Bush Record

In Diplomacy:

Less Vision,

More Instinct

A Reactive Presidency

More Comfortable With

Old Cold-War Structure

By Thomas L. Friedman

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Conventional wisdom

holds that there are two George Bushes: the

skilled architect of foreign policy and the ne-glectful caretaker of domestic affairs. Even some people on the Bush team have come to

cultivate this image, since it allows them to explain away the president's shortcomings at home by saying he was too busy saving the world abroad.

But George Bush has also shown at least two personalities in his conduct of the nation's foreign policy. He has often been the consum-

mate seasoned statesman, but at other times he has seemed distracted and ineffective in a world

undergoing dizzying change.

There was the George Bush who, working the

telephones and personal contacts with other heads of state, skillfully managed the Western

alliance's response to the catachyamic revolu-

tions in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union,

helping to ensure that one of this century's

great upheavals went off relatively peacefully.

There was the George Bush who was the galvanizing force in building an international position to roll back the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and strip Baghdad of its weapons of

And there was the George Bush who encouraged Secretary of State James A. Baker 3d to

bring together the first full-scale peace talks

between Israel and all its Arab neighbors. More recently, it was the George Bush who with Mr.

Baker negotiated sweeping nuclear arms cuts with the Russians that were highly advanta-

geous to Washington.
"I think we'd get blamed if things went wrong." Mr. Bush said in an interview, assessing his record. Therefore, he said, "we should get credit if they've gone right, and they've gone.

"I think handling the changes inside what used to be the Soviet Union has been good, and

I am very pleased that ancient enemies are talking to each other in the Middle East," he

said. "And, of course, Desert Storm was a

significant and major accomplishment, because

it said to aggressor nations: You can't just go ake over a friendly country next door."

But there has been another George Bush as well—the one who built up Saddam Hussein of

Iraq before the Gulf War in the mistaken hope

that money and favors would modify his behavior. The George Bush whose disastrous trip to

Japan early this year only underscored the degree to which his administration had ignored

a fraying relationship with Tokyo. There was

the George Bush who virtually had to be shamed into giving aid to Russia by former.

President Richard Nixon. The George Bush who after the end of the Cold War began.

ment in such messy problems as Haiti and

And finally, there was the George Bush who, as vice president and president, holds at least some responsibility for the ballooning federal

deficit, which has deprived his administration

of precisely the resources it now needs to help

consolidate the democratic revolutions the

United States helped spawn from Managua to

Prague.

When future historians look back on the

Bush foreign policy they will find a lot to like

See BUSH, Page 4

seesawing between engagement and diser

Bush's

Record

Femile lane te

actor Gerani Degle

rice des ja be

ে ্ সাম্প্র

FIED

PODAY:

Topear of

'<u>, 200</u>] et 8

/fefoited

FRE POSIDO ALALLALI

STATE TO STATE

FRE POSTING

RECEIPTED

SECRETARY

Second in a series

LONDON, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JUNE 27-28, 1992

Upstart Danes Upend Germany, 2-0, in Soccer Final

John Jensen of Denmark breaking free of Germany's Karl-Heinz Riedle to score the first goal Friday in the European soccer final.

By Ian Thomsen

GOTHENBURG, Sweden - First the Maastricht treaty, now the championship of Europe's most popular sport. In both cases, Germans walked away in bewilderment. How is it that Denmark has become in these last two months the pivotal nation in Europe? It is easier — perhaps — to grasp Den-mark's 2-0 victory over the Germans in the final of the European Championship on Fri-

day night. The Danes, who were invited May 31 to replace banished Yugoslavia, and who did not assemble for practice until nine days before their opening match with England, upset Europe's three top-rated teams— France (the first team to win all eight qualifying games), the Netherlands (defend



ropean champion) and Germany (world champion) -- over the last eight days. It is the first major championship in their history. In each case they horrified their heavily favored opponents by scoring first and then falling back around the goalkeeper, Peter Schmeichel, who in the semifinal penalty shoot-out turned away the Dutch striker Marco van Basten. In Friday's match, they then handled long periods of near-constant pressure after John Jensen had given Den-

mark a 1-0 lead in the 18th minute. "He gives everybody on the team confi-dence," Denmark's manager, Richard Moller Nielsen, said of Schmeichel. "He showed everybody today he is one of the best goalkeep-

Denmark's conditioning woes were magnified after playing 30 minutes' extra time against the Netherlands on Monday, one day after Germany had qualified for the final with its semifinal against Sweden.

"We knew this was going to be the most difficult game we've ever played," Schmei-chel said. "They were going to come from the first whistle, trying to ruin our team after we'd played 120 minutes with one day less of rest. But we said, we can do the same."

ticlimactic, as stale as most Super Bowls. The Danish give-and-go's were being clamped off by the wary German midfield But in fact, while Andreas Brehme was crossing a certain goal into the German striker Karl-Heinz Riedle — broken up by the air-borne baseball slide by Kent Nielsen — the Germans might have been building to the same state of overconfidence that so frustrated the Dutch in their semifinal loss to Den-

Or perhaps the Danes simply made good on their lone opportunity. It came when the striker Flemming Povlsen lost control in the right comer, only to have it won back for him by teammate Brian Landrup. As the Germans quickly surrounded him on the perimeter of the box, Povlsen touched it left to the

See DANES, Page 17

German Church Vows to Fight New Abortion Law

By Marc Fisher

Washington Past Service

BONN — The Roman Catholic Church and conservative politicians joined Friday to begin drive to overturn the German parliament's decision giving women the right to choose abor-

Early Friday, after a 14-hour debate, the Bundestag voted, 357 to 284, to let women decide for themselves on abortion in the first 12 eeks of pregnancy after submitting to a medi-

Since East and West Germany reunited in 1990, the two sections of the country have had

clashing abortion laws, with the East allowing abortion on demand and the West prohibiting

The Catholic bishop of Rottenburg called the parliament's decision to scrap the restrictive West German law a free-fall into "the barbarism of the Third Reich," and one conservative legislator, Alois Glück, called the change a step toward legal cuthanasia.

Protestant leaders, in contrast, generally ap-proved the liberalized law, as did the country's medical associations, which had objected to the old law's reliance on the physician to decide whether a woman was in sufficient distress to a vociferous campaign to retain the West's criminalization of abortion. The party lashed out Friday at the new law, calling it unconstitutional and pledging to reverse it.

The Social Union's parliamentary leader, Wolfgang Boetsch, noted that his party, in stark contrast to Mr. Kohl's, had maintained loyalty

The reunification of Germany in 1990 tipped

the country's religious balance. West Germany was fairly evenly divided between Catholics

and Protestants, while East Germany's popula-

Chancellor Helmut Kohl's conservative co-

alition partner, Bavaria's Christian Social

Union, worked with Catholic leaders to mount

tion was traditionally Protestant.

to the anti-abortion cause. He announced that the party and the state of Bavaria would ask the Federal Constitutional Court, Germany's highest, to overturn the law.

Supporters of the new law said they believed the high court would uphold the more liberal

"We presented a bill that we were firmly convinced would pass muster with the constitu-tional court," said Otto Lambsdoff, chairman of the Free Democratic Party, Mr. Kohl's junior coalition partner, which broke with the chancellor to lead the battle for abortion liber-

NATO Readies An Airlift For Relief Of Sarajevo

ESTABLISHED 1887

UN Sets 48-Hour Limit **Before Considering** 'Other Means' in Crisis

By Joseph Fitchett

BRUSSELS - Officials disclosed Friday that NATO was increasing its military pre-paredness to be ready if the Security Council orders a humanitarian airlift to bring relief to

lin New York, Secretary-General Butros Butros Ghah said the Security Council would have to consider other means of bringing relief supplies into Sarajevo if Serb forces in the next 48 hours did not end their offensive near the airport, Reuters reported.]

Although the mission is described as humani-tarian, officials in Europe said that reopening the airport might involve limited military action — for example, air strikes — to silence

Serbian artillery in the surrounding hills.

A shift in U.S. policy toward military involvement is necessary if the Security Council and NATO are to adopt tougher policies. Although U.S. spokesmen minimized reports of imminent military action, President George

Some Allies Hesitate

A German official says that although the United States and Europe have developed plans to secure the Sarajevo airport, several European countries are reluctant to participate because of the large number of ground forces that

• Serbian leaders order their forces surround ing Sarajevo to stop all artillery fire. Page 4. • Sanctions appear to be biting at Serbia as inflation soars and factories close. Page 2.

Bush summoned top aides to a meeting on the deteriorating situation in Sarajevo.

The national security adviser, Brent Scow croft, said after the meeting that the United States would only act in concert with the UN and only when a secure cease-fire was in place around the airport of Sarajevo. Mr. Scowcroft

said an intervention was not imminent.
William H. Taft 4th, the U.S. permanent representative to the alliance, confirmed that NATO was ready to respond to any UN call for help in delivering assistance to Sarajevo.
The reports of NATO's military buildup

came amid a flurry of statements reflecting a hardening tone in the United States and Europe about the Serbian tactics.

Mr. Taft made it clear that NATO would require a specific request from the Security Council before taking action. Other U.S. and European officials said that high-level contacts

were under way among Western governments.
U.S. officials agreed that military action might be required to secure the airport so that

relief workers could operate in safety. The Serbian forces dominating the area have reneged on consecutive cease-fire promises. A U.S. decision that envisages sending troops as part of a limited international action — a step that the Bush administration had been

resisting - would be welcomed in Europe, where public opinion is becoming increasingly critical of governments' inability to contain the bloodshed. Britain, with its experience of bloody inter-

communal fighting in Northern Ireland, has been more rejuctant than other European allies to back the idea of military intervention.

But hints of a possible change in the British attitude surfaced on Friday in London at a meeting on the Yugoslav crisis of the Western

See NATO, Page 4

Russia's Young Pioneers Change With the Times

By Celestine Bohlen New York Times Service

SEMYONOVSKOYE, Russia - Weeds are growing up over the parade area at the Green Pine Forest summer camp, where only two years ago, children with red kerchiefs around their necks, elbows bent in stiff salute, used to march

is gone. There is still a morning money.

There are no songs, no marchlineup, but it has shed its quasi-

military character. Now 700 children, recently arrived from Moscow for the first of

children's organization that was virtually unavoidable for anyone growing up in the Soviet Union — up new ways to soak the camp for ing her sixth summer at Green Pine

ing and no red ties anymore," said Artyom V. Chibisov, 13, a Muscovite who said he was hannier with the summer's three shifts, lounge the offering of disco dancing and about in jeans and T-shirts. The movies that make up evening enter-

For Roman V. Gripkov, 23, a counselor, this new attitude presents new difficulties.

"Before, there were always competitions, organized games, even if they were a bit political," he said. "Now I have to always find enthu-siasts to keep the kids motivated." A giant portrait of Lenin lingers

See PIONEERS, Page 4

Kiosk

Navy Chief Out After Scandal

WASHINGTON (Combined Dispatches) — The U.S. Navy secretary, H. Lawrence Garrett 3d, resigned on Friday, saying he accepted "full responsibility" for the navy's management of a sex-abuse in-

Mr. Garrett insisted that he "neither saw nor engaged in any offensive conduct" at a 1991 naval aviators convention in Las Vegas, where 26 women, half of them naval officers, said they were assaulted by navy and Marine Corps pilots. Earlier Friday, the Defense

Department ordered navy officials to suspend their criminal investigation of sexual harassment charges, saying they might be suspects themselves. (AP, Reuters)

Business/Finance Digital Equipment is to buy a stake in Olivetti for \$300 mil-

lion-plus. Oil companies drilling off

Vietnam are worried by a Page 13. U.S.-China deal. Crossword

Dow Close The Dollar

3,282.41
Down
1.50
Pound
1.60
Tell
Pound
1.60

Ever Fractious, The EC Opens Its Summit

By Tom Redburn International Herald Tribune

LISBON - European Community leaders, despite efforts to put up a solid front on Euro-pean integration, opened their two-day meet-ing Friday still squabbling about how much Brussels should spend over the next few years and where to base new EC institutions.

Britain maintained its opposition to any increase in the EC's budget ceiling. But it hinted at the possibility of reaching a compromise by the year-end summit meeting in Edinburgh, at which Prime Minister John Major will be the

British officials suggested that they might go along with a gradual rise in the limit after a twoyear freeze at the current level, which is set at 1.2 percent of overall economic activity in the Meanwhile, in an effort to break the stale-

mate over the siting of EC institutions, Anibal Cavaco Silva, Portugal's prime minister and host of this meeting, has been trying to win agreement on a complex compromise package. It would place the forerunner of the Europe-

an central bank in Bonn, allow the Dutch to appoint the monetary institute's first head and keep most sessions of the European Parliament in Strasbourg.

The plan is part of a deal involving the French and the Germans. It would clear the way to finding sites for other institutions, such as Europe's environmental agency and a trademark office. Both have waited years for homes. That is because France has long stymied any decision on sites, in order to gain guarantees

See EUROPE, Page 4

along the flower beds with banners instructions over the loudspeakers tainment at Green Pine Forest. urging them to "Be Ready" for the Last year, when the Pioneer uniare informative rather than ideo-Communist Party's call. Like other Communist rituals. The one that used to begin summer days for millions of Pioneers — a logical, and instead of regular visits by party bosses, the Green Pine form was dropped, some children by party bosses, the Green Pine form was dropped, some children way, out of habit. This year, no one bothered. on the Green Pine Forest's parade

As Tokyo Watches, the Powers Flicker By David E. Sanger

New York Times Service TOKYO - The elderly leaders are rumored to be ill, perhaps fatally ill. Political lorecasters record their appearances on television, scrutinizing the images for hints about how long they can hang on to power, and quietly adjust their guesses about how health will affect succession to the highest offices of government. The press stays away from the story, save for a few tantalizing hints nicked away between the lines.

China in the 1990s, waiting for Deng Xiao-ping to pass on? Yes, but this year it is also lapan, the world's second-largest industrial democracy, where deciphering conflicting ru-mors about the well-being of the nation's leaders has suddenly become a compelling preoccupation for most of the government. Some of the most powerful leaders of the governing Liberal Democratic Party, men who aspire to become or manipulate the next nesses that have been described to the public vaguely, if at all. A few officials, including some of the nation's most senior administrators, are able to swallow their insiders' pride enough to concede they have been left totally

The most urgent speculation these days surrounds Michio Watanabe, a 68-year-old senior politician who serves both as foreign minister and deputy prime minister, and who until a few weeks ago was regarded as the most likely successor to Prime Minister Kii-

That was before Mr. Watanabe doubled over on the golf course more than three weeks ago - or at least that is the official story and was rushed to the hospital with what doctors reportedly diagnosed as a sudden attack of gallstones. He has been there ever since recuperating from an operation that has never been described in any detail by his

prime minister, have been sidelined by sick-doctors. He seems likely to be there for some time to come; the government has already said he will miss the summit meeting of the seven largest industrial democracies in Munich next month, and binted he would not return to work until the end of the summer. Not surprisingly, the rumors are flying.

"We hear from the doctors that he will be dead in a few months," one well-placed insider in the governing Liberal Democratic Party said the other day, his voiced dropping to hushed tones. Later that day, a leading newspaper editor dismissed such grim predictions. Mr. Watanabe's aides, mindful that any hint of serious sickness can take a Japanese politician out of the running for life, say confidently that he is simply making sure that he is fully recovered before he returns to a

The Japanese public, which often places little credence anyway in the public utter-See JAPAN, Page 5



WORLD BRIEFS

Yeltsin Erred on POWs, Toon Says

MOSCOW (AP) - President Boris N. Yeltsin "misspoke" at last. week's Washington summit meeting when he said some American prisoners of war from Vietnam may have been held in the former Soviet Union.

a U.S. official investigating the issue said Friday.

Wrapping up five days of meetings with Russian security and government officials to investigate whether there were any living American prisoners of war, Malcolm Toon, a former ambassador to Moscow, said, but the first there's schools alime under Russian control? My gut feeling is that there's nobody alive under Russian control."

Mr. Toon, co-chairman of a commission that has been investigating the issue in Russia since March, was ordered by President George Bush last week to return to Moscow after Mr. Yeltsin said that some American soldiers had been kept in Soviet prisons after World War II, the Korean War and perhaps even the Vietnam War. But Mr. Toon said that Mr. Yeltsin "probably misunderstood some of the information that was given

Shutdown Ends: U.S. Railroads Roll

WASHINGTON (AP) - The nation's railroads began rolling on WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation's railroads began rolling on Friday after a congressional back-to-work order ended a two-day shutdown that disrupted freight and long-distance passenger service.

Ignoring labor opposition, the House and Senate overwhelmingly approved a bill late Thursday night imposing a 35-day cooling-off period and submitting the dispute to arbitration. President George Bush signed the bill early Friday morning. Under the legislation, an arbitrator must be the control of the contro recommend a settlement — choosing between labor's last offer at the bargaining table and the railroad industry's. The recommended settlement would then go to Mr. Bush for approval.

4th UN Craft Attacked in Cambodia

PHNOM PENH (Reuters) — A Russian-piloted UN helicopter was attacked in northwest Cambodia on Friday, the fourth such incident in less than a week, a UN spokesman said. Russian-piloted Mi-17s were highly ground fire on Wednesday and Sunday, and the crew of another WASHINGTON — The Su-preme Court ruled Friday that air-ports may prohibit political and

reported that shots came close to their aircraft on Monday.

The helicopter was hit by a bullet while making its approach to land: near Sannong, a town close to the Thai frontier, a spokesman said. No one was wounded in the attack.

The Khmer Rouge is refusing to comply with the disarmament phase of? a United Nations peace plan agreed to by all four Cambodian factions is last year to end 13 years of civil war.

Mafia Tied to N.Y. Newspaper Fraud

NEW YORK (LAT) — A captain in the Bonanno organized crime family and a dozen of his associates have been indicted on charges of operating a criminal enterprise at the New York Post and helping the tabloid's management to defraud advertisers with false circulation figdistributing literature and solicit-ing donations in terminals at New

> A 99-count indicament charged that Mafia mobsters controlled the Post's circulation department through extortion, coercion, larceny, bribery and other crimes. It said that the executives of the newspaper inflated daily circulation by 50,000 phantom copies - 11 percent of total

The New York Post Corp. has pleaded guilty to the felony of scheming to defraud in the first degree and was fined \$10,000. Richard T. Nash, the paper's vice president and general manager, and Steven Bumbaca, a vice president and the controller of the Post, pleaded guilty to misdemeanor violations of the New York State Labor Law. District Attorney Robert M. Morgenthau said that Peter S. Kalikow, the Post publisher, had been unaware of the scheme.

Bush P

MER

124 App.

TALLS ORGAN

Don't For

For the Record

William FitzGerald, whose gaffes caused controversy even before he became U.S. ambassador to Ireland at 82, presented his credentials to President Mary Robinson on Friday. He told Irish radio, "I was talking with Senator Kennedy the other day and I said Ted.—I have known him and the family for many years.—I said Ted, how is your mother? He said, "Oh, she is fine, sort of up and down." She is 101." (Reuters)

TRAVEL UPDATE

Federal aviation officials cast doubt on the effectiveness of checking for ice on plane wings by looking through the cockpit window. The National 1 Transportation Safety Board, which is bolding a hearing in New York on the USAir jet that crashed at La Guardia Airport on a knowly March night, killing 27 people, said in a report that in the plane involved in the crash, a Fokker F-28, only about 60 percent of the wing is visible through the cockpit window.

(NYT) the cocknit window.

loyees at Air Inter, France's domestic airline, will strike Friday following a strike Tuesday and Wednesday by two flight crew unions. The Force Ouvrière union said it "fully supported" the strike, which was called for better conditions at the Air France affiliate. (AFP)

Mountain accidents in Switzerland cost 149 lives last year, the Swiss Alpine Club said Friday. Its report said 34 of the victims were killed in avalanches. A further 32 died in ski accidents, frequently while they were

sking by themselves away from marked runs. Others died while walking or climbing in the Alps. More than half were foreigners.

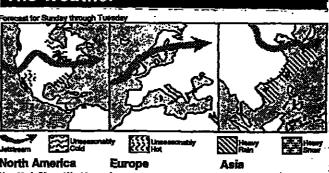
(AP)

Airlines that suspended flights to Zaire when the army went on the rampage in September are slowly resuming flights to Kinshasa. Swissair has become the third airline to re-establish services this month. Cameroon Airlines resumed flights last week, and Belgium's Sabena started

flying two weeks ago to the former Belgian colony. (Reuters).

The opening of the Okecie II International Airport for Warsaw has been delayed on orders of Michal Sosnkowski, provincial inspector for environmental protection, who said the airport lacked systems to reduce noise and prevent pollution of a nearby water canal. (AP)

The Weather



North America

New York City to Washington, D.C. will have no real
hot weather Sunday into
weather Sunday furough Tuesday. Temperatures will average a few
degrees below normal and
most of the time will be
railwires. Houston and Dalles will have typical sumles will have typical sum-

مك إمزيال عل

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JUNE 27-28, 1992

French Farmers Find Euro Disney an Easy Place to Blockade

MARNE-LA-VALLEE France -French farmers blockaded the Euro Disneyland amusement park on Friday, trapping thousands of tourists in their cars, in the latest protest against European Community farm subsidies.

The demonstration made clear that the park will be an attraction not only for tourists but also for protesters seeking The farmers cried defiance at the Unit-

ed States, which they blame for pressing the 12-nation EC to adopt cuts in the Common Agriculture Policy subsidies. "At Euro Disneyland, you're on American territory," Henri Pépitas, local presi-dent of the National Federation of Farmers' Unions, or FNSEA, said in a radio from entering the park throughout the interview. They're the ones who wrote the reform of CAP," he added, using the policy's acronym

Since Euro Disneyland opened in

April, trade unions protesting its work code have struck a train line leading to the park, and intellectuals have deplored a perceived attack on French culture. We have such a high visibility that we're obviously a target," a Disney spokesman said.

Witnesses said the farmers began to move their tractors away after the end of lunchtime news broadcasts on French television, which gave the protest promi-

nent coverage. Demonstrators kept cars and buses morning. Farmers sat on the road before berricades of parked tractors as thousands of motorists waited in their cars.

countries and have driven overnight to get here," a Euro Disney spokesman said the tourists. "They have kids." Some families abandoned their cars two kilometers from the park and walked

"They've come from many European

to the ticket gate. The farmers allowed entry to those arriving on foot and by The traffic jam started shortly before

dawn, when about 500 farmers drove 300 tractors across the main car entrance and across roads leading to the park, 30 kilometers (18 miles) east of Paris.

position nearby, but they did not intervene. The park remained open. No violence was reported.

Mr. Pépitas characterized the move-

ment as spontaneous and said that the farmers had no intention of damaging Smaller protests also broke out in Pontoise and Châlons-sur-Marne, with farm-

ers using tractor barricades to cut roads. The Euro Disneyland protest was aimed specifically at drawing attention to the farmers' anger in Lisbon, where EC

The disputed changes, approved by farm ministers last month, are to receive

heads of state opened a meeting Friday, Mr. Pepitas said.

taking land out of production. The protest was the second dramatic advertisement this week of the farmers' grievances. On Tuesday, a grass-roots farm movement tried, and largely failed, to block all road access to Paris with tractor barricades.

final approval Tuesday in Brussels. They

call for a 29 percent reduction in guaran-

teed prices for grain over three years, and

a 15 percent cut in beef prices. Farmers

will be compensated for the cuts and for

For the past two weeks, farmers have daily cut road and rail traffic around France and have dumped liquid manure and unsold vegetables in front of public

(AP, Reuters)

Justices Ban

Soliciting

Of Money

In Airports

religious organizations from solic-iting donations in terminals, but

must allow them to distribute liter-

The decision is part victory and

part defeat for the International

Society of Krishna Consciousness

Inc. The religious group challenged bans that kept Hare Krishnas from

York City's three major airports.

In other cases, the court ruled

that Mississippi must do more to

desegregate its state-run colleges

and universities than let whites and

blacks attend the schools of their

The justices also unanimously

upheld a Census Bureau decision

that Massachusetts will lose a seat

in the House of Representatives and that Washington state will gain one as a result of the 1990 census.

The court announced its ruling

in the airport dispute in two sepa-

rate decisions. A majority of the

court ruled that an airport terminal

is not a "public forum" in which the soliciting of donations would

But a separate majority ruled

that the distribution of leaflets in

airport terminals is protected by

the constitution's guarantee of free

speech. The court split 6 to 3 on allowing airports to ban soliciting,

and 5 to 4 on not allowing them to

Writing for the court against so-liciting, Chief Justice William H.

Rehnquist said, "Face-to-face so-

licitation presents risks of duress

ban distributing leaflets.

ices byron K. Will

Clarence Thomas.

have constitutional protection.

South Africa Blames Zulus Seeking Revenge For the Massacre of 46

By David B. Ottaway Washington Post Service

JOHANNESBURG — The South African police said Friday that they concluded that 200 to 300 residents from a migrant workers hostel, carrying out a revenge attack, were responsible for the mas-sacre of 46 people in Boipatong township last week.
Six of the hostel residents have

been arrested and will be formally charged next week, and others ar-rests are pending, Police Commissioner General Johan van der Merwe said at a press conference in

The police conclusion confirms the initial charges of Boipatong residents that Zulu hostel residents had carried out the attack during the night of June 17.

They also alleged that police vehicles and men had aided the attackers; the police denied this. General Van der Merwe also denied press reports alleging that

members of a former Namibian counterinsurgency unit, Koevoet, now being used in police anti-criminal activities in South Africa, were involved in the massacre. The reports stem from the dis-

covery of 40 former Koevoet members being housed on the premises of a private mine and the allegation of a security guard there that one of

Rights Study Cites L.A. Police Abuse

LOS ANGELES — The police in Los Angeles have resorted to excessive force, sometimes amounting to torture, for several years, the human-rights group Amnesty International said Friday.

"The use of excessive force has of lethal force, including firearms, in violation of international standards," the London-based group said in a report. In most cases, it added, the officers involved appeared to have acted with impunity or received only minor disciplinary

The group said minorities had been discriminated against by law enforcement officers and were "disproportionately the victims of abuse." part in the massacre.

The general said that 200 detectives had interrogated 600 residents of the KwaMadala Hostel, which is about two kilometers from Boipatong, and confiscated 250 spears and other sharp instruments. Some of the weapons were bloodstained. There was no evidence that any

olitical organization was responsi ble for the massacre, he said. Nearly all the KwaMadala residents are members of the Inkatha

Freedom Party of Chief Mango-suthu Buthelezi. This fact led Boipatong residents and the African lational Congress to blame Inkatha for masterminding the The Weekly Mail disclosed that

the ANC's intelligence department had alerted the special commission investigating the causes of township violence to the secret presence of the Koevoet Namibians at a mine hostel outside Witbank, 50 miles (80 kilometers) east of Johannesburg.
The ANC provided the commis-

sion with a mine security guard named Ace Mngomezulu, who alleged that one of the soldiers had told him that the soldier and and others in his unit had helped carry out the Boipatong massacre. The commission later heard tes-

timony from the Namibian, who denied that he had ever said such a thing to Mr. Mngomezulu. Meanwhile, Foreign Minister R.F. Botha and Constitutional Affairs Minister Roelf Meyer flew to

Abuja, Nigeria, for a meeting with UN Secretary-General Butros Bu-tros Ghali on the political crisis in South Africa. The ANC has broken off constitutional talks with the government because of the Boipatong massacre

and is seeking a special session of

the Security Council to discuss the South African situation. early next week to meet the ANC

president, Nelson Mandela, in Dakar, where the annual summit of African leaders is taking place. The ANC has rejected an invitation for a two-day meeting with the government to air their differences.

But it handed over a memorandum outlined its grievances about the constitutional talks as well as the government's handling of the vio-lence.

DUTY FREE ADVISORY



Cape Town police arresting members of the ANC Women's League who chained themselves to a pillar outside the South African parliament on Friday to protest the killing of 46 at Boipatong.

Sanctions Are Biting in Serbia

Inflation Soars, Factories Close and the Dinar Plummets

By Michael T. Kaufman increasingly stormy, it is no longer zine. "The rest of us are living on

BELGRADE — Though Serbia has not experienced any fighting on its soil or lost a single inch of territory, this largest and most populous part of fragmented Yugoslavia is reeling under UN sanctions imposed to punish its leaders for provoking and sustaining fighting. across its borders.

With the economy all but capsized and Serbian politics turning people in this capital to view the fighting in Bosnia as remote from their daily lives. Now, as the sanctions' bite grows more painful each day, waiters and cabdrivers routinely but apprehensively ask for-

'Only the criminals can live on what they earn now. The rest of us are living on the foreign money we have kept in our mattresses.7

Milos Vlasic, an editor at a news magazine.

eign customers when America will

It has been slightly more than three weeks since the Security Council moved to bar all trade with Serbia and its allied republic of Montenegro, except for humanitarian aid, and to cut air links. Since then, the economy has gone from eccentric to fully crazed. Inflation has zoomed to the

point where, measured by the prevailing rates for foreign currency, it is climbing at more than 10 percent a day. The important textile industry has shut down. Most construction projects have been suspended. Tens of thousands of people have been given paid leaves financed by sending the already high-speed printing of dinars into inflationary overdrive. Next week, tens of thousands more are scheduled to lose their jobs.

Three weeks ago, a 5,000 dinar note, the largest denomination available, had a value of about \$550. Now, both banks and the legions of street hustlers exchanging money are delighted to trade a 5,000 dinar note for \$2.70.

For pensioners the effect has been devastating. A woman in her 60s who worked for 25 years in a chemical plant said the other day that her entire monthly payment of 35,000 dinars would buy no more than 44 loaves of bread, or threequarters of a tank of gas for her son-in-law's car.

Only the criminals can live on what they earn now," said Milos Vlasic, an editor at a news maga-

Lithuania Gets KGB Files

VILNIUS, Lithuania - Russian officials on Friday turned over to the Lithuanian government about 50,000 KGB files containing information on Lithuanians exiled to Siberia during Stalin's regime.

that are an appropriate target of regulation." He was joined by Jusour mattresses. When those dollars O'Connor, Antonin Scalia and and Deutsche marks are gone, can't imagine what people will do.

Under such volatile conditions, the facade of aloofness from war that Serbia's leader, Slobodan Milosevic, was able to project here, even as he was encouraging Serbs to fight for territory beyond the republic's borders, is tearing sharply. So is the control he has mainained over debate and dissent. For the last 12 days, students

enrollment is 80,000, have been demanding that Mr. Milosevic "step down and go away."

The bishops of the Serbian Orthodox Church, which is sometimes

described as "more Serbian than Christian," have also called for Mr. Milosevic to resign in favor of a government of national salva-The more formal political oppo-

sition, long stymied by Mr. Milose-vic's control of television and by the wide appeal of his image as a uniter of all Serbs, is organizing a rally for this Sunday that its leaders say is sure to stagger the government, if not yet bring it down.

Adding still more yeast to the suddenly heady brew of Serbia's politics, Alexander Karajorjevic, the son of Yugoslavia's last king, is scheduled to arrive here this weekthe monarchy that ended when his father, King Peter, fled the throne as German forces invaded.

A few days ago, a local newspa-per used the headline "Anything Can Happen" to describe the political situation that has developed in the wake of sanctions. In the article and in seemingly never-ending discussions in every restaurant and coffeehouse, the possibilities sugested range from the toppling of Mr. Milosevic by the kind of peace-ful protests that succeeded in Czechoslovakia to dire warnings of civil war in Serbia or an even wider conflict that would once again directly involve Serbs and Croats.

A view widely held among Mr. Allosevic's critics is that he has in the past vanited over problems in Serbia by aggressively defending Serbs and Serbian interests in Slovenia, Croatia, and Bosnia, Whenever he runs into trouble at home he extends the field of

battle," said Miodrag Perolic, a mathematician who publishes on opposition monthly, Monitor, in Such analysis, on the first anniversary of Croatia's and Slovenia's ession from Yugoslavia, has led

some of Mr. Milosevic's opponents to suspect that the government may

try to divert attention from its diffi-

culties by raising the nationalist

banner over Kosovo. Although 2 million ethnic Albanians form 90 percent of the population of Kosovo, it lies dear to the hearts of all Serbs as the site of their defeat by the Turks.

The decisions upheld a ruling by the 2d U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals that let John F. Kennedy, La Guardia and Newark airports impose a ban on soliciting, but struck down airport regulations banning the distribution of literature. The 8-to-1 decision in the Missis-

sippi case may mean the state will have to spend more to upgrade predominantly black schools that are occupying the university, where the chronically underfunded. The instices said lower courts

nust resolve that issue, ruling that the Constitution does not require states to provide the same amount of money for predominantly black colleges as it does for predominantly white colleges.

Civil-rights leaders hailed the decision and said it could affect as

many as 16 other states, not all of them in the South. Justice White, writing for the court, said the state seemed to have

perpetuated segregation by relying on standardized tests for admiss that discriminate against blacks, and by unnecessary duplication of programs that smacked of the dis-credited separate-but-equal sys-

He also criticized Mississippi's system of designating historically white colleges "flagship institu-tions" that receive the most funds and have the broadest and most advanced curriculum. In addition to spending more

money to upgrade predominantly black schools, other options may also be available, such as eliminating duplication of programs at predominantly white and predomi-nantly black schools. The remedies have some civil rights leaders worried about the survival of the institutions. Some supporters of such schools said opportunities for many blacks could be reduced or eliminated if the his-

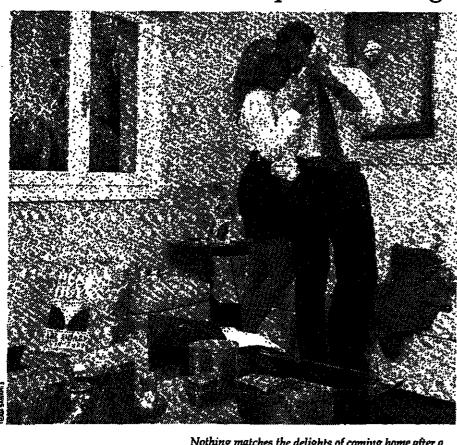
In the census ruling, the unani-mous decision means that the Massachusetts congressional delegation will drop from 11 to 10 beginning next year while Washington gains a

torically black schools lose their

At issue was whether the Census Bureau erred in counting Americans living outside the United States. A three-judge federal court in Boston ruled in February that the method used to count 922,810 Americans overseas was illegally "arbitrary and capricious." The unanimous decision Friday reversed the Boston court's ruling.

About 96 percent of the Americans abroad are armed services members. Their inclusion in the 1990 census count was based on a "home of record" listed with the Pentagon — representing each counted person's permanent or usual residence when they entered

Life's special meetings.



Nothing matches the delights of coming home after a long trip away. The warm welcome of special friends... of familiar voices... when you know these are the spoils of success.

And the pleasure of being prepared... with a touching gift... the joy that follows, from Abu Dhabi Duty Free.

Discover the treasures of the world's greatest shopping experience... before your most cherished meetings.



ABUDHABI
OUTVEREE Abu Dhabi Airport Duty Free

President Calls Sum 'Inadequate'

By Adam Clymer New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The House has voted to spend \$13.8 billion on foreign aid, the lowest sum since 1977 and an amount that the Bush administration called "inade-

ads Roll

Degan refined a two-day service overwhelm cooling off it compared in arbitration is last offer compared to the cooling off it compared in arbitration is last offer compared to the cooling offer cool

mbodia

JN believand

e crew of and onday.

5 approach to be notices and a self-

er Frank

O Organiza

ost and him alse circulant

CLOTA LETTERS

i beacen q a

e felony of state Archard T. News

ca Bumbas ne

1.v to ansign

ici Anoma la

cuclishe lake

CLE CES TOP

के दा कार्याः

ಚಿತ್ರಗಳ ಗೆರಾಕ್ಷ

— i tak tanb

our moint be

ം പ്രത്യ

and store arces is ide

: 22 : EN 🚾

a to the same

n in misse approximates in in misse

े कि एक क्षेत्र

الكوائنة المرادي

در غيراً بين و

: Kringer

a 123 22 25 15

عولتنا التنا

Tion Harmise

LECTION

Final passage was by a surpris-ingly wide margin; the bill was sup-ported by 297 members and op-

posed by 124.

The bill withstood complaints that it was more important to spend money on problems at home han abroad for two major reasons. First, under the 1990 budget agreement, cuts in foreign spending can-not be transferred to increase domestic spending. Republicans in Congress and the Bush administration have successfully fought off Democratic efforts to break those harners.

Second, the bill had already been trimmed in the Appropriations Committee before it reached the floor, enabling lawmakers to vote for it and still say they had voted for cuts in foreign aid. The \$13.8 billion figure was \$1.3 billion below the administration request and \$628 million under last year's ap-

The bill included \$417 million in aid for the countries of the former Soviet Union, a provision that was hardly remarked on in debate. This bilateral aid is only a small part of the assistance the administration hopes to provide.

Legislation to put more money into the International Monetary Fund to help the republics of the former Soviet Union is now being kept from the Senate floor, by a filibuster over the constitutional amendment that would require a balanced federal budget.

Representative David R. Obey Democrat of Wisconsin, who heads the subcommittee that handled the appropriation, spoke proudly of one provision in the bill that the administration attacked, which would gradually end military grants to NATO countries.

He called it an end to "the free hinch." The administration's policy statement contended that it could "diminish our military readiness in the Persian Gulf, the Mediterranean, and the Balkans."

The bill also included \$20 million for the UN Population Fund. The administration threatened to veto the bill over that issue because it said the find "supports a program of coercive abortion or involuntary sterilization in China."

House Republicans, who considered offering an amendment to delete \$1.15 billion for the World Bank, eventually backed down afproposed cuts in the whole bill that came to only \$60 million. Those reductions were adopted.

A final amendment adopted on Thursday cut \$24 million from de-velopment assistance. Its author, Representative Dan Burton of Indiana, said it was intended to punish India for human rights violations, repressive laws, and mistreatment of prisoners in Kash-mir and the Punjab. But the amendment did not specify which nation should be cut, so it could affect any country receiving that kind of assistance.

J. Stirling, Architect, Dies in U.K.

New York Times Service Sir James Stirling, 66, the maver-ick British architect whose work brought life to several major move-ments in postwar architecture, died Thursday in London. No cause of

death was given.

Sir James, an unorthodox figure,
was a leader in the movement away from the uniformity of modern ar-chilectore. His buildings were de-tined by color, playfulness, histori-cal reference, and a quirkiness often bordering on eccentricity. They ranged from the crystalline glass and brick History Faculty Building, in Cambridge, England to the brashly colored Nene Staatsgalerie in Stuttgart

Sir James's first buildings re-flected a purist modernism. In the late 1960s, he broke away from his stylistic beginnings and began to evolve a more personal style.

His stature was recognized in 1981, when he was awarded the Fritzker Architecture Prize. Yet for much of his career, Sir James was more bonored around the world than in England. In the 1970s and 1980s, he designed buildings for Rome, Berlin, Stuttgart, Tokyo, and Tehran, as well as for Harvard, Rice, and Cornell Universities and the University of California at Ir-

Sir James was born in Glasgow. His family moved to Liverpool, where he attended the Liverpool School of Art and the School of Architecture at Liverpool University. He received his Diploma of Ar-

hitecture in 1950. Richard Fontana, 40, one of France's most admired stage actors, died Friday. At ease both in comedy and tragedy, his repertoire included Moliere, Racine, Cor-neille, Shakespeare, Hugo and Marivaux at the Comedie Française. No cause of death was given.



2 DIE IN CARACAS - Students standing behind a barricade in the Venezuelan capital during an anti-government protest. Two protesters were killed and 11 people, including four police officers, were wounded after snipers and officers exchanged gunfire.

MIT Fights Antitrust Charge of Fixing Tuition

By Anthony DePalma
New York Times Service

PHILADELPHIA — The values of competition have collided with the virtues of charity in the opening arguments of a federal trial in which the Massachusetts Institute of Technology is accused of having conspired with other elite universities to fix prices, stifle competition and make it more expensive to obtain a college degree.
In opening arguments in the

WASHINGTON - President George Bush, who

has struggled for months to formulate a domestic

agenda for a second term, has unveiled a proposal for

a \$500 million pilot program to provide \$1,000 sti-pends to parents to send their children to private or

It was the third time in a month that Mr. Bush has

cited education reform as a major goal if he is re-elected and emphasized the need to allow parents to

vouchers to pay part of the cost of private schools.

antitrust trial, MIT's attorneys ac- on how they would distribute mil- quality, not the amount of money knowledged Thursday that the in- lions of dollars in financial aid. All stitute had shared information for more than 30 years with members of the so-called Overlap Group, which comprised the eight universities in the Ivy League plus MIT.

"MIT engaged in Overlap as an act of charity," said the institute's lead lawyer, Thane D. Scott of lap met four times a year to agree

Bush Proposes School Voucher Program

nine universities agreed to give govern a student's choice. money on the basis of need. Students admitted to more than

one university had their financial aid awards discussed at a special meeting. The universities planning Palmer & Dodge, a Boston firm.

Financial aid officers from Overdent's family to pay for mitton. amount they would require the stu-

Administration officials acknowledge the proposal

has no chance of passage this year but is being laid out

as a campaign document. Marlin Fitzwater, the White

House spokesman, said the proposal would allow for a

debate on the choice concept and "sets the stage for

and middle-income families. If the parent chose a

public school, half the money would go to the school

and the other half for extra educational costs. If the

funds. Religious schools would be eligible.

The proposal would provide \$1,000 grants to low-

passage" in a second term.

each school was offering, would Attorneys for the Justice Depart-

ment's Antitrust Division argued that the universities had their own interest in mind. In opening statements D. Bruce Pearson said the to accept a particular student underlying purpose of Overlap was would then my to agree on the to fix prices, eliminate competition and effectively raise the cost of a degree for thousands of students.

The government also argued that in the mid-1960s MIT had belonged to another overlap group, this one consisting of MIT and five other technology-oriented institu-tions. But MIT pulled out because group members were using the information gathered at the meetings to best MIT's aid offers.

In May, the eight Ivy League members — Brown, Columbia, Cornell, Dartmouth, Harvard, Princeton, the University of Pennsylvania and Yale - avoided going to trial by signing a consent decree in which they agreed to stop meeting. MIT refused to sign, insisting that it had done nothing wrong.

Bush Says Tax Shift **Hurt His** 'Credibility'

By Andrew Rosenthal New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President George Bush says his decision to break a campaign pledge by raising taxes in 1990 "undermined to some degree" his credibility with the American people.

Mr. Bush first repudiated the tax increase in March, as he struggled to beat back the challenge from Patrick J. Buchanan. The conservative commentator was then contesting the Republican nomination for president and was battering Mr. Bush with television commercials reminding voters that he had gone back on his "Read my lips, no new taxes" pledge of 1988. On television Friday, Mr. Bush

said that the increase was the biggest mistake of his presidency. "That was a mistake," he said.

because it undermined to some degree my credibility with the American people. "It didn't have a deleterious el-

fect on the economy. But I think it caused a credibility problem at the time and so I would have to rank that as not a howling success, put it that way."
Mr. Bush tried to skirt a question

about whether he had changed his position on abortion to his current one of supporting a constitutional amendment that would ban it.

"I've always been for family lanning, but the abortion question l don't believe was really in focus back when I was in Congress," he said. Mr. Bush served in the House of Representatives from Texas in Asked to explain, the president

said: "I think - I think my opinion as the, as the divorce - I mean as the abortions have gone up — my, my opposition to abortion has increased. And so I - yes. I think my, I think it's clearer to me now, and I'm not, I'm not going to change my position." At another point, Mr. Bush was

asked who Vice President Dan Quayle had in mind when he attacked the "cultural elite," noting that the president's own ancestors were wealthy, educated people. "I hope he's not talking about

me," Mr. Bush said. He spoke of his support for the pledge to the flag and a constitutional amendment banning the burning of the flag and suggested that the "cultural elite" opposed this.

"I can't define exactly what cultural elite means," he said, "but I

Fighting Eviction By Uncle Scrooge

By Glenn F. Bunting Los Angeles Times Service WASHINGTON — For the last two years George and Lucille Lange have fought U.S. government attempts to kick hem out of the small A-frame cabin they built three decades ago in Yosemite National Park.

Now the elderly couple have taken their battle to Capitol Hill, where George Lange ap-peared before a Senate subcommittee and accused the National Park Service of reneging on an oral agreement to allow him and his wife to live in the oneroom house for the rest of their

"By God. I never felt I would have to come to Congress to keep a place to live in," Mr. Lange, 72, a retired trucking operator, said in an interview I felt the government was honest enough that when they made a deal, it should be a deal." But Park Service officials

said that the Langes never re-ceived a lifetime occupancy agreement in writing when they sold the property to the govern-ment in 1976. The officials said that they now need the 600-square-foot (55-square-meter) cabin to ease a severe shortage of employee housing after a 1990 firestorm destroyed more than 70 houses, 13 of them government-owned. The Lange home was among 17 residences that were saved in Foresta, California, five miles (eight kilome-

ters) west of Yosemite Valley. The housing crunch has forced some Park Service employees to quit their jobs, while others sleep in cars and tents, said Jerry Rogers, associate di-rector of the National Park Ser-

We believe our need now is so compelling that we have an obligation to take this action."

ings against the Langes. Although Mr. Rogers said that it was "inappropriate" to give the Langes a lifetime occupancy permit, he said Thursday that the Bush administration legislation introduced by Senator John Seymour, Republican of California, that would specifically allow the Langes to live in the cabin until they die.

Mr. Rogers's remarks amounted to a partial victory for the Langes, who traveled to Washington at their own ex-pense. The Park Service now appears to be willing to allow the couple to continue to occupy the cabin, but not without threatening to raise the rent so high that they may not be able afford to remain there.

& Sz

At the Senate hearing, park officials estimated the fair market rental value of the Lange residence at approximately \$500 a month — an amount that Lange said he and his wife could not afford on their monthly Social Security checks. He said that he was willing to negotiate a compromise in the area of about \$250 a month, compared to the \$261 they now pay each year.

The Langes bought the small property in Foresta in 1959 and built the A-frame for recreation and weekend use. Then in 1975 they sold their cabin to the Park Service for \$26,100, with the agreement that they could continue to live there under a special use permit at an annual cost of \$261, or I percent of the sales amount, as provided for by federal regulations.

As the only full-time resident in Foresta who is not a Park Service employee, George Lange assumed the title of unofficial mayor and caretaker of

Taiwan Sends Belarus \$500,000 for Medicine

TAIPEI - Taiwan, seeking to expand ties with former Soviet re-publics, donated \$500,000 worth of medical supplies Friday to Belarus.

Health Minister Chang Po-ya presented the medical supplies to the deputy health minister of Belarus. Taiwan has pledged another \$500,000 to help victims of the



Ambassador Lapel Flags® Your Logo with any 2-flag-mix ' 24K Gold finished
 Full colors
 100% U.S.A.-made We'll custom-make any emblem for youl

TME Co., Inc. 101 Bel Air Drive New Milford, CT 08776, U.S.A. (800) 535-5255 • Fax (203) 354-2786

AMERICAN TOPICS TOT ION

Airbags Are Effective Only With Seat Belts

The first federal study of auto-mobile air bags in actual traffic accidents has found that they are far more effective than seat belts alone, reducing the risk of death in head-on collisions by 26 per-cent and in all serious accidents by 13 percent. The New York Times reports.

work this well only when occupants are also wearing a properly buckled seat belt over both lap and shoulder; other studies have found that without a belt, air bags are of slight benefit. More than six million cars, or about 4 percent of those on the

road today, have air bags, usually on the driver's side only. Federal officials estimate that air bags have inflated in more than 57,000 accidents since they were introduced six years ago, saving about 300 lives.

en erabilit satisfication For the first time most new cars sold in the United States this year have an air bag on the driver's side. And within six years, federal law will require that every new car, light truck and van have air bags for both the driver and front seat passenger.

opt out of the public-school system by giving them parent chose a private school, the school would get the

Short Takes

Michigan's mandatory life sen-tence without a chance of parole for drug dealers, the barshest in the country, has been struck down as unconstitutional by the that the Michigan law did not violate the U.S. constitutional ban on "cruel and unusual pun-The Department of Transporishment." The state constitution tation cautions that air bags has a similar provision but sub-stitutes "or" for "and." The state court said the approximately 160 people sentenced under the law should be considered for parole after serving 10 years.

> A Florida attorney who ad-dressed a prosecutor as "little lady" during a trial was held in contempt of court after he refused a judge's order to apolo-gize. Judge Gary Graham of Cit-rus County Court placed Bill Reed, the defense counsel, on

dered him to complete 50 hours of unspecified community service and fined him \$90. Mr. Reed had told the prosecutor, Liz Osmond, "I take my orders from the bench, not you, little lady."

The only domed stadium in which a baseball game has been postponed because of rain is the Astrodome in Houston. Severe street flooding after a storm on June 16, 1976, prevented fans from reaching the stadium and caused the postponement of a game between the Astros and Pittsburgh Pirates.

The former Cunard liner Queen Mary, docked at Long Beach, California, as a tourist attraction since 1971, has been losing up to \$8 million a year and is due to close at the end of the year, with its future in doubt. The Los Angeles Times conducted a "Recycle the Queen Mary Contest." The winner was Chick Russell of Pasadena, who sug-gested, "Lift the stern out of the water, face it east, crank the propellers up to full speed and blow our smog to New York."

Arthur Higbee

ARCHAEOLOGICAL TREASURES SEND THEIR MESSAGE OF GREEK MACEDONIA

It is true that when ordinary people refer to Greek antiquity, they usually have in mind ancient cities that had played an important role in the growth of civilization from prehistorical up to the classical period. Among them, Athens, Thebes, Corinth, Sparta, Olympia and other citystates of the southern part of Greece, the Aegean islands, Crete, Cyprus, west Asia Minor and even south of Italy, the very well known "Magna Grecia" are among the prevailing ones. On the contrary Macedonia's history comes into existence since the glorious reign of King Philip, his son Alexander the Great, and his generals who ruled over the remainings of the late Persian empire, creating the very well known and so important Greek centers of civilization of Alexandria, Pergamos. Antioch of Messopotamia. Nevertheless, Macedonia's previous history remains quite obscure to common people.

However, archaeological excavations during the last twenty years bring to light hundreds of ancient Greek cities, temples. palaces, theaters and tombs, one of which is the famous tomb of King Philip, and treasures of an exquisite workmanship and design. Chronologically, they cover the most important periods of the Greek history from the Mycenaean up to the classical times. Their number increases in such a manner, that in the years to come, they will very probably exceed those of the southern part of the country, which was wrongly considered to constitute the main body of Greek antiquity. Therefore, when talking of ancient Greece, one must have in mind its northern part as well, i.e. Macedonia.

The bronze crater of Derveni

Amongst the most important finds are the bronze crater and several other bronze vases with an attractive golden appearance. They were discovered near Thessaloniki, capital of Macedonia in 1969. They are ascribed to the 4th century B.C., a period during which metal working technique in Greece had reached an amazingly high standard of perfection.

The large crater, a unique masterpiece of ancient Greek art and technology, has a height 90 cm. and an approximate mass of 40 kg. The base, the four statuettes, which lie on the crater's shoulder, and the two heavy handles are cast, while the whole main body with the line relief decorations



Its golden colour, which led archaeologists to believe that it was gold plated, is due to an unusual high tin content (15%). It is surprising how ancient Greeks had shaped a so hard copper - tin alloy into such a large vase and, what is more, they had decorated its main body with high relief decorations.

On the other hand, X-ray investigation led to the unexpected conclusion that this huge crater was from bottom to the middle of its neck a one piece vase. At this point exists the sole welding zone between the main body and the upper part of the crater. Just above the welding point some small in size wild animals seem to walk on an irregular ground. In this way, the artist has, actually, succeeded in hiding the rather rough welding.

Macro and micro examination and experimental work showed that the crater would have been produced by forging, while the smaller bronze vases either by forging, or on the lathe or, finally by a

combination of both of them. In fact, some of the small vases possess signs of spinning on the lathe.

Anyway, the above study has largely contributed in assessing the achievements realized by ancient Greeks in Macedonia during the 4th century B.C., and has led to the conclusion that throughout this period Greek art and technology had, actually, reached a climax of perfection; and, what is more, Macedonia the new Greek super power that has succeeded Athens after its decline constituted part of the ancient Greek world and a continuation of its civilization.

Prof. Dr. George J. Varoufakis Head of the Research and Quality Control Department of HALYVOURGIKI INC.

HALYVOURGIKI INC.

Michigan Patient Held In Slaying of Doctor The Associated Press

ANN ARBOR. Michigan —
One of the leading pediatric hearing specialists in the United States
was gunned down in an examining room by a man who officials said was angry about the treatment he had received for a hearing problem.
Dr. John Kemink, 42, was shot in
the head, shoulder and abdomen
Thursday at the University of Michigan Hospitals clinic, where he worked, and he died a short time later, officials said. A patient of his man was arrested minutes later.

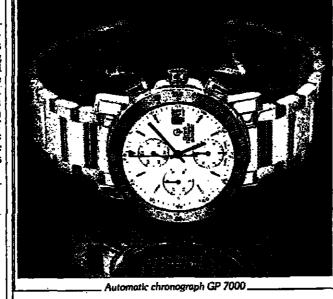
★.★U.S. CITIZENS★★

Don't Forget To Write

You can make a difference this election year: Register now for an absentee ballot and VOTE REPUBLICAN IN NOVEMBER! For more information contact any of the Republicans Abroad chapters in over 65 countries or:

REPUBLICANS ABROAD 310 First St. S.E., Dept.HT5

Washington D.C, 20003 Phone: (202) 662-1390 Fax: (202) 737-2687



Girard-Perregaux



GIRARD-PERREGAUX watches are available at the most prestigious jewellers worklwide. For further information or brochure, contact:

Girard-Perregaux SA 1, place Girardet, CH-2300 La Chaux-de-Fonds - Fax 39 267 491 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

BUSH: His Foreign-Policy Successes Were Largely Reactive, Not Active

(Continued from page 1) about it," argued Michael R. Beschloss, who has written several histories of American foreign policy. "But they will also find it largely

"The new world order was a creation not of George Bush but of Mikhail Gorbachev and Boris Yeltsin," he said. "They were the eventmakers. Bush reacted constructively and creatively to their initiatives and concessions.

Mr. Bush was most comfortable when he was acting within the boundaries of his traditional Cold-War framework. His performance was much less consistent and commanding when the Soviet Union came apart and the Cold War ended; when, as Mr. Beschloss said, he was called upon to "fashion a new template" for American foreign policy.

Instinct for Prudence

If the Bush team came into office with a philosophy, the administration's first foreign policy review described it best. It was dubbed "status quo plus" - preserve the Cold-War balance of power where necessary while promoting incremental change in relations with Moscow where openings presented themselves.
While it did not openly disdain human rights,

the Bush team's refusal to use trade sanctions to modify China's human rights behavior and its lack of concern for democracy in Kuwait after the Gulf War underscored that the issue was never its first principle. But the real problem was that soon after Mr. Bush's watch began, the status quo simply collapsed. When it did, the Bush team's instinctive prudence and alliancemanagement skills seemed to serve the nation well, at least at first. Indeed, when asked what he is most proud of, Brent Scowcroft, the national security adviser, said it was the liberation of Eastern Europe, the unification of Germany and the dissolution of the Soviet empire "withont a shot being fired" across the old East-West

"Now, I am not saying we necessarily did this all by ourselves," Mr. Scowcroft said. "But we were instrumental in the way it happened."

"I think if you asked people 10 years ago if the Soviet Union was going to collapse, would it be this way, I think most people would say no. It is probably going to take place in the context of a grand confrontation."

But prudence is an instinct, not a vision. It has its limits, and those limits became clear later in the Bush administration when the president was called upon not to be just reactive. The times required an active, creative leader.

If his public statements are any measure, Mr. Bush was not prepared for this new, highly unexpected role. Indeed, for a president so preoccupied with foreign policy, it seems odd that Mr. Bush has not given even one memora-ble foreign policy speech. For him, the theories, the speeches, "the vision thing," as he put it, always came later - if at all.

Even the hallmark phrase the White House began using midway through the term to sum up Mr. Bush's approach to the changing world came into being by happenstance, not through any real planning In late August 1990, Mr. Scowcroft was sit-

ting around a hotel in Kennebunkport, Maine, talking with White House press aides about how to explain the need to confront the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait

"Tell them we can't just let Iraq get away with this — there is a new world order developing," an aide recalled Mr. Scowcroft remarking.

"New world order" - the White House press, team liked the sound of that. It was catchy. It. was fresh. It had potential. Later, two members of the White House press team were in their office at another hotel, the Shawmut, when Pam Olson, a White House correspondent for CNN, came in.

the officials recalled. "She liked it, and 30 minutes later it was on CNN. So the 'new world order' was born at the Shawmut Hotel. It was really just an accident. The philosophy came

Reshaping the World By most accounts, Mr. Bush reacted slowly

but effectively to the problems that awaited him when he took office. This was Phase One of his foreign policy.

Behind the scenes, he helped refashion the

world from one in which the United States confronted the Soviets from Germany to Nicaragua to one in which Moscow and Washington could solve problems together in both those countries and in others, too. His aides and allies sny that Mr. Bush's work to bring about the peaceful unification of Germany is one of the least known but most important acts of his

presidency. "Behind the scenes, Bush stage-managed the outcome," said Peter Rodman, a former member of the National Security Council staff. "He stiffened Chancellor Kohl's spine on the question of staying in NATO, when there were great pressures on him to leave. He stroked Mitterrand to get the French to re-endorse the NATO alliance and also agreed to adapt NATO, to make it less threatening and address Gorbachev's fears."

"You really could have had an explosion and an unraveling, and you had just the opposite,"

Mr. Bush's attention to all the parties was undeniably helpful. But Germany would not have reunified smoothly if the Germans had not been willing to buy the Soviets out of Berlin, and had Mr. Gorbachev not been ready to take the billions of dollars that Bonn gave him to resettle his troops and shore up his

And at the same time, it was while Mr. Bush was focused on Germany that his administra-tion went on autopilot in the Middle East and slipped into its policy of continuing to build up Iraq against Iran, even when the Iraqi leader's threatening behavior clearly argued for a new

Mr. Bush's instinctive pragmatism also played well in Latin America, where the presi-dent dropped the Reagan administration's confrontational approach and chose instead to compromise. Again, he was helped by the Soviet retreat and withdrawal of aid from its clients.

"After a decade of civil war, the Bush approach offered space for all of the actors to negotiate terms that permitted peaceful politi-cal change," said Robert A. Pastor, a former adviser on Latin America to President Jimmy

But the same political pragmatism that enabled Bush to disengage from Reagan's politically contentious contra policy in Nicaragua also prompted his administration to focus on the issue only as long as it took to defuse an explosive political problem.

Since its first year and a half, the administration has devoted little attention to Latin America. Just when aid and attention are needed to consolidate some of the infant democracies America helped create, the Bush policy for the hemisphere seems to have lost energy and fo-

Bush certainly acted decisively in December 1989 when he ordered the invasion of Panama and seizure of its leader, General Manuel Antonio Noriega. But the tear gas Mr. Bush inhaled when he returned to Panama early this month was just one more demonstration that the consolidation of democracy is much more difficult than its forceful installation.

A Unique Coalition

The largest challenge Mr. Bush faced was the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait. Even his foes now credit him with deft handling of the crisis after the invasion; he built a coalition unlike any before in modern history. This was Phase Two of his foreign policy.

Out of the war, Mr. Bush and Mr. Baker are also given considerable credit for engineering an opening for Arab-Israeli peace talks. The Middle East was one area of the world

where the Bush team actually worked to over-. turn a status quo - in this case the stubborn deadlock over the West Bank. So far, though, this effort ha

any concrete results - largely because it has been based entirely on external pressures and not on any fundamental change of view by Israel, the Palestinians, or the Arab states. But the stunning victory of the Labor Party in Israel this week suggests that Israel may now undergo precisely that sort of internal change. If that eads to a breakthrough in the peace talks, that will be attributable, at least in part, to the new environment created by the Bush administration's Madrid peace conference last fall.

Phase Three of the Bush foreign policy began on November 5, 1991 - the day the Republi-

cans lost the U.S. Senate race in Pennsylvania to a Democratic upstart, Harris Wofford.

The White House drew a hard lesson from that shock; Mr. Bush's success in foreign policy had been turned into a political liability because of the perception that it had come at the expense of domestic policy. On that election day last November, Mr. Bush postponed his long-planned visit to Japan. Then three weeks later, realizing this had been a mistake, he rescheduled the visit, but turned it into an automobile sales mission that was as embarrassing as it was unproductive.

In some ways, Mr. Bush has been lurching back and forth ever since — and not just because of political concerns. The concurrent problem was that, as the Soviet Union disintegrated, so too did the broad framework for the Bush foreign policy.

A 'Problem' Vanishes

The Soviet Union had been the main problem around which Mr. Bush's reactive foreign policy was organized and, later, the main partner for many of its diplomatic endeavors. Once it disappeared, the defining core of the policy was lost, and the administration began having trouble sorting out what exactly was the national interest, where the United States should intervene and with whom it should work. As one administration official put it, "There

was nothing big to react to anymore." To make matters worse, foreign policy issues increasingly grew to be intrastate quandaries ethnic and national disputes, or environmental problems — instead of interstate questions. Rather than dealing with the implications of lraq's invading Kuwait, the kind of problem the president clearly understood, Mr. Bush found imself called upon to confront Serbia's threat to Bosnia or turmoil in Haiti - situations about which he seemed to know little and care

Even critics of the president acknowledge that he should not have been expected to pro-vide magic answers for these new and beginning problems. But the administration seemed to find all these new quandaries disocienting. This seems to account for the oscillations in the administration's dealings with the crises in Hai-ti and Yugoslavia; first Mr. Bush ignored them, then there was a sudden burst of activity, and then inactivity again.

Traditional foreign policy problems could be dealt with by mobilizing troops or negotiating arms control agreements. But the conflicts in Yugoslavia and Haiti, the destruction of rain forests, or the democratization of the former Soviet Union all required not just creative solutions but money - money for United Nations peacekeeping operations, money to help Russia make the transition from a Communist to a market economy. And the money is no longer This is so in part because Mr. Bush grew to be

a victim of the Reagan administration he had helped to lead. The deficit ballooned during the Reagan years. And Reagan administration officials even boasted in memoirs that this was deliberate. They said they hoped that under the burden of a record deficit, there would be intense pressure to starve liberal social pro-

But years later, that came back to haunt the Bush administration and tie its hands in the one area where it wanted and needed money. As the historian Ronald Steel put it: "The huge deficit made it impossible for the administration to fund an activist foreign policy. When all of these opportunities to develop free markets and democracies were out there in Eastern Europe and Russia, we could not afford to nurture

The end result, argued Stanley Hoffmann, a Harvard University European affairs expert, is that American foreign policy today seemed reduced to two conflicting statements: We are the only superpower left, and we are broke so we cannot do anything.

"During the first few years," Mr. Hoffmann said, "I think the Bush people thought they saw the future almost the way it looked in 1945 we would be clearly the No. 1 superpower, but the Soviet Union would follow our lead. The two great powers and a few lesser ones would do things together."

"That is not going to happen," he said. "Now we have to shut up or put up, and, since we don't want to put up, we may have to shut up."



A WHITE HOUSE SINGING CEREMONY — Musicians serenading President George Bush in the Rose Garden on Friday at festivities honoring the contributions of Polish-American citizens.

NATO: Humanitarian Airlift Set for Sarajevo

(Continued from page 1) European Union, a defense group of nine European members of NATO.

Speculation about possible WEU action has been focused on joint naval action to reinforce the UN embargo against Serbia, but a British official said that there were indications that the Americans want to get involved, with the Enropeans, in a UN relief operation."

In a separate reflection of mounting U.S. concern, James A. Baker 3d, the secretary of state, was said to have called on European Community governments to step up pressure on the Belgrade government, possibly including moves to oust it from international organizations, to halt what is increasingly seen as Serbian aggression. It was still unclear whether this U.S.-led verbal assault would subside if Serbian leaders beat a tacti-

pressure in the past. But a turning point in Western attitudes may be emerging, officials said, noting that U.S. reconnaissance planes have started flying over Bosnia, now that France has received assurances that the spy flights are being conducted at the UN's request.

NATO's new supreme commander, General John M. Shalikashvili Jr., who has family ties to over from General John R. Galvin on Thursday that coping with ethnic conflicts east of NATO member nations was the biggest challenge facing the alliance.

Any force contemplating intervention in Yugoslavia, he said, must be "prepared to extend into conflict resolution," according to General Shalikashvili, who commanded the international operation that has created a Kurdish safe haven in northern Iraq.

more vigorous Western action His warnings echoed earlier Pentagon worries about committing against Belgrade. U.S. troops to an operation liable Increasingly, Serbian success is to involve casualties and capable of increasing the risk of inciting simi-

An operation around the Sarajevo airport, relying heavily on allied airpower to retaliate against any Serbian gun position that opened fire, might be able to limit these political risks, officials said.

bogging down without a clear vic-

Mr. Taft, without disclosing any details about Western military preparations, stressed the new availability of NATO for operations outside the alliance's traditional zone of activity in Western Europe, now that allied foreign ministers have agreed to consider any United Nations request for forces. help in implementing its decisions.

Speaking in a final interview before leaving his post, Mr. Taft said that NATO would be "ready and cal retreat, as they have done under prepared to respond" to a UN request for military assistance in enforcing the embargo set against

strong personal plea this week for ton. أمان المالية فالمورية الأمالية والأراب يرجر يرزو

lar powerplays elsewhere, particu-larly in former Soviet republics that might challenge the Moscow goverroment and could thus set off refugee flows across Eastern Europe

toward the West.

Evoking NATO's recent moves toward a peacekeeping role on be-half of the UN or other legitimate international bodies, Mr. Taft pointedly declined to exclude the possibility that Russian troops might be available in the event that an escalating war made it necessary to envisage a major peace-making effort involving large outside

The NATO decision to weigh such interventions, he said, specified that any campaign would be open to participation by other interested governments' forces. An agreement envisaging possible joint U.S. and Russian military peaceerbia. keeping was signed during the re-It is known that Mr. Taft made a cent summit meeting in Washing-

Bonn Says Allies Lack Agreement On Sarajevo

Washington Post Service

BERLIN - A German Foreign Ministry official said Friday that the Pentagon had mapped out plans with European alies to secure the Sarajevo airport and open a corridor to deliver food and other supplies to the besieged city.

But he said that several countries, including Britain, France and Russia, remained reluctant to approve or participate in such an operation because of the large min ber of ground forces that would be

The German source said that latest estimates envisioned needing 10,000 troops to clear a path from the airport into Sarajevo and another 30,000 to 50,000 men to protect the airport from attack.

As planning for various possible displays and uses of force in the former Yugoslavia has progressed this week, U.S. diplomats and military officials have been in contact: with their European counterparts on an almost hourly basis, diplomats in Bonn said.

Although Germany has urred Washington and its other allies to, take action to stop the bloodshed in Saraievo, Bonn officials adamantly maintain that no German troops could be involved in Yugosiavia because of the German occupation of the region during World War II.

"Everybody agrees this can't go on as it has," the source said, "but everybody also knows what it means to get involved militarily. As the British keep saying, it's quick-

Germany has asked the United States to send the Mediterraneanbased Sixth Fleet to the Yugoslav coast as a gesture of strength, but German officials said that continuing reluctance, especially on the part of France and Russia, to endorse any display of force has made it difficult to reach an international

The German source said that Bush administration officials failed despite repeated attempts to persuade President Boris N. Yeltsin of Russia during his recent Washington visit to agree to an international effort to stop Serbian aggression.

U.S. military officials in Germany sharply denied a BBC report that a U.S. airborne division in Germany was being readied to fly into Sarajevo. The same officials confirmed, however, that U.S. commanders in Germany had been informed of plans for a humanitarian aid mission that would begin only after fighting in the area

At Sarajevo, Serbs Call Halt to Guns

The Associated Press

-Serbian commanders ordered their forces surrounding Sarajevo to stop firing on the Bosnian capital Friday, but shelling resumed in the evening after a relatively onlet day, shattering a second day of relative peace.

Artillery boomed occasionally in the outlying districts of Sarajevo. The UN peacekeepers have de-manded a 48-hour respite in the fighting before they start flying in supplies to the 300,000 Muslim and

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovi- since the Serbian siege began three stop firing on civilian targets and The UN officials said their

cease-fire demand had not been met because the fighting continued on Friday, although at a much low-The UN officials also played

down the significance of the order from Bosnia's Serbian leaders for a halt to all artillery fire on Saraievo and the removal of their guns from the area.

The Serbs had announced Thurs-

Croat residents trapped in the city day that they would unilaterally put their guns under UN supervi-510IL

> But artillery fire continued sporadically throughout that day, from the Serb hillside positions overlooking the city. And there was no sign that hard fighting between loy-alist Muslim-led troops and Serbs was about to cease in the Dobrinia suburb near the airport.

Dobrinja has been under siege by the Serbs for more than two and a half months:

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

AMSTERDAM CROSSROADS INTERNATIONAL CHURCH Interdenominational & Evangelical Sunday Service 10:30 a.m. / Kids Welcome. De Cuserstraat 3, S. Amsterdam Info. 02940-15316 or 02503-41399.

BUCHAREST INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH. Strade Pope Rusu 22, 3:00 p.m. Contact Bill Richardson, Tel. 010-91-61. DUSSELDORE

CHRIST CHURCH (Anglican) S.S. and Services 11:00, Ali Denominations are welcome. Rotterdam Str. 135, Tel. 0211/4822759 **PRANKFURT** CHRIST THE KING. (Episcopal/Anglican). Sebastion-Rinz-str. 22, U1,2,3 Miquel-Allee. Sun, holy Communion 9 & 11 a.m., Sunday School and Nursery 1045 c.m. The Revol. David Ratelif (069) 55 01 84.

INT'L CHURCH, Badhoevedorp Dorpshuis Ams-/Neth. 11 a.m., Sun. Fel.: 020-6592922. MUNICH INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY CHURCH,

HOLLAND

Evengelical, tible of lish 4-15 p.m. Sun galical, Bible Belitving, services in Eng-4-15 p.m., Sundays, of Enhaber Str. 10 Theresionstr.) (089) 850-8617. MONTE CARLO

NTL FELLOWSHP, 9 Ree Louis Noteri, Sunday School 9:45, Sunday Worship 11 a.m. & 6 p.m. Tel.: 93.25.51.51.

PARTS and SUBURBS THE AMERICAN CATHEDRAL (Episcopol Anglican), Sun, 9 & 11 c.m., Sunday School for children and nursery care et 11 c.m. 23 one. George V, Poris 8, Tel.: 47 20 17 92. Metro. George V or Alm HOPE INTERNATIONAL CHURCH (Everygen-

SAINT JOSEPH'S CHURCH (Roman Cathofici, Mosses Sat. Eving, 6:30 p.m., Sun, 10:00 a.m., 12:00 p.m., 6:30 p.m., 50 avenue Hoche, Porp. Brin. Tel., 42:27:28:56. Metro, Charles de Goulle - Epole.

PRAGUE UNITARIAN CHURCH IN PRAGUE, Czednosłowakia Korkova 8, Progue 1, followed by coffine and coline. All dominations are welcome. For more informations call (0042-2) 26 67 30.

. PAUL INTERNATIONAL LUTHERAN SURCH, near Bidobashi Str. Tel. 3261-40. Warship Service: 9:30 a.m. Sundays.

EUROPEAN BAPTIST CONVENTION

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH, BER-LIN. Rothenburg str. 13, 1000 Berlin 41 (Stephin). Bible study 10.45, worship et 12.00 ord 19.00 each Sundoy. Chorles A. Warferd, Pestor, Tel.; 030-774-4670.

ENATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH of Brusresum valuative, partiest ChulkCh of Brus-sels welcomes you to join our English-speck-ing, Christ-centered fellowship with on active Youth Ministry located near the international airport, surely School and Bible Study 943: c.m. Worship Service 11:00 c.m. and 6:00 p.m.-Longe Ekstroat 78, 1970 Wezembeels-Oppem, 02/731.12.24-Postor Ulrich Dolder.

BLEDAPEST International Reptite Fellowship. Il Bimbo u. 56 jmain entrance Topolesonyi u. 7, kentedictary behind front entrancal. 10:30 Bible study. 600 p.m. front Zedick, pastor. Tel.: 115 B759 & 115 6116.
Reptited by be 11

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH, Sofio, Hotel Vitosho, 100 An Ivanov Blvd. Warship 11:00. Herold Bryson, Postor. Tel.: 704 367.

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH, friederskirche, Riemonnstr. 15, Calle, SS 1245, Worthip 1400. 30 min. Drive, 20 min. By Iroin from Harmover. Walking dis-tence from Calle train station. Contact Analy Earl. 121.105141-36725.

COPPLIAGEN CLIFERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH, Bagge-sensgade 7 in Norrebro near christone. Buses 3, 5, 7E, or 16. WORSHIP 9 a.m. Sundoys, Bible Study 7 p.m. Wednesdays. Tel.; 31 38 51 38.

DARMSTADY DARMSTADT/EBERSTADT BAPTIST MISSION. Bible study 8. Worship Sunday 10:30 r.m., Studintigian Do-Buerstadt, Bueschelstr. 22. Dr. Brion Everett, postor, Tel., 06187-91683 (postor) 8. 06151-68702 (deacon).

DÜSSELDOM INTERNATIONAL BATIST CHURCH. English, s.s. 18:00, worship 11:05. Children's church and nursary. Meets at the International School, Leuchachburger Kirchweg 2, D-Kaiserswerth, Friendly fellowship. All denominations welcome. Dr. W.J. Deloy, Pastor. Tel.: 0211/400 157.

INTERNATIONAL CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP Evangelisch-Freikirchliche Gemeinde, Bodenerstr. 11-18, 6380 Bod Homburg, phone. 06134-23278 or 06196-643330 serving the Frankfurt and Tourns areas, Germany, Sunday worstip 0945, nursery + Sunday-school 10:00, women's circle-Friday 09:30. Housegroups - Sunday + Wednesday 19:30. Postor M. Levey, member European Boptist Convention. Declare this glary amongst the nations." BETHEL INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH, Am Dochsberg 92. Frankfish a M. Sandar

Am Dochsberg 92, Frankfurt a.M. Sunder worship 11:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m., Dr. Thoma W. Hill, paster. Tel.: 069-549559. INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH OF HAMBURG meets of TABEA FESTIMALIE, Am Isteld 19, Homburg-Ostdorf, Bible Study of 11:30 & Worship of 12:30 each Sunday. Tel. 040/820616.

BONN/KÖLN

THE INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH
OF BONN/KÖLN, Rheinau Strasse 9, Köln.
Warship 7:00 p.m. Calvin Hague, Pastor,
Tel.: (02236) 47021.

HOLLAND
TRINITY BAPTIST S.S. 9:30, Worship 10:30, nursery, warm fellowship. Meets at Bloemcomplaan 54 in Wassendar. Tel.: 01751-78024.

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST FELLOWSHIP.

vi. Wyspianskiego 4. First Sunday each
month. 6:00 p.m. Guster Cester, coordinotor, Tel.: 33 23 05 + 66 49 32, MADRID INMANUEL BAPTIST, MADRED, Hernandez de Tejada, 4. English Services 11 a.m. 7 p.m. Tel.: 407-4347 or 302-3017.

MUNICH INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH OF MUNICH, Holzstr. 9 English Longuage Ser-vices. Bible study 16:00. Worship Service 17:00. Postor's phone: 690 8534. PARIS and SUBURB

EMMANUEL BAPTIST CHURCH, 56 Rue des Bons-Roisins. Buellet autonie Bons-Roisins, Rueil-Malmoison. An evon-gelical church for the English specking community located in the western suburbs. S.S. 9-45, Worship: 10-45, Childrens Church and Nursery. Dr. B.C. Thomas, postor. Cell 47.51.29.63 or 47.49.15.29 for information.

NIERNATIONAL BAPTIST FELLOWSHIP, 6:30 p.m., 123 cv. du Meine. Mº Golié. Near the Tour Montpornosse. The evening service of Emmonule Baptist Church. Call 47.51.29.63 or 47.49.15.29. WUPHETAL International Baptist Church, English, German, Persian, Worship 10:30 a.m., Sei-ierstr, 21, Wuppertol - Eberfeld, All denom-inations welcome. Hans-Dieter Fraund, pastor, Tel.: 0202/4696384.

ZLEICH INTERNATIONAL SAPTIST CHURCH of Wo-denswill (Zürich), Switzerland, Rosenberg-trasse & Wonship Services Sunday morn-ngs 1):00, Tel.: 1-252 6222.

EUROPEAN

UNITARIAN UNIVERSALISTS UNITARIAN UNIVERSALISTS meet Sunday, June 28, et 12:00 noon, Foyer de l'Ame, 7 bis rue du Pasisur Wagner, 75011 Paris (Bastille) for service, "Feeding Your Sou", Religious Education for Children, Please John us, Information: 42-77-96-77 or 39-55-00-

UNITARIAN UNIVERSALIST fellowship BARCELONA: Aptortado de Correas 27305, 08080 Borcelona, Spain. BRUSSELS: Tel.; (32) 65-36-45-70. FRANKFURT/ WIESBADIEN: (49) 611-304-304. GENEVA/ BERN: (41) 31-4438-08. **HEIDELBERG:** (49) 6222-7 3716 or (49) 6205-16486.

MUNICH: (49) 89-28-23-26. NETHERLANDS: (31) 71-140-988. PARIS: (33) 1-42-77-9677.

AMERICAN CHURCH IN BERLIN, cor. of Clay Aliee & Poisdamer Str., S.S. 9:30 a.m., Worship 11 a.m. Tel.: 030-8132021.

ASSOC, OF INT'L CHURCHES

IN EUROPE & MIDEAST

BRUSSES THE INTERNATIONAL PROTESTANT CHURCH OF BRUSSELS, Sunday School — 9.30 a.m. and Church — 10x45 a.m. Kat-tanberg, 19 (at the Int. School). Tel.: 673.05.81. Bus 95. Tram 94.

BLIDAPEST INTERNATIONAL CHURCH OF BUDAPEST. n. 10:30, Dist. I, Corvin ter 8. Rev. G. progred, tel/fox (36-1) 176-4518. COPENHAGEN

INTERNATIONAL CHURCH of Copenhogen, 27 Forvergade, Vortov, neor Rödnus. Study 10:15 & Worship 11:30. Jack Hustod, Postor. Tel.: 31 62 47 85. PRANKFURT

TRINITY LUTHERAN CHURCH, Nibelungen Allee 54 (U-Bohn 3), Sunday School 9:30, worship 11 a.m. Tel.: (069) 599478. GENEVA

EV. LUTHERAN CHURCH of Geneva, 20 rue Verdains. Sunday worship 9:30. in German 11:00 in English. Tel: (022) 310.50.89.

INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY CHURCH services of Ryslens School, Hersham, Surrey Sunday School and Worship at 11:00 c.m. Active Youth Program, TeLz (0932) 868283.

MOSCOW MOSCOW PROTESTANT CHAPLAINCY, UPDK Holl, UL Ulofo Polme 5, bldg. 2. 5.5. 10 c.m., Worship 11 c.m. 7el: 143-3562

PARTS

AMBRICAN CHURCH IN PARTS, Worship
11:00 a.m. 65, Guai d'Orsay, Parts 7, Bus 63
at door, Metro Alma-Marceau or mylides.

ligh worship 11-15, Vrazova 4, Prague 5. day School, creche; weekly bible study. STOCKHOLM

VIENNA COMMINETY CHURCH, Sunday worship in english 11:30 A.M., Sunday school, nursery, international, all dominations welcome. Dorotheergasse 16, Vienna 1.

WAPSAW

WARSAW INTERNATIONAL CHURCH, Prot

EUROPE: Squabbling Over Money and Turf, the EC Opens Its Summit

and officials as Berlin becomes

Germany's capital.

Until recently Frankfurt, home But officials said the compromise

intact. Amsterdam and Luxembourg. which had both sought to be the home of the central bank, would be the big losers under the plan.

But the Dutch would have the inside track to name H. Onno Ruding, a former finance minister who is now a senior executive for Citibank, to lead the European Mone-

Mr. Major said he wanted to "put flesh on subsidiarity" during the next six months, while Britain

possible.

holds the presidency of the EC Council of Ministers. Chancellor Helmut Kohi of Germany, according to officials, told the other leaders that the Danish vote revealed an "aversion to a Enropean superstate," but said the Lisbon meeting should "reaffirm the European vocation" and keep the door open for Denmark to re-

the Maastricht treaty.

In a bid to ease public concern-

that EC integration is creating an &

overly intrusive European super-

state, leaders in Lisbon rallied un-

der the banner of "subsidiarity,"

which calls for making political de-

cisions as close to the people as

turn to the fold. British and French officials said Europe's leaders were agreed on a strategy to press ahead with ratifi-

the children mind their elders. Administrators at the Green to open negotiations early next year with Switzerland, Finland, Sweden, Austria and possibly Norway. But some insisted that such negotiations could not begin until uncertainty about the fate of the Maastricht treaty had been fully

commissioner for external affairs:

monetary policy within a European litical pressure at home not to yield Maastricht agreement, the institute currency union would remain just too easily on the European Parliawould lay the foundation for a Euthat the European Parliament as tough as that now practiced by the Bundesbank. ment, the final decision is likely to be postponed until later this year. ropean currency union by 1999. Officials said Madrid would gain would not abandon Strasbourg. the environmental agency, beating out Copenhagen, which would lose in part because of its rejection of

(Continued from page 1)

But Belgium, which has been seeking to consolidate the opera-tions of the parliament in Brussels, is still blocking agreement on the plan. The British, who would get the operational arm of the European central bank in London as a consolation prize, also insisted that they had not signed off on any such

(Continued from page 1)

grounds, sharing pride of place with a flagpole flying Russia's white red and blue flag. "I am against tearing things down," said the camp's director, Viktor M. Melkin. "It is part of

history. Besides, we have nothing

Last year, after the August coup, the Pioneer organization collapsed.

The most famous Pioneer camp,

Artek on the Black Sea coast in the

Crimea, has been taken over by the

local authorities who are offering a

20-day stay for 15,000 rubles, an

astronomical amount for most

Revolution pay only 400 rubles for

a 20-day stay for their children at

between two worlds. Its very exis-

tence is testimony to a system that

their work in Russia. They also

an annual 24-day trip to the coun-

tarium built and maintained by

month, this too is a tidy sum.

Employees at the Banner of the

to put in its place.

Germany has fought particularly hard to win the future EC central bank. Officials there argue that placing it in Germany would help reassure wary Germans that the

LONDON AMERICAN CHURCH in London at 79 Tottenham Court Road, London WI, SS at 9-45 a.m. 8 worship at 11 a.m. Goodge street tube; Tel. (01) 580 2791.

020 American Lutheran Church, Fritzmersgt. 15 Worship & Sunday School 10 a.m. Tel.: (02) 44.35.84.

ITERNATIONAL CHURCH OF PRAGUE

IMMANUEL CHURCH, Kungstenso, & Birger Jort, Friendly Christian fellowship. English, Swedish & Koreon. 11:00 a.m. Tel.: 46-8 151225 & 309803.

estorit English language experiments, Sundays 11:00 a.m. (Sept.-May), 10 a.m. (fune-Aug.); Sunday School 9:55 (Sept-May) Ut. Mindowo 21. Tel.; 43-29-70. ZURSCH INTERNATIONAL PROTESTANT CHURCH English speaking, workship service, Sunday School & Nursery, Sundays 11:30 a.m., Schonzengasse 25. 7el.; (01) 2625.525.

of the Bundesbank, was Germany's would probably survive relatively prime candidate. But European diplomats reached an understanding several weeks ago that the fu-ture Eurofed should not go to any financial center, ruling out Frank-furt, Paris and London. That cleared the way for Germany to advance Bonn, which is destined to lose tens of thousands of politicians

For most Russians these perqui-

sites are as much a part of life as

With Belgium's new prime min- tary Institute, which is supposed to ister, Jean-Luc Dehaene, under po- open its doors in 1994. Under the PIONEERS: Campers Doff Red Kerchiefs for Disco

> mosquitoes are part of summer. Now, with the coming of capitalism, institutions like the Green Pine Forest are in danger, threat-ened by the new attention paid to the bottom line. They took away all sorts of things, like the Pioneers with all its army-like rules, and I agree with that," Mr. Melkin said. "But so far,

democracy has given us nothing for children. Many factories are looking to get out of the summer camp business, offering them for rent to rich vacationers, merging with other factories or trying to tap into international scouting organizations. This Green Pine Forest, but with the year, 85 of the Moscow region's 540 average salary at 3,000 rubles a summer camps will not open because of financial difficulties, ac-In more ways than one, the cording to an official from the Fed-

Green Pine Forest camp is stuck eration of Russian Independent Trade Unions. Yuri S. Tikhonov, head of the tightly bonded workers and their Banner of Revolution's trade families to their factories or organiunion, said the question of operat-Banner of Revolution's trade zations. Salaries are only one way ing the Green Pine Forest camp employees are compensated for this year was in doubt until the week before the first shift of chil-

have access to day-care centers and dren arrived. "We were not sure we had the tryside or seaside, often at a sani- money," he said. The camp's expenses are a mea-

their factory and their trade union. sure of the roaring inflation that has engulfed Russian life. Last year, the camp spent close to 7 rubles a day per child for food. The figure this year is 80 rubles. The overall cost to run the camp last year was 1.7 million rubles; this year it will be more than 8 million. Mr. Melkin says the mood among the children this year has

taken on a tougher edge. "Maybe it is because their parents are in bad moods," he said. Without the old system's harsh discipline, it is more difficult to make

Pine Forest have toyed with new ideas about how to improve on the old routine. Mr. Tikhonov thinks that it should be turned into a family recreation center, where parents could come with their children. Mr. Melkin would like to put the children to work as counselors, dishwashers, gardeners and project leaders, both to save money and to give the children a sense of respon-

But Mr. Melkin does not have the authority to make these sorts of changes. His budget, and the camp's character, are still dictated from on high

"I am not the boss here," he said, "The factory is."

. . . .

.

694

r ro 🏣

The second of

7

ing.

Section 1

'a Cara

100 mg

A ROMA

1974g

ರ್ಷಚಿತ್ರ.

62...

33...

- - --

> U.K. S To Site

cation of the Maastricht treaty in all EC countries despite the Danish vote against it. By puring new emphasis on more local decision-making, Europe's leaders hope to persuade the Danes to find a way to reverse their decision. Summit leaders also discussed the issue of enlargement of the Community, with Britain press

settle-l In addition, EC officials called for closer political ties with the former Communist nations of Eastern Europe, particularly Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia, while they wait in line to join the Conmunity. For them, "membership at short notice does not seem realistic," said Frans Andriessen, the EC

لهكنامنانده

The ship that carried the more than 3,000 refugees, and the camp the survivors now inhabit in the Yemeni port of Aden.

Gang on Refugee Ship Said to Kill 70 Somalis

ADEN — Seventy Somali refugees were murdered by an armed gang on a ship that later ran aground off Yemen, a Yemeni security official said Friday.

Qassem Muqbel Qassem, the top port secu-rity officer at Aden, said the Somali gang was arrested after the evacuation of more than 3.000 refugees from the ship.

Most of the victims were women and children. Mr. Qassem said many of the women had been raped. A UN official said in Geneva on Wednes-day that about 150 refugees had died after the ship, the Gob Wein, ran aground on Monday, but that all 3,300 remaining refugees had since been rescued.

The ship had wandered the Gulf of Aden for two weeks with almost no food, water or medical assistance because local authorities in Yemen, overwhelmed by Somali refugees,

refused it entry. Sylvana Foa, who works for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, said the death toll was estimated at 147, the vast majority children.

Mr. Qassem said about 40 gang members were being held in Aden, where security authorities had started their investigations. He said the vessel's Chinese captain and all

crew members were among the survivors.
On Thursday, the London-based marine survey firm, the Salvage Association, said it had flown in an expert to assess the state of the ship. The surveyor was representing the

Rabin Vows to Cut Settlement Subsidies

Kurd Rebels Said to Slay 10

At Turkish Village Mosque

Anatolian news agency reported on Friday.

attacks on civilian targets this month.

Province, killing 5 and wounding 10.

ANKARA -- Rebel Kurds killed 10 worshippers at a mosque in

southeastern Turkey, and five villagers died in a land-mine blast, the

It said about 30 gunmen from the Kurdish Workers Party drove

men from a mosque in Yolac village in Diyarbakir Province late Thursday. The rebels tied their hands and made them lie down

before shooting them with automatic weapons, it said. Three persons

were wounded in the incident, the latest in a series of reported party

Officials in the southeast said a tractor carrying villagers to work

hit a mine planted by the Kurdish party near Tepe village in Sirnak

A senior military official, who asked not to be named, said the

party had switched to civilian targets because it had suffered heavy losses in assaults on military border posts.

JERUSALEM - Yitzhak Rabin said Friday that as prime minister he would attempt to slash all the special subsidies and financial incentives for Jewish settlers in the occupied territories, such as lowcost mortgages.

The curtailment of the special incentives is certain to anger settiers, many of whom moved to the territories to take advantage of the inancial benefits, and may result n many units now under construction remaining vacant.

"I'm going to cut all the government money budgeted beyond what normal people will get for this purpose, without the tremendous appropriation of Israeli taxpayers' noney, without the tremendous in-

centives," he said.
Official results from Tuesday's election gave Mr. Rabin's Labor Party 44 seats in the 120-member Knesset, or parliament, and the overall left-of-center bloc 61 — enough to prevent the Likud party, led by Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, from forming a majerity coali-tion. Likud won 32 seats.

At a news conference in Tel Aviv on Friday, Mr. Rabin also said he would show a "more flexible ap-proach" to the Middle East peace talks and inject "new content" into

them. Mr. Rabin reiterated that he intended to freeze expansion of the so-called political settlements amid large Palestinian population cen-ters, but he declined to say if he would also curtail what he call "security" settlements in the Golan Heights, in the Jordan Rift Valley and around Jerusalem.

Mr. Rabin said he would revive the idea of general elections among the Palestinians in the occupied territories as a first step toward an agreement on self-rule within a year. The elections would be for a self-governing authority or for peace negotiators, Mr. Rabin said. A similar election idea was the subject of protracted negotiations in a round of peace talks during 1989 and 1990, which eventually

Mr. Rabin's idea appears to be

far brouder than a recent Likud proposal for municipal elections in the territories. It is not as sweeping. however, as a recent Palestinian demand for elections to a national

Analysts here said the Rabin election idea, if implemented, could help bolster the legitimacy of Palesunian negotiators from the territories. But at the same time, the analysts said, just getting to the elections could be a complicated and difficult process that might frustrate Mr. Rabin's goal of an autonomy agreement within a

year's time.

Mr. Rabin refused to elaborate

on the election plan. Mr. Shamir, meanwhile, said in an interview published Friday that if he had been able to continue as prime minister he would have tried to drag out talks on Palestinian self-rule for 10 years while attempting to settle hundreds of thousands of Jews in the occupied territories. In remarks to the Hebrew daily Ma'ariy, Mr. Shamir spoke in blunt terms about what he said were his

participated in several rounds of peace talks with the Palestinians toward self-rule, and made several modest proposals for greater Palestinian autonomy in the territories. But Mr. Shamir's remarks suggested that he never intended to make

progress toward Palestinian self-"I would have conducted the autonomy negotiations for 10 years, and in the meantime we would have reached half a million souls in Judea and Samaria," he said, referring to the Biblical names of the

West Bank. There are currently

occupied territories.

"I didn't believe there was a majority in favor of a greater land of Israel." Mr. Shamır said. "But it could have been attained over

"Without such a basis ther? would be nothing to stop the establishment of a Palestinian state."

A spokesman for Mr. Shamir said Friday that the newspaper had

put words in his mouth. "I have never heard him express an opinion like that," the spokes-

2 Are Killed as Calls for Cease-Fire Go Unheeded in Moldovan Region

TIRASPOL, Moldova - Artillery attacks on the separatist Trans-Dniester region of Moldova killed two persons and injured four

despite a call for a cease-fire by all sides, officials said Friday.

Sporadic shooting was reported in the Trans-Dniester towns of Dubossary and Grigoriopol, but else, where in the region fighting appeared to be tapering off following, the truce call by Russia, Moldova-Ukraine and Romania.

A spokeswoman for the Trans-Dniester parliament said Friday, that two people were killed and four wounded, including a childwhen mortar shells hit a kindergarten and an apartment building in: Grigoriopol.

The rest of the region was "rela:

tively calm." she said.

Separatist forces shelled Moldo? van loyalist positions in the towns of Dubossary and Bendery Thursday night and attempted to storm a police station in Bendery, the Itar-Tass news agency said.

Ten people on the Moldovan side were injured, it said.

Trans-Dniester's ethnic Russians and Ukrainians are fighting to secede from Moldova, motivated primarily by fear that the former-Soviet republic will eventually re-unite with Romania.

Romania controlled all of Moki dova except Trans-Dniester until

Trans-Dniester was part of

JAPAN: As a Nation Watches, the Powers Flicker

(Continued from page 1) ances of elder politicians jockeying for the top spot, may be forgiven a

-ack

nent

grees this carty

SOURCE SAIL S

knows what a

53) ing 113 par

anted the United

et to the Youth

especially on &

of long lead

ick an mension

>)Unt* o<u>si</u> ∰ ation of took |

nis toem Frie

7 . 26 TEMPER

Service of the

The state of the

niad a BK pap

१९००मा केन्द्र

الربجية اعتمارة

The same office

ाहराज्य 🔄 🗓

Commercial Section 1985

are (neisse

ा क्रिस्टा 🙀

— **Mar. (201** Turns : 2 3

TOTAL TARE

L TELEST

THE M

المتأثاث وبصد Jan Birkin

المنازعة المنازعة

Its Summi

The state of the s

The Park of the Pa

.

little skepticism. Last year, there was the case of Shintaro Abe, another strong can-didate for prime minister and, like Mr. Watanabe, a leader of one of the most powerful factions in Lib-

eral Democratic Party. For months before his death in May of last year, the former foreign minister was in and out of hospitals with what his family and aides said at the time was gallstones. At the time, there was widespread specu-lation that the illness was more serious, Jargely because Mr. Abe looked very drawn and had fost a lot of weight Threat, he had pancreatic cancer, as his wife. Yoko,

said in an autobiography published a few months ago.

UN Team in Iraq To Destroy Arms

Resters

BAGHDAD — A team of United Nations experts arrived in Baghdad on Friday to oversee the destruction of equipment used by Iraq in the production of chemical weapons.

Resters

Resters

Resters

newspapers made a big difference in Japan because it meant be could endure the trip to Washington," a senior Foreign Ministry official sell. "And that meant he could still wield power."

Then there is Mr. Kanemaru's heir apparent, Ichino Ozawa, who

The mission, headed by Karen Jansen, an American, is part of UN efforts to eliminate Iraq's weapons of mass destruction under terms of Gulf War cease-fire agreements. Miss Jansen said machinery designated for destruction had been assembled by the Iraqis at Muthana, 130 kilometers (80 miles) northwest

minder of the fact that the recent American drive to reveal every medical detail of candidates for top office has not yet reached Japan, and may never.

Patients in Japan are themselves often misled about the true nature of their illnesses, for fear that otherwise they might give up hope. Mrs. Abe said her husband was informed that he had cancer only two months before he died. Apparently no one told Emperor Hirohito, who died of cancer in January 1989, although virtually everyone else in Japan seemed to know or suspect what was afflicting him.

There are continuing mysteries about tother leading politicians. Shin Kanemani, the most powerful behind-the-scenes figure in Japanese politics and a man who can come this difficult situation," he make or break prime ministers, is ly ailing at the age of 77. But the other day, he showed up at the White House for tea with President

George Bush in the family quarters.

The picture of him in Japanese newspapers made a big difference

heir apparent, Ichiro Ozawa, who suffered a heart attack last year. Outwardly at least, Mr. Ozawa now appears in vigorous good health. But many in the Liberal Democratic Party say they detect a new nrgency in the pace at which he is going about his agenda, including the recent passage of a law allowing Japanese troops to join UN peace-

keeping operations.
But the central mystery remains

Mr. Watanabe, who seemed on the cusp of the prime ministership. Several Japanese weekly magazines, which often delve into matters that daily newspapers will not get near, have openly raised the

possibility that he has cancer. To dispel concerns, Mr. Watanabe invited photographers to watch him march around the hospital roof the day before the operation, and the other day released a tape to his

supporters.
"My doctor said, 'I have never seen a patient whose recovery is so quick," he said on the tape. But in the next breath, he apologized for the fact that he would not be able to stump for candidates in an election late next month for the upper house of Parliament. "Please oversaid, "in mutual cooperation."

New Police Chief In Los Angeles

The Associated Press LOS ANGELES (AP) - Willie L. Williams was sworn in as police chief on Friday and will take the reins of the department when the outgoing chief, Daryl Gates, retires Sunday, officials said.

"It was a very small, private ceremony early Friday morning," said Bill Chandler, spokesman for Mayor Tom Bradley.

The police department has been a target of criticism over the March 1991 videotaped beating by white officers of motorist Rodney King, who is black. The acquittal of the officers in April touched off rioting that killed 52 people-







CLINTON?

IT'S GOING TO BE QUITE A CAMPAIGN! DON'T MISS A DAY OF IT.

Subscribe to the International Herald Tribune at

the newsstand price.

CALL US TOLL-FREE IN FRANCE: 05 437 437 **GERMANY: 0130 848585 SWITZERLAND: 155 57 57**

Or send in the coupon below.

France Warns Of Cheese With Listeria Germ

Agence France-Presse PARIS - The Health Ministry warned all dectors in France on Friday to be on the lookout for a listeria epidemic that has claimed 20 lives in

Listeria is a relatively rare bacterial disease that can be caught from foods such as nonpasteurized milk and soft cheese. The latter is a French specialty whose production methods created a furor be-tween France and the EC. It said the cheeses did not meet European hygiene standards, while French cheese makers said pasteurization ruins the products' flavor.

The Health Ministry said it had set up a crisis unit, which it advised physicians to contact in case of unexplained rises of temperature, especially if accompanied by inflammation of the brain or spine membranes. Listeria generally responds well to antibiotics, but only if it is diagnosed in its early stages and is treated rap-

Health officials called on high-risk groups — pregnant women and infants, the elderly and those with low immunity levels - to observe the following precautions: Avoid soft cheeses such as Camembert, Brie or Roquefort; cook all foods of animal origin; carefully wash all herbs and vegetables, and keep cooked and uncooked foods separate.

U.K. Sends Second Ship To Site of French Clash

LONDON - The Royal Navy sent a second vessel to the area off the southwest English coast Friday where British and French fisher-men clashed over fishing rights. Agriculture Minister John Gum-mer accused French trawlers of

mer accused recold dawns of stirring up "a thousand years of rivalry and hatred" when they damaged nets set by British boats. The remarks preceded a meeting with the French agriculture minis-ter, Louis Mermaz, that had been scheduled to discuss farming but was used by Mr. Gummer to com-

plain about the alleged misdeeds of French fishermen on Wednesday. The Royal Navy said in a statement that the Alderney, a patrol vessel, had been deployed to join the Brecon, a minesweeper that is patrolling the disputed fishing grounds, 30 miles (50 kilometers) off the southwestern tip of Eng-

The area is filled with vessels from different nations vying for an ever-dwindling catch. Disputes in the region occur regularly, but Royal Navy intervention to settle them is rare.

On Thursday, a Royal Navy crew from the Brecon boarded the trawler Larche to investigate British accusations that the French had cut their nets and hurled chains and pipes at them Wednesday night. No injuries were reported.

The British fisheries minister. David Curry, characterized the confrontation as "stupid."

"These incidents were stupid and regrettable at the same time," Mr. Curry said in an interview with

"There is in France this feeling that there are rules for everybody, except for the French," said Mr.

He demanded that his French counterpart, Charles Josselin, "show that the government takes incidents like this seriously and that it will take appropriate sanc-

Mr. Curry, speaking in French, said that the dispute should not become a diplomatic incident. He suggested that the British fishermen be compensated and that one of the French captains lose his fish-

Metric-Bound, **Ireland Stoutly Backs the Pint**

DUBLIN - Ireland's famed Guinness stout will continue to be served in pint glasses when the country goes metric next year.

The Irish are to get their utility bills in kilowatts and their vegetables weighed in grams and kilos, Industry Minister Desmond O'Malley

In pubs, gin, whiskey and other liquors will be served in metric measurements. But the Guinness drinker will still be able to order his pint, the minister decreed without spelling out the reasons for his special dispensation for beer and ale.

Country/Currency		12 months + 2 months FREE	14 months newsstand rate	6 months + 1 month Fi
Austria	A. Sch	_5,800_	9.100	3,200
Belgium	B.Fr.	13,000	20,020	7,100
Denmark	D,Kr.	3,400	A732	1,900
Finland	F.M.	2,200	3,640	1,200
France	F.F.	1,800	3,894	990
Germany (mail)	D.M.	665	1,072	365
"hond delivery	D.M.	810	1,092	416
Great Britain	£	190	291	105
Greece	Dr.	65,000	91,000	36,000
Ireland ·	Ωd	220	346	120
Italy	Lire	450,000	800,800	250,000
Luxembourg	LFr.	13,000	20,020	7,100
Netherlands	FL.	710	1,183	390
Norway	N.Kr.	3,300	5.0%	1,800
Portugal	Esc.	45,000	76,440	25,000
Spain	Pics.	45,000	67,160	25,000
— **hand deliv. Modrid	Ptos.	55,000	69,160	27,500
Sweden (cirrical)	S.Kr.	2,900	4,368	1,600
— hand delivery	S.Kr.	3,300	4,368	1,800
Switzerland	S.Fr.	590	1,092	330
Rest of Europe, N. Africa, former Friench Africa, Middle East	\$	630	or the second se	345
Rest of Africa, Gulf States, Asia Central/Latin America	\$	780		430

Germany at: 0130-84 85 85 or fax (069) 69.48,94. Rates do not include free issues.

** For Modrid, hand-delivery is available by morning, but without the free issues.

INTERNATIONAL CITIONAL CITIONA

Yes, I want to start receiving the IHT (my payment is enclosed). This is the

subscription term I prefer (check appropriate boxes): 12 Months (364 issues in all with 52 bonus issues).

6 Months (182 issues in all with 26 bonus issues).

My check is enclosed (payable to the International Herald Tribune).

Please charge my Credit Card:

American Express Moster Card

VISA

Diners Out

Expressed Access

□ Mr. □ Mrs. □ Miss □ Ms. FAMILY NAME.______

PERMANENT ADDRESS: [] HOME [] BUSINESS...

Return your completed coupon to: Subscription Manager, IHT, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Goulle, 92521 Neufly Cedex, France.
Fox: 33.1. 46 37 06 51 - Tel: 33.1. 46 37 93 61

EUROPEAN STAGE

Works That Don't Cross Borders

By John Rockwell New York Times Service

ARIS - Music and dance and art have no problems transcending linguistic frontiers. Movies and television can be subtitled or overdubbed. Literature can be translat-

But theater remains stubbornly isolated, the last bastion of national culture — short of supertitles that can't hope to capture much of a fast-moving spoken text, or an-noying insectlike earphone whispers that blot out the words actually being spoken. In every country there are actors of enormous talent and popularity who are almost completely unknown outside their native cultures. Unless, of course, they also happen to work in the quasi-international language of English or make movies.

Theater directors have it better, since they can branch out to opera or film or even to plays in lan-guages other than their own. Patrice Chereau is known to Western opera-lovers for his Bayreuth "Ring" from the late 1970s, preserved on laser disks. His recent Berg "Wozzeck" in Paris, which is to travel to Chicago and Berlin, will further spread his reputation for scrupulously detailed, sensitively thought-out direction of singers and actors, even if the results sometimes look superficially modish because of Richard Peduzzi's sleek set designs. But Chèrean's far more extensive work in theater - the bulk of his career - remains largely confined to France and Frenchspeaking Switzerland

Giorgio Strehler could take his Italian-language Shakespeare "Tempest" to the Pepsico Summerfare north of New York City a few vears back because Americans presumably know that play. The only appearance of the Paris director Ariane Mnouchkine in the United States, at the Olympic Arts Festival in Los Angeles in 1984, also con-sisted of Shakespeare. The repertory for her New York debut this Academy of Music, will be her version of the "Oresteia" cycle, which again can count on the audience knowing the basic story.

Mnouchkine is a painstaking rehearser who cancels performances if a leading actor cannot appear. It took her so long to prepare the final play in the cycle, "The Furies," that made it onto the stage of her Théatre du Soleil in the Bois de here the formula that film equals trip to Berlin.

Almut Zilcher in a scene from the Cologne Theater's production of "Die Soldaten."

write about a work still considered her vision of the Furies, 15 ferocious creatures that seem to be crossbred baboons, boars, lions and dogs, is enough to inspire the scariest nightmares. The beasts solve the communication problem by not speaking any known human language, just growls and roars.

Berlin, renamed the capital of Germany, may think it is heading for a new cultural golden age. But the people in Munich and Cologne and Frankfurt and Dresden don't seem too worried. The Cologne Theater, for instance, just offered the premiere of "Die Soldaten" by fall, courtesy of the Brooklyn J. M. R. Lenz, the prescient, protomodernist German playwright of 200 years ago whose text became the libretto for Bernd Alois Zimmermann's 12-tone opera of the same name. The play was presented in an exconating, operatically ex-troverted style by Werner Schroeter, the director and stage designer.

Schroeter also directs films, but

Vincennes in Paris for only two international fame breaks down; performances in late May before a his films are far too arty and weird long-scheduled tour. his films are far too arty and weird for that. The latest, starring Isaong-scheduled tour.

for that. The latest, starring Isabelle Huppert, was called "Malina." But his direction for opera in progress, but suffice it to say that and the theater speaks to a broader andience, and he is steadily building a major career in Central Eu-

> It is irustrating for someone who regularly attends the theater in Central Europe to realize that most of the superb productions and performers there will never be seen in English-speaking countries.

BERLIN Schanbühne staging of "Amphitry-on" by Heinrich von Kleist — a Napoléonicera Prussian playwright central to the German theater and rarely heard elsewhere - just closed, for instance, and to the final night people were crowding the lobby for last-minute tickets. Directed by Klaus Michael Grüber, another acclaimed German veteran, it deliciously mixed slapstick and a more refined comic manner; to hear Jutta Lampe intone the single German word "ach" at the very end, hinting at self-knowledge, sexuality, humor and grief, was worth a

"Amphitryon" didn't dominate "Amphitryon" didn't dominate Bracingly cast and pungently the busy Berlin stage this season. conducted by Markus Stenz, it The city's annual Theater Con- combines stylized sets and acting gress, in which productions from that recalls both "Cabaret" and all over the German-speaking Busby Berkeley. Weill scholars, deworld vie for attention, has just fensive about the attention accordended. Lampe and Otto Sander, ed Brecht in the playwright's musi-

Chorus," by Botho Strauss, whose examinations of Germanness are popular in Germany This one. which ends with Lampe as a downand-out Prussian aristocrat making both war and love with a giant Prussian eagle, has packed in audiences at the Schaubühne

There is also a splashy revue at the Theater des Westens based on the "Blue Angel" film and book (Heinrich Mann's 1905 novel, Professor Unrat"). It opened in late May and was greeted by scath-ing reviews. The director. Peter Zadek, whose résumé includes a Wedekind "Lulu" in Hamburg, in which the leading actress appeared mostly in the nude, perhaps sensed disaster. He withdrew 10 days be fore the premiere, complaining of heart irregularities. Ute Lemper the star, has also withdrawn indefinitely, with a sore throat.

Another icon of East Berlin the atrical culture was Ruth Berghaus, the widow of Paul Dessau, Brecht's favored composer after Kurt Weill. She was much in evidence this season in Germany, but no recent Berghaus production has attracted more attention than her "Rise and Fall of the City of Mahagonny" by Brecht and Weill at the Stuttgart State Opera.

the stars of "Amphitryon," could be seen in a clever Luc Bondy production of "Schlusschor," or "Final ance of music and drama.

'Documenta': Missing Edge

By David Galloway

ASSEL, Germany — High-speed intercity trains now arrive and depart from a sleek, post-modern station at Kassel-Wilhelmshöhe that reflects the new geographical realities of a reunited Germany. The original Hauptbahnhof, or central station, is little more than a decaying relic of the city's blemished past — the forlorn survivor of Allied hombings that flattened this administrative center of the Third Reich, with its strategic munitions factories. No sooner had the city begun to rebuild than the Cold War reduced it to a frontier outpost within the shadow of the East German border.

What rescoed the ugly ducking from obscurity was an exhibit entitled "documenta." In 1955 the half-ruined Fridericianum Europe's first public museum — temporarily housed works by 148 artists whose avant-garde spirit had been ruthlessly suppressed by the Nazis. With the second "documenta" in 1959, the show had become far more than an attempt to bridge the gulf of the tyrannical past; it provocatively hoisted the banner of artistic freedom close by the Iron Curtain. And if "documenta" would soon be known as the most important show of international trends and isms, the political dimension was never lost on municipal, state and federal authorities who jointly funded the event.

who jointly funded the event.

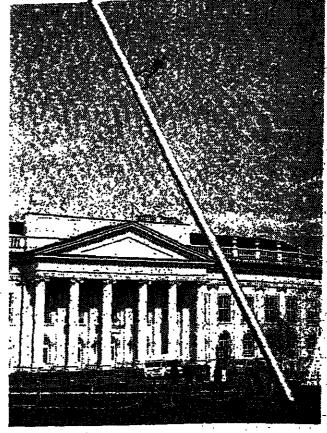
Not surprisingly, many "documenta" watchers expected the current installment to reflect the ideological realignments that have once more placed Kassel at the center of the republic. In fact, East European artists are conspicuously underrepresented here, and only a single participant from former East Germany — the quirkly inventive, technically virtuoso Via Lewandowski — has been included. And even if Third World contributions are more substantial than ever before, there remains the uncomfortable feeling that this show of shows has once more crystallized around the familiar Cologne-New York axis.

Among the few works to reflect on the reshaping of Europe is one that most visitors are sure to miss. Situated at the detelict Hauptbahnhof, the work of Art Collart (a.k.a. Markus Diehl) is part of the city's extensive parallel cultural program but not an official part of "documenta." Collart, who works exclusively with paste-ups of labels and stickers, has created a vast collage entitled "Honecker's Supermarket," using labels from a defunct East German product called Kunsthonig, which translates both as "art honey" and "artificial honey." It also recalls Honecker's own disparaging nickname: "Honnie." Collart's collage is a provocative work: colorful, witty, irreverent and symbolically stranded in an obsolete building, over

the entrance to an empty waiting room. Though he is officially included in Kassel's "unofficial" roster of events, there were no funds for transporting Collart's billboard-sized work. He hitchhiked with it from Hamburg, where a Korean trucker obligingly gave him a lift. It is an odd footnote to a "documenta" that bristles with superlatives: more than 1,000 works by nearly 200 artists from 38 different countries occupy 12 buildings and 30 openair venues. Not counting construction costs for a handsome new exhibition hall, "documenta 9" boasts a budget of 16 million Deutsche marks (about \$10.2 million). (This does not include the donations of private sponsors who, for the first time, have been permitted to wed their logos to that of the show.) A total of 600,000 visitors are expected to visit Kassel's unique "Museum of 100 Days" before it closes Sept. 20.

HAT awaits them is certainly the most curious and perhaps the most difficult of Kassel's postwar spectaculars, as well as the most gargantuan. If certain trends ▼ are visible — the demise of painting, the fondness for site-specific installations, the use of prefabricated industrial materials, the interplay of image and language — these are neither new nor definitive. Like every preceding "documenta," this one embodies the vision and the quirks of its curator - in this case, 56-year-old Jan Hoet, who as director of Ghent's contemporary arts museum became known for his inventive collaborations with artists.

The Relgian had already abandoned two careers - as a boxer and as an artist — when he visited his first "documenta" in 1972. He was then teaching drawing, but the electrifying experience in Kassel persuaded him that organizing exhibitions was his true calling. And it is difficult to think of a curator who has approached his task with more passion or conviction. Training for the "documenta," he conducted marathon press conferences, visited atchiers on five conti-



Javi Parmer

Jonathan Borofsky's "Man Walking to the Sky."

nents and posed tirelessly for photographers who repeatedly "discovered" his uncanny resemblance to the actor Peter Falk.

With a contagious mixture of charm and chutzpah, Hoet preached, nthused, gesticulated - and announced no program. Even when he belatedly issued a list of participants, an underlying concept was impossible to grasp, though a certain imbalance was plain enough. With only nine artists from all of Eastern Europe and three from Spain's vigorous avant-garde scene, Hoet chose 11 participants fro his native Belgium. And despite the occasional exotic note — Brazil's Waltercio Caldas, Japan's Katsura Funakoshi, Cuba's Ricardo Brey. — there seemed too many "documenta" veterans like Germany's Gerhard Richter or Italy's Mario Merz.

Merz's latest warmed-over is a mammoth installation of bundled rice plants, neon letters and puerile paintings. Compared with his contribution to "documenta 7" — a taut, elegant, meditative spiral regularly on view at Kassel's Neue Galerie - the deficiencies of Merz Lite become even more blatant. And yet, for all its deficiencies, Hoet's "documenta 9" has numerous à la carte specialities to recommend. Hidetoshi Nagasawa's sculptural balancing act of steel rods and beeswax is one; Ricardo Brey's "revolutionary" installation —with rotating fan, torn Venetian blinds, panes of glass and blood-smeared walls and sheets — is, for all its déjà vu horror — another. But the real (re)discovery is the 80-year-old American sculpturess Louise Bourgeois, who has composed an eerie, dream-like reprise on sexuality, fecundity and death.

The Argentinian Guillermo Kuitca delivers a double-take ensemble using children's beds lushly overpainted with a map of Europe. Each shows only a fragment of the whole, and can be rearranged at will. So, presumably, can the life-sized homoerotic self-portraits of American Charles Ray, whose orgiastic ensemble of eight sculptures makes a discomforting metaphor for the show as a whole. In the age of AIDS, of political drift and art-market recession and aesthetic disorientation, self-love is, perhaps, the only consolation. Seen in this light, what "documenta" documents is a kind of fin de siècle

Whether that is a fair appraisal for the art of our time or only a reflection of Jan Hoet's idiosyncratic vision is a question "documenta" visitors must answer for themselves. And as diversion from such existential ponderings, Kassel offers a roster of special attractions that include boxing, baseball and jazz — all forms of expression, according to the curator, that mirror the creative struggle of the

The "documenta" halls are open daily from 10:30 A.M. to 7:30

David Galloway is an art critic and free-lance curator based in

COLLECTOR'S GUIDE



KOSTABI PAINTINGS

Estate Collection

Exceptional prices for all sized oils up to 6ft. Offers accepted for whole collection. All paintings sold with certificates of authenticity. For further information,

please fax: (212) 371-9256 USA.

FURNITURE WORKS OF ART

119 Mount Street, London W1Y 5HB Telephone 071-493 0444

ART EXHIBITIONS "ANTIQUES" "AUCTION SALES" appear on Saturday

For more information, please conta your nearest I.H.T, representative or Fred RONAN 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle

The Definitive Choice for Art Collectors ...

COLLECTOR

\$100,000

in CASH, ADVERTISING and EDITORIAL PRIZES

for Oil, Pastel, Watercolor, Mixed Media, Acrylic & Sculpture Look for further information in

Volume 2, Number 4 of International Fine Art Collector magazine— **NOW ON NEWSSTANDS AND IN BETTER BOOKSTORES**; or write/call: INTERNATIONAL FINE ART COLLECTOR

P.O. BOX 2718 Palm Springs, CA 92263 (619) 327-7616

FOR SALE/SOLD

Mickey under the hammer: The Canadian millionaire Herb Black's collection of animation art, consisting mainly of Walt Disney pieces, are being auctioned over the weekend in New York. "It's the most important collection of animation art ever to come on the market, said David Redden of Sotheby's. The sale of 79 items is expected to yield about \$1.5 million. Black says his animation art clashes with his Chippendale furniture. "The reason I'm dispos-

63 Ananias

65 Brace

68 Sprite

69 Money

64 Understand

67 Straightens

70 Why mother darns a sock?

72 What Stan tries

77 Supplements

78 Mongrei

81 Spines

84 Almost

87 Lockhart or

Allyson

охудел

88 Supply with

93 Stand for Frank

or Joseph Stella

83 Bog

89 Zero

90 Banish

91 Design

92 Dipper

95 Crafty

96 Melted

98 Tehees

to do to Oliver

ing of Mickey and company is because they don't go in the direction I'm heading," he said. Schubert manuscript: A working manuscript of Franz Schubert's quartet in B flat (No. 8) accounted for nearly half the value of a sale of

musical manuscripts, Christie's in London said. An unidentified buyer bid £297,000 (\$550,000) for the manuscript, which Schubert finished in 1814. It was published posthumously in 1863. A letter by Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart to his

Questions, Questions By Sally Coyle

wife, written from Prague on Good Friday, 1789, sold for £60,000 to an unidentified buyer, Christie's said.

Gangster's car, bullet holes included: The car used by Prohibition-era gangster Dutch Schultz will go on the block in August during Christie's third annual anction of antique cars in Pebble Beach, California. "We'll just have to see what it brings," said David Gooding, Christie's car

I Rice dishes 7 Former New York City mayor 12 Rail bird

16 Ripening agent

ACR055

MacArthur

shops.

social group. 27 Corrode 28 Roufers

29 Actress Jean 30 Obscure 31 Marsh bird

33 According to 34 Former hostage Tem ---

41 Actor loss

100 Nov. I group 101 Heavy weights 102 Snares

104 Country in Wes Africa 105 Model A 106 Recondire 108 Small fish 111 Secret doctrine

"Les Fleurs du

C New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska. of past years 14 Play based on Maugham tale 15 Arab garment

grammatically 41 Astronaut Saily 43 Black gum trees 45 Danish atomic

physicist 46 Slat 47 Capable of 48 Branch of math. 49 Warhol film 26 James Joyce's

50 Right-hand page \$1 Perfect 52 Italian city on the Po 54 Pulitzer Prize

58 Types of Engravings 37 D.D.E.'s W.W. II 60 The 4077th, for 62 Fop

64 Erroneous 66 Annually 69 Satisfied 71 "Trivolous" 73 Some exams 74 Washer setting

75 Less interesting 76 War whoops 79 A.F.L.-C.I.O. court case? 80 Submerges again 81 He wrote".

Serendipiter's

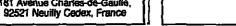
85 Egress 109 Missing 110 Australian strait III Hooded snake 112 "Bananas" director-actor 113 Plant life 114 Blackeye

for Xanthippe Tennyson

sword

123 Brume

measure



ART EXHIBITIONS

HONG KONG



FAIR INFORMATION Tri. 310 820 0498 F_{AN} 310 820 5426

Travel Expormation TEL 310 552, 0977

CALERIE DIONNE

19 bis, rue des Saints-Pères 75006 PARIS

LEONOR FINI

Monday through Saturday from 10: 30 a.m. to 7: p.m. (end of the courtyard on the left),

GALERIE SCHMIT 396, rue Saint-Honoré - 75001 PARIS - Tél. : (33 1) 42 60 36 36

Fax (33 1) 49 27 97 16

MAITRES FRANÇAIS

XIXe - XXe SIECLÉS

Exhibition: 13 may - 16 july

FRANCOISE MULLER

Oils on canvas, water-colors, etchings from June 30 to July 21, 1992 GALERIE MARCEL BERNHEIM 18, Avenue Matignon, 75008 PARIS

LONDON

THE LEFEVRE GALLERY Recent Works by SETSUKO

June 18 - July 10 Monday - Friday 10 a.m. - 5 p.m 30 BRUTON STREET LONDON WIX 8JD Telephone: 071-493 2107 - Fax: 071-499 9088

20 Small penguin 21 Recant 22 Intricate

24 Where 26 Sitting Bull's

35 Kind of engine 36 French school 38 Answer

42 Sheet of marted 44 Lack 45 Blue or g 46 Haul

49 Auditioned 53 Soft drink 55 Yawn 56 Singer from Australia 57 Whines

59 Cleanse

Maxim

61 Perfect serve

60

114 Bea Arthur TV 115 Baudelaire's

Solution to Puzzle of June 20-21

Color of the second color of

131 Dwight — U.S. high jumper 132 Collections 133 Quitclaim 134 Opaque 135 African fly DOWN 1 Leaves

117 What gandy dancers do

119 Castor Oyl's

120 Mother of the

121 The poker plant

Nereids

124 Sp. matron

127 Earthquake

129 Turned up

Dracula?

geologists?

130 Arabian gazelle

125 Title for



9 Hebrew lyre 10 Olympic hawk 11 Needle part 12 Thesmotheres miliev 13 Movie or record

39 Withdraw 16 Having a curved doorway 17 Celebrations 18 Practice piece for Previn 19 Insurgent 23 Within the prescribed area 25 Fold over

29 Songlike and flowing in style 32 Having rounded projections author: 1970 35 Ten: Comb.

Journey' 82 What a hopper 55 New York City sometimes takes 84 Tidings

86 Is out of sorts 87 Chinese idol or 91 Obey 93 Henneries? 94 Shopping area 116 Russian dry

96 Poem by 118 Grizzled cived 97 Have one's say. 120 Prescribed 99 Aegean island 101 Finely tempered 121 Biblical weed

103 Plath plays 105 Noisemakers. paper hars, etc. 106 Produced interest

122 Perdition 126 Ruminant's

127 it's in one era-107 Patrician's term for the masses 128 Female rabbit

ر المالانمان

Hanoi Partners Wary of China-U.S. Oil Venture

HANOI - Western oil companies drilling off Vietnam's coast say they are worried that China's agreement with a U.S. firm to search for crude near the Spratly Islands, claimed by both Hanoi and Beijing, could affect their own operations nearby.

A Western oil executive in Vietnam said the area covered by China's agreement with Crestone Energy Corp. was adjacent to blocs awarded by Vietnam to foreign companies. He said that the foreign oil companies were investing "a lot of money" in exploration and

that "if there is the possibility of a conflict, that's very worrying." Western oil companies in Vietnam are concerned about an underlying threat they see in

China's move and in statements by Crestone, a small Denver-based oil company, he said. Crestone's chairman, Randall Thomson, said in May that Beijing had promised to protect the oil-exploration operation with the

Chinese Navy if necessary.

U.S. oil companies, eager to look for oil in Vietnam, have watched with dismay as Hanoi

is include the nationwide prices up to being on Wall Street and do not reflect les elsewhere. Via The Associated Press

272 2

a # 27

THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF T

进行

pealedly of

Hoet preach

Even when is

is claboth .

plain caoud and three from

ticipants isoli

tion of banks

pared with h leditative sper

deliciencia d

ats deficiences

specialities i ातह भय भं कर्न

CAR SCHOOL

n-like remea hie-take eses

war of page

TOUT TOUT Y. TOTTER

COLUMN STATES

varie la tare

1 And essen

CIAGOA **Xe**n

N 3. 252

i lama arang

aucsum de

. Liverage :

: special ex-TIDS OF EDS ic strigger

NAME:

TESTALINE Lass and blood rrer — apoder

has awarded exploration bloc after exploration bloc to companies from Australia, Britam, Canada, France, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, the Netherlands and South Korea. A trade embargo Washington imposed on Hanoi in 1964 bans U.S. companies from

Another Western oil executive in Vietnam. asked for the industry's reaction to the Chinese agreement with Crestone, said: "Slackjawed, you might say. It's rather amazing." He added that China had been smart to

with Washington and wanted no quarrel.
"The Chinese claim is off-the-wall," the executive said. "It's more about politics than anything, and Crestone is a mere pawn in a

much bigger game."

A third Western oil company official said
China was apparently using the Crestone
accord to test Hanoi's resolve.

Hanoi says the area covered by the China-Crestone agreement is only 84 nautical miles southeast of the Vietnamese coastal islands of

Do Lon, Do Nho and Hai. The third executive worried that the dispute could indirectly affect foreign companies negotiating with Vietnam to develop the Dai Hung field off the southeast coast.

Dai Hung is the biggest oil project on Vietnam's auction block and companies from Japan and Western Europe are engaged in fierce bidding to develop it.

The field, believed to hold Vietnam's big-

gest oil reserves, is controlled by VietSovpetro, a joint Vietnamese-Russian venture. Vietnam's only oil producing company, Viet-Sovpetro produced nearly 3.94 million tons of crude at its Bach Ho field in 1991.

Western oil sources recently said that Vietnam had hoped to ease its Russian partners. who lack money and modern technology, out

of the Dai Hung deal.

But the third oil company official said Vietnam's dispute with China might prompt Hanoi to hold on to its Russian partners.

Isuzu's Widening Losses Hit Carmaker's Outlook

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

TOKYO - Isuzu Motors Ltd., an affiliate of General Motors Corp., announced Friday a heavierthan-expected loss for the first half, leading analysts to speculate that the carmaker may soon be unable to survive as an independent company.

Japan's No. 6 automaker reported a parent current loss of 23.48 billion yen (\$185 million) in the six

pared with loss of a 17.43 billion yen a year carlier. Isuzu, which is 37.4 percent owned by General Motors, is being hit by slower sales of its mainstay truck and bus lines, as well as softer car sales. Still, sales edged 1.3 per-cent higher to 592.1 billion yen.

months that ended April 30, com-

Sales of large trucks and buses declined 12 percent to 33,367 vehicies, while sales of passenger cars and small vans tumbled 30.2 per-cent to 49,301 units. Total sales, including small trucks and buses, declined 7 percent to 257,453.

The parent net loss for the half amounted to 24.38 billion yen, compared with 18.40 billion yen.

net loss of 19 billion yen for the full year, which ends Oct. 31, after a net loss of 47.28 billion ven last year.

The smaller loss will result from cost-cutting measures and the strengthening of production and sales operations in Japan and North America, the automaker said. But analysis were doubtful it would be able to reach its goal.

They also said the company was unlikely to report a profit by October 1993, but had a better chance of doing so by October 1994.

Still, Isuzu is looking less viable as an independent company. An S. G. Warburg Securities analyst, Koji Endo, said Isuzu would have to "increase its cooperation with GM and maybe become more like Opel, a sort of GM Japan."

percent owned by GM. In the end, he said, "it may have to sell all its cars to GM, and concentrate on just trucks and recreational vehicles in Japan."

Adam Opel AG of Germany is 100

BHP Profit Plunges 21%

SYDNEY - Broken Hill Proprietary Co., the diversified resources and steelmaking concern that is Australia's largest listed company, said Friday that profit after tax but before abnormal items had fallen 21 percent in the year ended May 31.

The profit, of 826.8 million Australian dollars, was down from 1.05 billion dollars the year before and reflected difficult economic conditions worldwide, the company said. Analysts said the result was in line with

A 312 million dollar write-down of BHP's investment in International Brewing Investments reduced profit after tax and abnormal items by 59.5 percent, to 514.8 million dollars, the company said.

Group sales fell 11.1 percent, to 14.96 billion dollars.

Analysts said that following the profit slide, they were focusing on

BHP's attempts to recoup its investment in International Brewing Investments. The market is awaiting the outcome of negotiations for BHP to secure 1 billion dollars of preference shares in IBI by buying out 1.2 billion dollars of higher-ranked debt owed to a group of banks. BHP appointed a receiver to IBI earlier this month. (Bloomberg, Reuters)

Korea-U.S. Chip Ties Sought

SEOUL - South Korean and U.S. semiconductor makers have agreed to seek ways to join forces in the face of stiff competition from Japanese companies, industry sources said Friday.

A delegation from the Korea Semiconductor Industry Association

held talks with its counterpart in the United States earlier this month to seek ways to cooperate, the sources said. A senior association official said the two sides had agreed to "join

hands to cope with Japanese competitors" and to push for joint investment and cooperation in research and development. A delegation from the U.S. Semiconductor Manufacturing and

Technology Initiative, a government-backed consortium for research and development, is to visit Seord in July to continue the talks.

An official said both sides were pushing strongly for what he called an "industrial alliance."



Very briefly:

• India received a pledge of aid worth \$7.2 billion for the 1992-93 fiscal year from a group of 13 donor countries in the World Bank; the aid is _____ intended to back india's economic reform and liberalization effort. . Japan will pay farmers the same price for their rice this year as last, an average 16,392 yen (\$129) per 60 kilograms (132 pounds); the government also approved new subsidies for the crop.

 South Korea's first private operator for portable telephones and pagers. will be decided by a bidding process that began Friday involving 492 local companies and 11 foreign firms; a decision will be made by August.

• Hone Kone's year-on-year inflation rate stood at 8.8 percent in May, down from 8.9 percent in April; the decline was linked to slower increases in prices for durable goods, transport, fuel, food and clothing.

Hong Kong reported a record trade deficit of 4.94 billion dollars (\$638) million) in May as imports surged by more than 21 percent.

• Lauda Air and Boeing have reached an agreement with the families of 23 Thai citizens who were killed in the crash of a Boeing 767 in northwest Thailand in May 1991, a lawyer representing the families said.

• Tata Engineering & Locomotive Co., flagship of India's Tata busines group, reported a 20 percent increase in sales for the year that ended in March, to 31.80 billion rupees (\$1.12 billion); after-tax profit dropped 3.87 percent to 1.366 billion rupees.

AFP, Reuters, AP, AFX, Bloomberg

H.K. Developers Win Shanghai Site

HONG KONG — Two Hong Kong businessmen have signed a deal, worth 1 billion dollars (\$131 million) to develop 5.78 hectares (14.31 acres) of land in Shanghai, a newspaper reflecting Beijing's views reported Friday, Li Ka-shing, chairman of Cheung Kong Holdings Ltd., the property giant, and Robert Kwok, whose family runs the Shangri-La international hotel chain, are part of a five-member consortium that will develop the land for 50 years, the Ta Kung Pao newspaper reported. It said that the land, near the Shanghai railway station, would be used

for commercial, trade, finance, amusement and residential purposes. Thenewspaper said the agreement was signed Thursday in Shanghai by Mr. Kwok and Vice Mayor Zhao Qizheng.

AND STATES OF THE PROPERTY OF

Div Yis PE 188 High | 100 4 PM City | 12 Month | 100 5 March | 100 100 High | 100 High | 100 100

STATES TO SET TO



doing business with Vietnam.

pick a U.S. oil company as partner, since Vietnam was trying to normalize relations

This is a provocation," the official said.

"These things do not just come out of the blue. These are factics by the Chinese."

Olv Yid PE 100s High Low 4 P.M. Chap

1,12 .15

THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF T

Herald Eribune

Saturday-Sunday, June 27-28, 1992 Page 14

FIRST COLUMN

Questions Of Trust Are Left Hanging

By Conrad de Aenlie

show just how difficult. An unfortunate in-

Ken Weber, editor of Weber's Fund Advi-

ple, as far as we know, no one with both feet

system is going to miss some up moves, but you would have to be an incredibly perverse

genius to miss every good month in 62 years."

Actually, the investors' association study

could be seen as validating the worth of

market timing. It shows that by employing

such a strategy especially poorly, an investor would have had especially poor results. A savant who was able to stay invested

throughout that period, except for the 50 worst months, would have quite a bit of

money to show for his prowess, certainly

earning a far better return than the 12-fold

"Some form of market timing is impor-tant." Mr. Weber said. "The Japanese stock

market fell 60 percent from its peak on the last day of '89 to mid-April, and some people lost more than that as a buy-and-holder. My

philosophy is why take that chance? If it can

Another piece of research on the relative merits of timing and stock picking was cited by Robert Farrell, chief market analyst for

Merrill Lynch & Co., at an investment con-

That study, published in 1974, found that employing a timing strategy — in which an

investor was in all up markets and out of all down ones — would have turned \$1,000 into \$85,000 between 1940 and 1973. Not bad. But if the same investor had been able to stay in the market the whole time, but always in

ference last month in Frankfurt.

Getting out of the way of a bear market is critical to investing success, timers insist,

ncrease of a buy-and-hold strategy.

and it's where their strategy pays off.

market's highs and lows.

a net gain of zero.

GREAT deal has been said about Robert Maxwell. More no doubt will follow. But this week this column claims something of a first: His memory, or at least his posthumous impact on trustees and trust law, is evoking feelings of nostalgia.

When the City of London was deregulated a process it referred to as Big Bang, although Small Whimper seemed more appropriate at the time — a relatively new breed of financial person was much in demand. As market making operations booked up with stockbrokers, as banks charged in and bought just about everything they could lay their hands on (only to sell off many of their acquisitions later), the financial world began to fall in love with a creature known as a compliance officer.

*Love is blind, it would seem, at least in

London. So much so that the ideal candidate for the post of compliance officer would be, if you believed the jokes, blind, deaf, and permanently on vacation. Compliance offi-cers are supposed to make sure that every thing is done in good faith. So if a corporate analyst is about to recommend a company as a takeover bid, the analyst will not pick up the phone and tell a broking colleague to buy the stock for two reasons. First, it would be illegal — a good reason, but not always compelling enough for some people. Second, the compliance officer would either prevent ir or find out about it. Readers will understand why the ideal candidates were supposedly blind, deaf, etc.

The large, ghostly presence of Mr. Max-well throws a similar light on the role of the trustee in fund law. As the compliance officer is supposed to guard a set of frail moral dividing lines, grandly known as Chinese Walls, so the trustee is supposed to defend the interests of the beneficiaries of the fund against abuse of all sorts. Both trustee and compliance officer are third parties struggling to preserve what is right and proper. In both cases, if someone really wants to abuse a position of power there is practically no

hope of stopping that person.

This in turn raises the question of what the British will do with their carefully built up common law doctrine of trust law. There have been calls for radical reform of the system. Some lawyers in London have arued for the abolition of trust law as it stands in favor of a new, codified system.

Short of turning all fund administration over to the government, which through its role in overseeing all investment decisions would then become a kind of paternalistic financial god, every system will be open to abuse. Mr. Maxwell could have walked through U.S. pension law just as easily.

. There are calls for better systems of reporting, and more frankness in disclosure. These are sensible moves. But dismantling the system would be dangerous and ill-considered. As soon as you have rules, you have a way of defeating them. Ask any clever lawyer, or high-class criminal.

Timing the Market: Neat Trick or Pipe Dream?



the best-performing industry group, he would have seen \$1,000 grow to a staggering \$4.3 billion. Not bad at all.

The problem here is that in market timing, there are two choices, while there are dozens of industry groups. Standard & Poor's ranks close to a hundred of them now, although there undoubtedly were fewer several de-

"That's just another game people play," Mr. Weber said of the study. "If you'd been in that investment, you'd have done well." Looking back is always easy; in the future, you're looking into a black tunnel."

It's amazing how different things can ap-pear in the blackness, depending on who's doing the gazing. Many analysts cite the lack of predictability as a reason to buy shares and hang on to them, ignoring short-term twists and turns. The only thing that is certain, they argue, is that over a long enough run, stocks go up.

"You should not try to time the market by trying to guess its high and low points. No one knows for sure when these points occur until after the fact," a letter to shareholders of the Janus mutual fund family advises.

Equity fund managers make their reputations by staying more or less fully invested and trying to pick stocks that will outperform the market. Apart from that, they have

two very good reasons for imploring their clients to stay invested: Their management fees are a percentage of assets, so the less money in their funds, the less they make; also, switching into and out of funds costs them and their shareholders money.

inem and their snareholders money.

Managing money is a difficult proposition in any circumstance, but more so when a manager has to worry about calls for redemptions, especially during market panics. Market timing by their shareholders does not make their job any easier.

"A lot of people have probably tried to time mutual funds as if they were individual stocks, but philosophically, we don't think that's the best way to do it," said Fidelity's

Maybe not, but marketing people don't always make the best philosophers. Mr. Weber noted that the fund companies them-selves allowed market timing to become a practical pursuit for individuals when they started telephone switching services as an inducement to potential customers.

The whole idea of market timing has really sprung to the fore in the last 15 years through mutual funds, where it's easy to do timing," he said. "One phone call gets you into or out of

the market with no commission."

Mr. Hines said that switching has fallen out of favor among shareholders.

"The amount of money that moves within

One timer with a highly rated newsletter, Peter Eliades, editor of Stockmarket Cycles, thinks the decline in popularity of market

Fidelity among funds is moving at one-third the rate of 1986 and '87," he noted. At that time, he said, "We had much more market

timing going on chasing performance."
Now, he added, "We're really seeing people

take a long-term view."

timing foretells a decline in the market itself. Citing John Kenneth Galbraith's remark that "financial genius is a rising stock mar-ket," he contends that buying and holding comes into vogue after a long advance. The public gets complacent and assumes that to be successful, they need only send in their money and leave it there.

Timing, on the other hand, does not be-come fashionable until a severe decline has shaken everybody out of the market, along with their faith in holding for the long haul.

"Keep looking at charts of the stock mar-ket from December 1968 to October-December 1974, when the average share of stock declined over 70 percent," Mr. Eliades wrote, discounting the wisdom of buying and holding.

The last real bear market ended in 1974. By the time the next one is over, I guarantee you today's financial geniuses will be singing the praises of market timing at the same time they explain away their large losses."

A Safety Net For a Bet on Tokyo's Upside

HEN a stock market plunger and soars as Tokyo has this week, closing Tuesday at its lowest level since October 1986 things that suffers most is investors confidence. So to launch a new fund geared to the Japanese market would definitely qualify for some kind of prize for bad timing.

Or would it?

Banque Indosuez in Paris is marketing a Jamque indosuez in rans is manketing a Jama fund that aims to offer investors both security and the possibility of taking advantage of any upswing in the Nikkei index over the next three years. Readers may be familiar with the concept of the guaranteed fund; \$7 or \$8 out of every \$10 invested are committed. to some highly rated bond (in this case, AAA-rated U.S. Treasury bonds) to easure that those \$7 or \$8 become \$10 over a period of time (in this case, three years). The rest of the money is committed to a market — usually

futures, options or warrants — that offers high returns for commensurately high risk. So is the combination of guaranteed return and managed risk the solution to the problem of timing an investment?

You can profit from upturns, downturns

even flat periods, if the trader is using sophisticated arbitrage techniques. There really is no bad time to invest," said Lauren Teigland, Paris-based European investment director of the American futures investment house Prism

Asset Management.

Mickey St. Aldwyn, regional manager for Enrope of the derivative fund manager E.D. & F. Man, argued that the issue with derivative funds is not so much the timing as the quality of the manager: "What you're really betting ou is the ability of the manager to pick when to go short and when to go long.

Derivatives can be used either way."

Prism Asset Management's investment philosophy, according to Ms. Teigland, allows for managers to do more than just play the arcane game of derivative trading, which for technical reasons of pricing, depends al-most as much on the volatility of the underlying market as the direction in which it moves. If a view is taken as to which way a market is

If a view is taken as to which way a market is going to move, managers are told to take positions that follow that trend.

Christopher Kwiecinski, vice president of private banking at Banque Indosuez, emphasized the protection in the Japan Gusrantee Fund, but added that he felt the Tokyo market that "value on a medium term bass."

We're not trying to call the bastom of the market, but we feel that over time investors will find current entry levels attractive." will find current entry levels attractive."

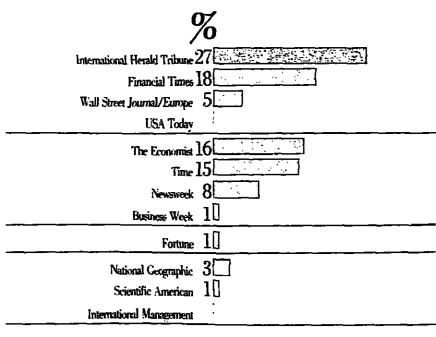
Investors who want to take a view on Japan - and therefore "time" their investmen can weight their holding in favor of derivative

that will benefit from gains in the Tokyo market. Conservatives will take the guarantee. The Indosuez fund is a Luxembourg-regis-tered Sicav with a minimum investment of \$25,000 and annual fees of 0.8 percent for guaranteed shares, plus penalties for early redemption. For more information write Banque Indosuez, 39 Allée Scheffer, BP 1104, Luxembourg; or call (352) 47 67 344.

----MARTIN BAKER:

REACHING THE EUROPEAN LEADERSHIP

Most reliable source of international news*



The eminent Continental Europeans listed in the International Who's Who choose the IHT over any other international publication as a reliable source of international news.

Source: Who's Who in Europe Survey: 1990

Herald Tribune

The Latest in Plays For the Well-Heeled

BRIEFCASE

Providence Capitol International, the offshore arm of the U.K. insurer Providence Capitol, is launching an investment vehicle aimed at high net worth individuals with at least \$250,000 to invest.

Investors are offered the choice of up to five of 22 funds, four of which have managed portfolios comprising equities, fixed interest securities and money market in-struments. These funds are denominated in dollars, Deutsche marks, Swiss francs and pounds. The other funds are more specialized, and may devote themselves purely to

equities or bonds.

There is a charge scale for re-There is a charge scare for the first year, demption: 4 percent in the first year, tax advantages.

For more information, write providence Capitol International Prov also an annual charge of 0.25 per-cent; and the bid, or redemption,

NO. 1

essoriate cost all less agreed was clears
with no hidden extras.

U.K. LTD 120

U.K. PLC 5395

BAHAMAS 495

B.V.I. 5525

DELAMARE 2200

GIBRALTAR 2500

HONG KONG 2000

IRELAND 196

ISLE OF MAN 2250

JERSEY 495

JERSEY 495

LIBERIA 5256

MADEIRA 51750

PANAMA 51750

PANAMA 2525

MADEIRA 51750

PANAMA 2525

W. SAMOA 2450

Other jurispictions, asset protection and studys swilable on request immediate service from our professor staff or our thee 55-page full colour explanatory brothus call

RISCHARD DIXON

RISCHARD DIXOR verses Company Registration Ager Companies House Flamsey Ista of Tel.: 0624 815544 (24 Lines) Fax: 0624 815548

PETER SADNEY
72 New Bond Street, London W1Y 9DD
Tel 071 355 1096 Fex: 071 495 3317

DIANA BEAM or PAULINE KHOO 24 Raffigs Place 26-05 Clifford Centre

24 Raffes Place 26-05 Clifford Centre Singapore 0104 Tel (65) 5353382 Fax (65) 5353931

STELLA HO

Hutchinson House, 10 Harcourt Roa *

Hong Kong

Tel: 852 5220172 | Fax: 852 50

KEYIN MERECKI Attorney at Law, 2121 Avenue of the Stars, South Floor Los Angeles CA 90067 U.S A Tel 11330 507 6686 Fax (1) 510 551 6684 All credit Cards accepted price is 1.25 percent lower than the price at which investors buy. If investors are introduced by a

broker there is a further possibility that they may be put into a "broker bond," whereby the brokers effec-tively charge an extra I percent for their services. That's all very well if the brokers are offering real investment advice, but watch out: Some brokers use these "bonds" as a means of hiding charges. Brokers have been known to use their bonds to invest in a fund the clients could simply buy themselves. Then they amounts to no more than an annual introduction fee.

The Alpha Portfolio is registered in the British Channel Island of

Ltd., PO Box 21, Rohais, Guernsey, Channel Islands: or call (44) 481 726 726.

Where the Plastic is: Switzerland and U.K. OFFSHORE COMPANY What do Europeans do with **SPECIALISTS**

their money? A recent survey by London-based strategic consultants Datamonitor indicates that what starts with a whim often ends with a banker. If you're Swiss, Dutch, German or French, that is. In keeping with their traditional image, 97 percent of Swiss adults have a bank account, while more than nine out of 10 Dutch, German and French adults have one. Surprisingly enough for a linancially mature country like Italy, only 59 percent of adults have an account.

Britons are the most enthusiastic users of credit cards in Europe. One in three adults has a credit card, with 29 percent having debit cards, where the balance must be cleared every month. The Swiss, at a rate of

Closed-End Fund Report Features U.S., Global THE SCOTT LETTER' For a free copy call 1-804-741-8707 or fax: 1.703-899-6381 Cole Publishing Inc. P.O. Box 17800

Richmond, VA 23226, USA

Bank Accounts in Europe % of adults with bank account 90 100 60 60 97 Switzerland Netherlands Germany 91 85 Belgium 83 Britain 74 Italy 59

30 percent, are the biggest holders 25 percent can be invested in longof debit cards, but only 4 percent of Swiss have credit cards. Apart from France, where 12 percent of adults have them, credit cards are rare in Europe: Only I percent of Dutch, Italians and Germans have them, according to the survey.

But compared with the United States. Europeans have relatively few cards. Around 60 percent of adults in America have them, a Datamonitor spokesman said.

Vanguard Fund Puts **Utilities to Good Use** Vanguard, the U.S. manager of

no-load funds, is hoping to lure investors attracted by higher yields with its new sector fund, the Utilities Income Portfolio.

"We're targeting at least a 5 per-cent dividend," said John Ryan, the fund's manager. That compares with an average current return of 3.5 percent for U.S. money market funds and bank savings accounts. Mr. Ryan added that he was build-ing the portfolio with stocks that have the potential to raise their dividends over the next 12 months. At least 75 percent of the fund's investments will be in equities, primarily telephone and electric companies, with smaller portions in natural gas and water stocks; up to

term utility bonds rated A or bet-ter. Mr. Ryan's stock picks range from Cincinnati Gas & Electric, with a healthy 7.2 percent yield, to phone companies like Pacific Telesis. Their upfront investments in international ventures like a second cellular network in Germany have depressed earnings growth, but they're about to start paying off," he said of PacTel.

Up to 10 percent of assets may be non-U.S. shares; Mr. Ryan has bought Bell Canada. Telecom Corp. of New Zealand and Spain's Telefónica.

Minimum initial investment in the fund is \$3,000, or \$500 for IRA accounts. There are no front-end commissions, exit fees, or 12b-1 fees. For more information, call 800 523 8552, from within the United States, or write the Van-guard Group, PO Box 2600, Valley Forge, PA 19842.

Power to the SEC,

Cries Fund Industry The Investment Company Institute, the representative body of the AIDS-related services and research U.S. mutual fund industry, has come out in support of proposals to beef up the funding — and thus the beef up the funding — and thus the powers of scrutiny — of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Matthew P. Fink, president of America.

the institute, said recently in testimony before a House subcommittee that it was "essential that investment adviser legislation focus on the overriding problem — the lack of adequate SEC resources to

inspect investment advisers."

The SEC is currently charged with overseeing 17,000 investment advisers in the United States.

Buying into Telecoms Through GT's Vehicle

The fund investment group GT Management has launched a fund investing in telecommunications stock. The GT Telecommunications Fund will be registered in the tax-privileged site of Dublin; and will qualify under EC financial dir-ectives to be sold throughout the

European Community.
GT argues that the telecommunications sector is a worldwide growth area, and it already has over \$900 million under management in such stocks. It will focus on privatizations, companies in emerging economies where infrastructure is being developed, countries where deregu-lation could benefit telecommunication stocks, and corporations devel-

oping new technologies. The fund is aimed at individual and institutional investors. As usuall the big investors get a better deal: Those who can afford \$250,000 pay 1 percent annual charges, as opposed to 1.5 percent for the others. There is an initial charge of a second charge of 4 percent

For more information, call GT Unit Managers in London at (44) 71 220 4567.

insurers Contribute To Anti-AIDS Effort

insure, a charitable foundation funded by U.S. life and health insurers, is to start a \$1.5 million grant program to help community organizations provide services to prevent young people from catching the HIV virus.

The Insure charity claims that the insurance industry has contributed nearly \$30 million to support

since 1986. The initiative is funded by mon-

The Dutch Find a Way to Burn the Churners

By Rupert Bruce

-ack

nent

grees this carly

COURCE SHE T

olved minimized a

ine Medicus et to the York

as of encoding

s said that confe

especially or in and Russia to a

I of lors we

XCD 233 mentang

Kalles 724 F

ation officials

d attempts to pe

ile recent Waday

* 10 22 minute

70 UT 10020

enter de Comme

cied a BBC spe ichiste dige jac në reacei bit Te rete

oweren its 🗓

: 122 122 22 ನಾರ್ಚಾತ ಮಾಡು - MAK REE

圖

words with

estensisiska (il was i. Licence المستان يستانين er now was

7- 000 业 法 超聲 er mere inner !

lts Summi

Carred In Sec.

THE PROPERTY.

CO. BOX PARK 15 TEMPS , -<u>21</u>7.

Take Page

HE Dutch Finance Ministry's refusal of operating licenses to more than half of the country's independent futures and options brokerages has been confirmed by a court, in a ruling that may have international ramifications. The brokers had committed one of the most common offenses against private investors, dubbed "churning" in the United States. Since the early 1980s a number of Dutch futures and

options broking firms had operated "boiler rooms" of young salespeople who leafed through the phone book and cold-called dentists, lawyers or anyone else who might have money. The object was to get them to invest and take high levels of commission.
It took the Finance Ministry's six-man team seven

months to close the offending brokers down. Significantly, the action was confirmed last month by a conrt. Now futures regulators in other countries are investigat-

ing links. Geoffrey Turner, a senior executive at the U.K. regulator, the Securities and Futures Authority, said: Links between Dutch companies involved in the recent events and any connections into the London markets are being closely studied."

One of the Dutch companies, Kesperry Nederland, which was based in Amsterdam but has now ceased operations, has an affiliate company in Britain known as Kesperry Ltd. The two had a majority shareholder in common, the Swiss company Kesperry SA.

Elsewhere, according to a ministry spokesman, financial regulators from as far afield as the United States and Singapore have asked to see details of the Dutch case. They are interested because charning is a fairly subjective offense and difficult to prove. It could be loosely defined as

ahead of an investor's need to make a decent return. But in order to prove that a broker has churned his client's account it is not sufficient to show that a high level of commission has been generated by active trading. It must also be evident that the broker is not in fact follow-

putting an investment firm's need to generate commissions

ing the instruction of a client who hoped to make some fast money.

The Dutch Finance Ministry started its campaign

against unscrupulous futures brokers last September, when it asked the independent firms to apply for an operating permit. At the time there were 23, but only 12 did apply. Of those, seven were refused a permit last April. They were: Abbenhuis & Molenaar Trading BV, Aespen Futures BV, Futures Consult BV, Hofstee & Van der Laan BV. Inter Invest BV, Kesperry Nederland BV and Pelham Trading Company BV.

When the seven futures companies that had been refused a license took their case to the corporate appeals court in May, the Finance Ministry produced evidence for its side by

Now futures regulators elsewhere are looking for activity linked to the Dutch firms that overtraded client accounts to run up commissions.

adding up all the commissions paid as a proportion of the total amount of money invested. It found that during six months of 1991 the firms collected as commission an average of 55 percent of the total sums invested.

Commission levels like these, the ministry argued, con-

travened the nation's Securities Transactions Act, which requires firms to be trustworthy and have expertise. In the United States, this ratio has since the early 1980s been regarded above all else when determining whether an account has been churned. The Commodity Futures Trading Commission, the overseer of U.S. futures regulation, ided in a significant case in 1984 that a number of accounts with ratios of between 19 percent and 100 nement had been churned.

More recently, however, the issue has become broader. A spokesperson for the National Futures Association, the self-regulatory organization for the U.S. futures industry, said: The key question is just whether the account is being traded in the best interests of the customer, or to

The regulations that are in place in the more financially sophisticated countries, like the United State, Britain and the Netherlands, to prevent churning cover not only futures and options, but also shares and investment funds. While churning is a problem with all these classes of investment, the regulators say it can be more devastating in the futures markets.

Because futures and options are highly volatile and investors may be in and out of the markets within minutes, it is easier for brokers to push them into trading excessively. Commissions vary from \$25 to \$250 a round trip and can add up pretty quickly.

At one reputable London-based futures firm, the compliance officer regularly checks to see whether the "churn" ratio for any client exceeds a trigger point. If it did he would question the account manager to see whether such active trading had been instructed by the client.

The tougher rules have tended to force out the vast majority of cowboy futures businesses. In Britain, for example, there was a similar purge to the Dutch move in the late 1980s when about half of the retail futures industry, including the notorious LHW Futures, was refused permission to trade.

But despite their recent success, the problems of the Dutch are not yet over. A number of Dutch futures brokers have over the last few years set up in Germany, where retail futures broking is not strictly regulated, and many of their Dutch employees commute daily the short distance over the border to work.

Their offices are in Germany so they can just take the Dutch yellow pages, phone people in Holland, and tell them how attractive it is to go into this kind of speculation and ask them to transfer them money as soon as possible. said a spokesman for the Dutch Finance Ministry. "In some cases introducing brokers actually jump into their cars and go into Holland to collect the money."

Take My Money, Please

By Martin Baker

T'S a well-known literary phenomenon: The quirky, idiosyncratic view of an author doing something obscure, somewhere very remote, can the very center of things. Which is why, I contend, that any non-French national searching for an apartment in Paris will surely find himself thinking, probably sooner rather than later, that he's been trapped in Joseph Heller's war nov-el, Catch-22. Let me explain.

Those who haven't read the book may not know that Yossarian, Heller's hero, could not obtain a discharge from the U.S. Army on grounds of insanity. Why? Because to be discharged he had to make an application. And the very act of making an application was deemed to be prima facie evidence of sanity, according to regulation, alias Catch, 22.

Obtaining lodging in Paris, even as a national of an European Community country with a right of residence anywhere in the Community, offers a similar exercise in circular

Catch Vingt-Deux starts with the rental agent and ends, predictably, with the banks. The rental agent is principally interested in one thing: Assuming that you're well dressed, polite (and, all too often, have an appropriate skin pigmentation), how much money have you got? Actually, that's an oversimplifi-

cation. You can produce money, wads of the stuff, pillow cases bursting with dollars and French iranes, but it won't do. You can offer the three months' rental deposit, plus six months' rent in advance — I did, once — and that won't be sufficient either. The rental agent has usually been trained to think in an amazingly formulaic way, and will recognize only one guarantee of financial respectabil-

So what's the problem? Well, the reference has to be written in French, and it has to be from a French bank. Both of these seem to be perfectly reasonable requirements. Indeed, taken in isolation. they are. How many dentists in would take a letter of reference didn't even have an account with

ity --- the banker's reference.

Settling in Paris is notoriously difficult. Here is one personal testament to the logical trap set

by rental agent and hanker.

Capital City

or maybe a check.

written in French from, say, a small bank in Carcassonne? So you take your suitcase full of used banknotes down to the nearest bank. (It is not usually a long walk, as France has more banks per head of population than most countries in Europe.) You then offer the clerk large amounts of cash,

Here we come to Catch Vingt Deux. It will be explained, usually politely, that you can't open an account. Why not? Because you haven't got an address in France. But, you explain, you've found somewhere to live and if the bank will just do you the enormous favor of taking a large amount of your money as an interest-free loan (that is what noninterest bearing checking accounts really are - loans from the customer to the banker), then you will have an address. But do you have an address now? No? Then opening an account, unfortunately, will just not be possible.

And so the vicious circle closes. You can't have an address without a bank account, and you can't have a bank account without an address. With banking requirements like these, who needs governmental controls on immigration?

My own ordeal occurred three years ago. I found a devious route -as every foreign national I know in Paris has had to do -- which involved obtaining a reference from the French subsidiary of a British bank. The rental agent, to my great pleasure, was satisfied Iowa renting their second home with a worthless piece of paper. (1

the bank in question.) Two weeks before, she had refused to cash a check for over \$10,000.

In three years of reporting on banks since then I have seen a slow improvement in some aspects of the retail side of banking - otherwise known as the kind of treat-

ment customers get. The automatic teller machines. are reliable, and numerous. Many, such as those of Credit Agricole are automatically bilingual. Credif-Lyonnais offers a choice of lazguages on many of its machines. It is possible to manage without 4 French bank account, once you have your apartment, by using credit cards and by withdrawing cash from non-French accounts.

When you do decide to open an account, Crédit du Nord is among the most flexible. And the service — although this naturally must vary from branch to branch — has been friendly and accommodating.

Most interesting has been the structural change in the bankers' perception of bank accounts. Having pestered the then-finance minister, Pierre Bérégevoy, to allow them to sell attractive money market accounts two years ago, the banks were alarmed to see a lot of money flowing out of those profitable, noninterest bearing current

Now, at last, French consumers seem to have woken up to the fact that by giving the banks their money they are doing the banks a favor, not vice versa. As a consequence, better value interest-bearing checking accounts are coming onto the

The leaders in the field are Compagnie Bancaire, a division of Paribas, and American Express. Both companies offer accounts that are linked to money market accounts by day, and have funds transferred back into the checking accounts at It is important that the accounts

are linked to the money market rather than being interest-bearing themselves. It is official policy that checking accounts should not bear interest. The reasoning reads like something out of Rousseau: If checking accounts bore interest, banks would have to charge for checks. And everyone has the right to free checks. Just like, until the last few years, the banks apparently had the right to interest-free loans.

ADVERTISEMENT -INTERNATIONAL FUNDS NECU. 142.59 108.40 36.55 13.32 13.32 BANQUE DE GESTION E. DE ROTHSCHILD LUXEMBOURG S.A. d New Millennium Fut, Ltd 3
d Newbank Debentures ... 5
w Millson Food ... 5
w Millson Millson ... 5
w Millson Millson ... 5
w Millson Millson ... 5
w Millson ... 5
w Millson ... 5
w Millson ... 6
w M MULTIMANABER N.V.

WAMPHICEN GROWTH Fed. S. 10.78

WAMPHICEN GROWTH Fed. S. 11.85

WEUTOBEN GROWTH Fed. E.C. 11.85

WEUTOBEN GROWTH Fed. E.C. 11.73

WE FER FUND S. 11.85

WE JEST FUND S. 17.47

WE Yeth Bond Fund Y. 727

WY Yeth Bond Fund Y. 727

WY Yeth Bond Fund Y. 727

WE FER FUND S. 17.47

MEMORITE S. 17.47

MEMORITE ANY S. 17.47

WOMEN A HYLL (HONG KONG) LTD

d Nomura Jokaria Fond S. 7.74

MOMURA HIYLET BANKING (M.E.) E.C.

d Nomura Gulf Fund S. 7.73

MONEY ELEBRENCY FUND d Court Terme CB. 14.67
d Court Terme CB. 14.67
d Court Terme CB. 14.67
d Court Terme CF. 15.7
CREDIT COMMERCIAL DE FRANCE
d Hysees Monetern. FF. 78.77.8
d Eurobe Prest. Fond A EQ. 15.8
d Eurobe Prest. Fond A EQ. 17.11
CREDIT SUISSE
d Send Voior Self. 5F. 42.9
d Bond Voior Self. 5F. 11.10
d Bond Voior Self. 5F. 11.10
d Bond Voior Self. 11.10
d Convert Voior Sel w wester, Reser. Muttl. Gvftd _\$
OPTIMA FUND MAMAGEMENT
6 Front St. Homilton-Bernudo (59)
w Ootimo Fund ______ \$
w Ootimo Stort Fund _____ \$
w Ootimo Stort Fund _____ \$
PARIBAS-GROUP
w Lucor

For information on how to list your fund, fax Simon OSBORN on (33-1) 46 37 21 33.

SPORTS BASEBALL

Basketball's Balance of Trade

At European Olympic Trials, a Made-in-U.S.A. Flavor

By Doug Cress Special to the Herald Tribune BADAJOZ, Spain -Ukraine's best basketball player lists his residence as Marietta. Georgia. Germany leatures the top sixth man in the National Basketball Association.

Bulgaria's team includes a center who once played for the Phoenix Suns. And one of Lithuania's assistant coaches works for the Golden State Warriors from 9 to 5.

European basketball once existed solely as a place for old American players to go to die, but the free flow of players, coaches and ideas over the past seven years has brought the two worlds closer together. And nowhere is that more evident than at the European Olympic qualifying basketball tournament that is now under way in five Spanish

Seven past or present NBA players, 15 NBA draft picks, and dozens of NCAA players are tak-ing part in the 25-team tournament, which will decide the four European berths at the Barcelona games next month.

As a result, the standard of play is higher than ever, and at least six NBA scouts will be on hand during the final round June 29 to July 5 in Zaragoza to see for themselves.

"It's no secret that the NBA is by far the best league in the world," said Don Nelson, an assistant coach for the Golden State Warriors who is serving as an adviser to the Lithuanian team here. "So when players from Europe go over there, they get better.

"Whenever you play with better players, you play better your-self, and a lot of different countries are reaping the benefits of

Virtually every team here has some connection to American basketball, whether it be current NBA players like the New Jersey Neis' guard Drazen Petrovic (Croatia), the Indiana Pacers' forward Detlef Schrempf (Germany) and the Warriors' guard Sharunas Marciulionis (Lithua-

guard Steve Bucknall of Britain (Los Angeles Lakers) and center Georgi Glouchkov of Bulgaria (Phoenix Suns), or NBA draft picks such as Greece's Theo Christodoulou (Atlanta, 1987)

and Italy's Stefan Rusconi (Cleveland, 1990). The National Collegiate Athletic Association, meanwhile, is well represented by players like Seton Hall forward Arturas Karsinovas (Lithuania), North Caro-

Dozens of past and present NBA and NCAA players are taking part in the 25team tournament in Spain.

lina forward Henrik Roedl (Germany), and Delaware center

Spencer Dunkley (Britain). The totals would be even higher if Yugoslavia — which in-cludes the Lakers center Vlade Divac and former NBA players Milos Babic and Zarko Paspalj - had not been barred from taking part. In addition, the Indiana cers center Rik Smits (the Netherlands) was forced to withdraw two weeks before the tournament with a knee injury.

"The players with experience in the U.S. make a huge difference," said Bucknall, a former North Carolina star who played for the Lakers in 1989-90. "I know I can see the difference."

"Take the big men — they are more mobile and can do more. and that's something they can't learn over here. You can't get the kind of specialized instruction that college or the NBA offers

here in Europe."

But the transition from Europe to the NBA and back again is not as easy as it looks. According to Alexander Volkov, a forward with the Commonwealth of independent States who spent nia); former NBA players like the last three years with the Atlanta Hawks, he now knows too

"I keep worrying about getting through the key," he said. "I keep worrying about where my man is and whether I'm over the line before I realize there's no such thing as 'illegal defense'

The foreign exchange is not limited solely to players, either. Several European teams have hired American coaches like Ke-vin Cadle (Britain) or Randy Weil (the Netherlands), with the result that a team like the Netherlands lifts its entire offense out of an American playbook — in this case the University of North

"I have to make some adjustments, though," said Weil, who played for North Carolina in the mid-1970s. "Our offense is just a variation of something we used to call the 'shuffle cut,' and Henry Iba is the one who really invented it. Dean Smith made some alterations, and that's basi-cally the offense we use. But Dean Smith would recognize what we're doing."

Not surprisingly, coaches here see no end to the U.S. emigration in sight, with CIS guard Gundars Vetra and Hungarian sharpshoot-er Rolland Halm tabbed as the next likely NBA picks. But probably the best player in this tournament isn't even interested.

Lithuanian center Arvidas Sabonis has been drafted by both the Atlanta Hawks (1985) and the Portland Trail Blazers (1986) and remains one of the most dominant big men in the world. But at 28. Sabonis would prefer to go for the easy money in Spain rather than risk his fragile knees and weak right Achilles tendon to the rigors of the NBA.

"It's a shame too," Nelson said, "because there's no doubt in my mind he could easily be one of the top 10 centers in the NBA if wanted to play there. He's as big as Mark Eaton," the Utah Jazz center, "he's got great" hands, and he can jump. He could be one of the greats —he's that good."

on the eve of the Potsdam Conference, he

records Truman's first impression of the

Soviet leader as follows: " A little bit of a

squirt,' Truman described him, Stalin

October 1951, after General Douglas

MacArthur's successful counterattack

against the North at Inchon, the author

writes. "If MacArthur said there was

'very little' chance of the Chinese coming

in, who, after Inchon, was to doubt his

judgment, and particularly if what he

said confirmed what was thought in Washington?"

McCullough manages to move back and

forth between a public view of Truman

and a private one, so that we see the

insecurity that sometimes lay behind the

The total effect of this drama is to create a sense of inevitability that makes

dements of Truman's stature as a presi-

But on the larger issues of Truman's

presidency, like the decision to use nucle-

ar weapons against Japan, or the intro-ductions of the Truman Doctrine and the

Marshall Plan, or the somewhat hesitant

recognition of Israel, or the handling of

the conflict in Korea, McCullough re-

peatedly creates the impression that given who Truman was and given the situa-

tion he faced, the outcome was all but

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

momentous decisions he made.

dent almost beside the point.

And to further heighten the drama.

Of the strategic situation in Korea in

standing about 5 feet 5."



HE'S GOT IT - Kevin Scitzer, the Brewers' third baseman, left, avoiding a collision with nitcher Ricky Bones as Bones grabbed a pop-up.

Back in Great Outdoors, Twins Lose, 5-1

The Associated Press

In the first game of their big series at Oakland, the Minnesota Twins were outclassed because they had to play outside.

The Twins, who fell three games behind first-place Oakland in the American League West, have a well-known dome advantage. The 5-1 loss Thursday was their first game outdoors in

almost two weeks.
"We had a bad time in the field, we had a bad day," Minnesota's manager, Tom Kelly, said.
"Professional players are supposed to catch those balls that went for errors,"

Two pop-ups were dropped by third base-man Scott Leius. "The first one, I was disoriented. The second

one I just dropped," Leius said. "We'd been playing indoors, and it took time to adjust to

Nothing could help the Twins adjust to Mark McGwire, who hit his 25th homer after Carney Lansford's RBI double in the first inning off "I didn't do my job," said Krueger, 0-4

against his former team. Bob Welch pitched in and out of trouble for seven innings and allowed one run and eight hits. The Twins put two runners on base in three innings against Welch, but got their only

AMERICAN LEAGUE

run on Brian Harper's lead-off homer in the

Dennis Eckersley pitched 11/2 innings for his 25th save this season and 29th straight over two

seasons, an ongoing major-league record.

Rangers 5, Tigers 2: Kevin Brown became
the American League's first 11-game winner
with a four-hitter in Detroit. Ruben Sierra had four singles and scored twice for Texas. Brown pitched his fifth complete game, allowing two runs, with two walks and nine strikeouts. He joined Atlanta's Tom Glavine as the only 11-

game winners in the major leagues.
Yankees 4, Royals 3: Kevin Maas hit a three-

run homer in the seventh off Mark Gubicza to lead New York in Kansas City, Missouri. Andy Stankiewicz led off the seventh with a single and Mel Hall singled with two outs. Maas then worked the count to 3-2, fouled off four pitches and hit the 10th pitch into right field for his minth home run

Brewers 1, Orioles 0: Ricky Bones pitched eight shutout innings and Robin Yount drove in the only run with a sacrifice fly as Milwaukee avoided a three-game sweep at home. Bones struck out two and walked two before giving way to Dong Henry with two runners on in the

Mariners 13, Angels 4: Ken Griffey Jr. returned after a 15-game absence and hit the first of four Senttle homers as the Mariners broke a five-game losing streak. It was California's fourth consecutive defeat and its 19th loss in 22 road games. Tino Martinez capped a seven-run second, a Mariners' season-high run total for an inning, with a three-run homer. Edgar Martinez and Dave Valle also homered.

L.A. Wins To Start 18-Day Killer Run

The Associated Press

The most critical 18 days of the Los Angeles Dodgers' season of underachievement has begun, with 4 an 8-5 victory over the Houston

Astros in Los Angeles.

And while the defense appeared just as suspect Thursday as it was in their just-concluded 1-10 road trip, the pitching of Ramon Martinez and the timely hitting of Lenny

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Harris and Jose Offerman were enough to overcome it. The 18-day homestand will include four re-scheduled doubleheaders in a sixday span against Philadelphia and Montreal, a result of the postponements caused by the Los Angeles

Things aren't impossible in this game," said Harris, who had a pair
of RBI doubles against Houston's Jimmy Jones. "Anything can happen if you put your mind to it, play as hard as you can and don't worry

about mistakes." The only two mistakes the Dodgers made were Offerman's wild relay throw from shortstop. on a potential double play grounder by Scooter Tucker in the second inning and a dropped fool pop by catcher Carlos Hernandez that led to one of Jeff Bagwell's

four hits. Both miscues led to unearmed runs and increased the Dodgers' error total this season to 64 in 67 games, tops in the National cague. The defensive horror show was prevalent in the Dodgers' road trip, which included the last nine games of a 10-game losing streak -

their longest since 1961.
Padres 8, Giants 0: Bruce Hurst pitched a seven-hitter and struck out a season-high 11 as San Diego

sent visiting San Francisco to its third straight shutout. Cubs 9, Mets 2: Greg Maddux, staked to a 7-0 lead before he threw his first pitch in New York, went eight strong innings and drove in two runs as Chicago snapped New York's four-game winning streak.

: · · · :

5: : -

£=:=

1224

25.5

WARD

BOOKS

TRUMAN

By David McCullough, Illustrated 1,117 pages, \$30. Paramount Communications/Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10020.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

A S you near the close of David McCullough's thoroughly absorbing life of Harry Truman (1884-1972), the 33d president of the United States. you are surprised to see that you have read nearly 1,000 pages.

The book doesn't seem that long. It contains little of the drifting sequential narrative ("The following year brought war. . .") that is usually endemic to volumes of this length, except near the end, where the text grows artfully aimless to reflect the sudden lack of compulsion in Truman's life after his presidency end-ed in 1953.

Part of the reason for the dramatic coherence of this life is Truman's own doing, of course. As well as being known as the accidental president (which he really wasn't, since, as McCullough makes clear, everyone involved in his selection as the vice presidential candidate in 1944 knew full well that Franklin D. Roosevelt was unlikely to live out his fourth term). Truman might well be called the surprising man.

DOONESBURY

Three times in his public life he reversed what everyone expected of him. First, there was his performance as the "senator from Pendergast," when he arrived in Washington in 1934 as the product of the corrupt Missouri political machine run by T. I. Pendergast, then proceeded to acquit himself brilliantly, particularly during World War II as head of the Senate Spe-

cial Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program, popularly known as the Truman Committee. Then there was his tranmatic accession to the presidency on Roosevelt's death in April 1945, when he was handed the task of steering the United States out of the storm of World War II and into the straits of the Cold War, and surpassed most people's expectations of his skills as a

And finally, of course, there was his storied upset victory over the Republican candidate, Thomas E. Dewey, in the presidential election of 1948.

Yet if Truman's career was inherently dramatic. McCullough has made the most of it, and then some. The author of five previous books, among them two magnificently epic histories. The Great Bridge, about the building of the Brook-lyn Bridge, and The Path Between the Seas," about the Panama Canal. McCullough is a sorcerer at commanding seem-

ingly incidental details to serve him. As for the more familiar details of the drama, McCullough milks them almost shamelessly. After playing up the contrast between the stage-frightened Truman and the titanic figures of Churchill and Stalin

SAAY! THESE DON'T THANK ME ARE GREAT! THANK THE GANG

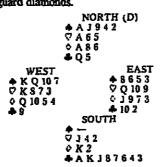
BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

THE diagramed deal had a major-Gowdy and Geoff Hampson of Canada do so when his Brazilian opponent lead

the spade king.
This looked safe, but was not South trumps, ending in dummy. He then ruffed another spade, and dummy's red-suit aces allowed him to establish and then cash the last spade to make the

Canada gained 13 imps, but would have lost 16 if the slam had been defeated. At first sight it appears that any non-spade lead will defeat the contract, since South will lack an entry to the dummy to make use of the fifth spade. That is not literally true, however. If West makes the improbable lead of the heart king, South can eventually maneuver a double squeeze: West will have to guard spades, East hearts and neither will be able to

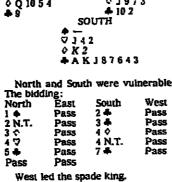


The bid North 2 **4** 3 **4** 4 ¢ 4 N.T. 7 **4** Pass Pass Pass West led the spade king.

impact on the Canada-Brazil semifinal. In the diagramed auction John overbid slightly to reach seven clubs. The five-club response to Blackwood showed zero or three key-cards, in the modern style, and Hampson, knowing it was the latter, could count 12 tricks. He hoped to find a 13th somewhere, and was able to

won with ace, ruffed a spade and drew

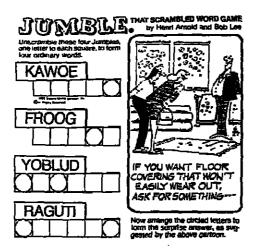
guard diamonds.

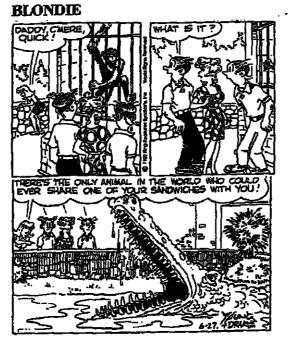


DENNIS THE MENACE













BEETLE BAILEY





CALVIN AND HOBBES









REX MORGAN









For Navratilova

Edberg and Seles Advance But Fernandez Is Ousted

WIMBLEDON, England -Martina Navratilova reached into her bag of tricks to escape from danger in a third-round match Fri-day, hitting a behind-the-back win-

Facing a break point at 5-5 in the first set, Navratilova hit the reflex volley on a shot rocketed at her by Rittner. The ball flew softly past Rittner for a winner that turned the match around Ritner smaled and applanded

ner as she defeated Barbara

Naviatilova, then fell apart. Navratilova, a nine-time champion, won that game and then quickly broke Rittner's serve to wrap up the set. Rittner, the 1991 Wimbledon junior champion, nev-er recovered as she lost, 7-5, 6-1. "It was the most important shot

of the match, that's for sure," Rittner said. "I hit it really hard and she didn't know what to do. It was unbelievable — I haven't seen it before. The whole match just turned around on it."

While Navratilova advanced to the fourth round for the 18th straight year, three top-seeded men strolled to easy victories.

Stefan Edberg, the second seed, won, 6-1, 6-0, 6-2, against Grant Stafford and third-seed Michael Stich, the defending champion, had a 6-4, 6-1, 6-3 Centre Court victory over Magnus Larsson

End a dropped led Carlos Hamada of Jeff Barell

led to bear

3235 10 H 40

in the Name

dere kom de

n inc Driggin gai

And billing

ans 0: Side Ha

্নাদের আঁক্রা

3 53 lbg

an Francisco

is 2. Graillinia

: \5 :# B

் அது கூற்றும்

ाः जादोख

-

g a Namada

Pete Sampras, the fifth seed, moved into the fourth round with a 6-1, 6-0, 6-2 victory over fellow American Scott Davis.

Goran Ivanisevic, the eighth seed, advanced with a 7-6 (7-4), 6-4, 6-4 victory over Marc Rosset in a battle of overpowering servers. Ivanisevic also won the war of aces. serving 22 to 15 for Rosset.

Tenth seed Ivan Lendl, a seventime semifinalist at Wimbledon but never a winner, struggled to a 6-3, 1-6, 2-6, 6-3, 7-5 victory over Sandon Stolle. Lendl had 21 aces in the pulled out a victory.

Lendl has lost some close five-

On the women's side, an injured Mary Joe Fernandez was ousted, 6-3, 6-3, by Amy Frazier in an all-American hattle. Fernandez, seeded seventh, strained a muscle in herright hip when she fell in the sixth game of the match. She played the rest of the contest with a heavy

Top seed Monica Seles continned her releatless march through Gildemeister, 6-4, 6-1. Joining her and Pat Cash the following year. in the fourth round were 12th seed. He has been a losing semifinalist Katerina Maleeva and 14th seed five times.

Nathalie Tauziat, Malceva defeatcd Mana Endo, 7-5, 6-3, and Tau-ziat was a 4-6, 7-5, 6-3 victor over Nicole Provis.

Navratilova, the fourth seed this year, said she was "on the skids" before the miracle shot. "I've hit those before, but I don't think I've hit one at a better time," she said. "You guess one way and the ball goes the other way. The only way to get there is to hit it behind your back."

Three men's seeds, Brad Gilbert, Richard Krajicek and Alexander Volkov, lost Friday in third-round matches. Gilbert, the 13th seed, was defeated, 6-3, 6-7 (2-7), 6-7 (5-7), 6-4, 6-2, by Wally Masur. Krajicek, the 11th seed, lost, 4-6, 7-6 (8-6), 3-6, 7-6 (7-5), 6-2, to Armand Boetsch and Volkov, seeded 15th, was defeated, 6-4, 3-6, 6-3, 7-6 (10-8), by Henrik Holm.

Krajicek also became the center of controversy with a comment that "80 percent of the top 100 women's tennis players are fat pigs" and by disparaging women's attempts to carn equal prize money at Wimble-

That provoked an immediate blast from players. "It's insulting to women players. There's no reason to be making statements like that," Naviatilova

said. "My body fat's lower than his. There are some men out there who have got pot bellies. That doesn't make them lezy players. You don't judge people by their appearance. It's their ability to play

Lendl, so long the loser at Wimbledon, called on his survival instincts to torn what looked like an upset defeat into a stirring victory.
Facing 21-year-old Stolle of Aus-

tralia, whose father Fred was a three-time loser in the final, Lendl was 2-1 down in sets and also 5-4 behind in the fifth. But Lendl rediscovered the timing on his serve and

setters recently as well as 11 tiebreaks in a row. There is a thing called the law of averages and I have been losing

all of them since the Australian Open," said Lendl, who is 33-21 in five-set matches. "It's time for a

have not been happy ones. It is the only Grand Slam tonmathe tournament, defeating Laura final twice, to Boris Becker in 1986

Magic Still Works Danes, Last to the Party, Are First in Europe



Teammates rushing to mob John Jensen of Denmark on the ground after he scored the first goal in the Gothenburg final

DANES: Upstarts Upend Germany in European Championship

(Continued from page 1)
ourushing Jensen, who sliced the opening

goal into the upper right corner.
Suddenly, crazily, the odds had fallen in
Danish favor. The Germans clearly were thrown off by this news, as their enthusiasm left them for several minutes. Indeed, Jensen almost scored again, knuckling a shot from 25 meters that gave Bodo Illgner a tough time before he could control it enough to knock it around his right post.

against the Germans as it was for the Danes.

the 72d minute a wonderful wide-open

When the Danish midfielder Kim Vilfort

But then the Germans, recalling their 1990 World Cup victory, along with the fact that Denmark hadn't beaten them since 1986 seven meetings ago - embarked upon a campaign of constant pressure. In a telling mo-ment, Thomas Hässler beat Lars Olsen around the left corner, only to have his short feed intercepted by Torben Piechnik, who was standing near the penalty spot as if waiting for a bus.

The Danes were carried through these perichange around."

Like Stolle's father, who lost three finals in a row, 1963 to 1965, ods by their uncanny ability to deflect several handage on her thigh.

Also eliminated was 10th seed three finals in a row, 1963 to 1965,

Anke Huber, 160 lost, 6-2, 6-3, to
Yayuk Basuki of Indonesia.

Like Stolle's father, who lost three finals in a row, 1963 to 1965,

Lend's experiences at Wimbledon have not been happy ones. shots before they could reach Schmeichel, by their goalkeeper's flawless agility in his handling of crosses — which he credited to his experience in the English League with Manchester United - and to the largely Scandinavian crowd of 37,800, united as much

chance from 10 meters, provided to him by a Landrup breakaway, the Germans stepped up their attack upon Schmeichel. A certain Jürgen Klinsmann header from 7 meters was put over the bar at the last blink by Schmeichel, who thudded to his back. Then he leaped in between two Germans to snatch one-handed a Stefan Reuter cross.

Finally, in the 79th minute, the German leader Thomas Hässler lost possession on his side of the field, and Kent Nielsen played the ball up the right side quickly to Vilfort. No hesitation this time - be dribbled around and behind the back of Brehme and, with Thomas Helmer converging from his left, fired left-footed from 18 meters off the inside of the right post, the ball deflecting into the other corner of the net.

Firecrackers went off, and the crowd began to chant "auf Wiedersehen." These were sour words for the German manager, Berti Vogts, who must now wait until the 1994 World Cup-

GERMANY - Bodo illigner; Thomas Helmer; Guido Buchwald, Jürgen Kohler; Stefan Reuter, Thomas Hässter, Stafan Effenberg (Andreas Thom, 79th), Matthias Sammer (Thomas Doll, 46th), Andreas Brehme; Karl-Heinz Riedle, Jür-

DENMARK - Peter Schmeichel: Lars Olsen: John Siveback (Claus Christiansen, 66th), Kent en, Kim Christoffe, Henrik Larsen; Kim Vilhesitated and then scuttled off his ankle in drup, Flemming Povisen. Referee: Bruno Galler (Switzerland).

The international soccer federation is expected Monday to award the 1994 World Cup final to the Rose Bowl in Pasadena, California, the Los Angeles Times reported. Alan Rothenberg, the president of the U.S. Soccer Federation, said the executive committee of FIFA, soccer's international governing body, would recommend to the FIFA organizing committee that the Rose Bowl hold eight games, including one semifinal, the third-place game and the final, to be held July

The committee will vote Monday in Zu-

The World Cup was awarded to the United States in July 1988. Los Angeles is one of nine cities selected to host the 52-game tourna-ment. The others sites are RFK Stadium in Washington; the Cotton Bowl in Dallas; Giants Stadium in East Rutherford, New Jersey; Soldier Field in Chicago; Stanford Stadium in Palo Alto, California; the Citrus Bowl in Orlando, Florida; Foxboro Stadium in Foxboro, Massachusetts, and the Silverdome in Pontiac, Michigan.

■ Waddle to Sheffield

The former England striker Chris Waddle has signed with Sheffield in England's Premier League in a \$1.86 million move from the French club Olympique Marseille, The Associated Press reported from Sheffield.

GOTHENBURG, Sweden The sting remained right to the beautiful, bitter end. As fireworks exploded into the clear, bright night sky, the Danes hugged each other, embracing a victory that took us all by surprise, players and their embattled manager, Richard Moller Nielsen, using tactics and sheer willpower to win over a camp

divided in the beginning.

Thank you, Denmark. Thank you for demonstrating that a tiny nation of 5 million has nothing to fear, in sport, from a mighty power recently swelled beyond 80 million.

Thank you for making utter fools of our predictions, for defeating the best two teams in Europe, Holland and Germany, for standing up when we were quite, quite sure your legs and hearts would give way.

Emotion? Why not. Why ever not. This is the uplift we get once in say it is triumph of the little men because the Danes all come so ath-letically powerful, from the mighty goalkeeper, Peter Schmeichel, whose world-class saves denied any chance of a German ripost, to Kim Vilfort, whose indomitable attitude was carved into this tournament.

Vilfort who scored the second goal, had twice left his team camp during the past fortnight. He had gone home to a child, his 7-year-old ighter Line, who had worsened in her struggle with leukemia.

A bone marrow doner from France is her last chance, and of course Vilfort had to be there. But his family, feeling history in the making, sent him back twice to the team. Twice he played utterly unselfish games, twice he won.

Indeed he and his fellow scorer, John Jensen, were midfielders who epitomized the Danish philosophy: Like everyone else in red and white they would run beyond fatigue, they would tackle again and again and again to upset the rhythm and destroy the will of supposedly su-

But I fall toward the trap of picking out goalscorers. This was, this is, a team and its message is that prima donna stars who believe they can come complacently to the ball have been found out. "Auf Wiedersehen! Auf Wieder-

mehen!" teased the Danish crowd as the Germans ran but did not know how to combat their heroes.

A mere 2,700 tickets had been allotted to Danish fans. But they had poured across the water in many thousands more. They had exploited the buoyant black market. They were the predominant force and sound in the audience of 37,800 enjoying a balmy night. For 15 minutes, they were quiet.

Germany in that time attacked as if mous muscular barrier: He flung fan Renter, he jackknifed down to League.

Klimsmann shot

The German arrogance was broken. The sting was developing. A fellow called Flemming Povlsen, and another called Brian Laudrup, who play their club soccer in Germany and thus have no lears of German might, raced their lungs

Laudrup was a coiled spring unleashing his close control from midfield bursts. Povlsen at times had the guts to take on the com-, bined German defense.

And when Povisen created the first goal with a sharp eye and a calm cut back to Jensen, the surprise was hardening into reality. "Povisen! Povisen!" yelled the crowd, recognizing the creator. ahead of the scorer. The Germans were rattled. They

amassed no less than five yellow cards which on a couple of occasions suggested yellow is the color of cowardice, so disgusting were, the backs at Danish limbs. But Denmark can mix the physi-

cal stuff. Its men are well capable of winning the 50-50 tackles, quite; willing to put the boot or the body in where skill alone will not win the ball. That is why I say it is bitter-

But the sweetness lingers because ultimately Denmark deserved this crowning in front of its. crown prince.

It is the team, remember, thatcame only by late invitation after Yugoslavia was excluded for the atrocities in Bosnia-Herzegovina. Fleetingly one wonders what Yugoslav players must feel, home in a ravaged nation knowing their skills had proved slightly superior to Denmark's in the qualification.

We shall never know if those Yugsolavs would have found anything remotely like the courage that won this trophy. Denmark, often-forced to resolute defending, often attacking the entire length of the pitch, had done it on far less preparation than its opponents, and done it when no less than eight men suffered pulls and pains that necessitated extra medical staff to be flown in from Copenhagen.

Above all else, what we witnessed in Gothenburg, in both the semifinal and the final, was the hunger of a team that believed deeply in its own unity.
The sting will leave its mark.

■ Scots to Break Away

Scotland's top five soccer clubs said Friday that they would resign from the Scottish Football League in 1994 to set up a new Super League competition, The Associat-ed Press reported from Glasgow.

Aberdeen, Celtic, Dundee United. Hearts and Rangers gave the all our expectations were about to league the required two years' no-happen. But Schmeichel is an enor-tice of resignation. Three other tice of resignation. Three other chibs, as yet unnamed, will be invithimself horizontally in front of Ste- ed to join the eight-team Super

SCOREBOARD

BASEBALL Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE 43 25 42 29 37 32 35 36 32 34 33 39 26 44 Division

Thursday's Line Scores

Succifie, 9-4, Se—Henry (13).

New York 907 800 200 -61-3 7 1

Sonderson, Monteleone (7), Codoret (8).

For (9) and Holoss; Gubicza, Hearing (8) and Mayne, W.—Sonderson, 6-5, L.—Gubicza, 7-4.

Se—Forr (12), HR.—New York, Macs (9).

Misnesste 90 918 905—3 11 3

Oktober (9), Kipper (7), and Harper (8), Parrett (8), Excertify (8) and Steinbach, W.—Welch, 4-4, L.—Krusser, 7-2, Se—Exerty (25), HRS.—Minnesota, Harper (3);

BASKETBALL GROUP A

--Grapm, 9-2. selffernis 160 180 882-4 11 8 lectite 170 160 882-13 14 1 Voiero, Crim (2), Belles (5), Elchhom (6), Voiera, Crim (2), Ballas (5), Elchhorn (6), Grobe (7), Horvey (5) and Ortes, Fitzserold (6), Tingsley (8): Del.Lucia, Powel (7), Schooler (8), Swan (9) and Vajle, W—Del.Lucia, 2-4. L—Voiera, 4-4. HRs—Scriffle, E.Martinez (1)), Griffey (13), T.Martinez (7), Valle (5). HATIONAL LEAGUE (Chicago 782 888 880—9 12 9 New York 800 800 115—2 4 2 Moddax, Buillager (9) and Wilkins; Young, Gibson (3), Guettermon (6) and Handley, W—Moddax, 8-7, L—Young, 2-7, HR—Chicago, Wilkins (1). San Francisco 800 800 800—0 7 9 Sen Dieso 251 820 113—8 12 1 Righetit, Heradio (5), Oilverts (7) and Manwarins; Harationd Walters, W—Harst, 7-5, L— Righetti, Heredia (5), Oliveras (7) and Manterine; Hurst and Wolfers, W.—Hurst, 7-6, L.—Righetti, 1-5, HR.—San Diego, Sheffield (15), Heestee 811 600 218—5 12 1. Los Augeles 400 116 202—6 14 2 3. Jones, Osuno (5), Boever (6), Marchy (8) and Tucker, Servals (7); Martinez, Howell (7), Candeloria (7), MacDowell (6) and C.Hernandez, W.—Mortinez, 4-4, L.—J.Jones, 3-1. Japanese Baseball CENTRAL LEAGUE
W L T Pct.
30 24 0 .556
33 28 1 .547
30 30 0 .500
- 30 30 0 .500
28 32 8 .467
27 34 1 .443

Wimbledon MEN'S SINGLES
Second Round
Henri Leconte, Pronce, def. Bernd Kurbocher, Germany, 7-5, 6-2, 7-6 (7-3).
Third Resea
Goron Ivanisavic (8), Crostic, def. Morc.
Rosset, Switzeriand, 7-6 (7-4), 6-4, 6-4; Henrik
Holm, Sweden, def. Alexander Volkov (15),
Russio, 6-4, 2-4, 6-1, 7-6 (10-8); Arnoud Boefsch,
Pronce, def. Richard Kralicak (11), Neitherlands, 4-6, 7-6 (8-6), 3-6, 7-6 (7-5), 6-2; Michoel
Sitch (3), Germany, def. Macana Larsson, Sweden, 6-4, 6-1, 6-3; Pete Sampros (5), U.S., def. Scatt Davis, U.S., 6-1, 6-2, 6-2; Walty Masur, Australia, def. Brad Githert (13), U.S., 6-3, 6-7 (2-7), 6-7 (5-7), 6-4, 6-2; Ivan Landi (10), Czechoslovela, def. Sandon Stolle, Australia, 6-3, 1-4, 2-6, 2-6, 7-5; Stefan Edberg (2), Sweden, def. Grant Staf-forti, South Africa, 6-1, 6-9, 6-2.

Thursday, is 80 Littaconia 108, Estonia 7

WOMEN'S SINGLES
Taird Roand
Gigl Fernandez, U.S., def. Claudio Parvilk,
Germany, 6-2, 6-1; Julie Halard, France, def.
Helena Sukava, Czechoslovakia, 4-6, 4-3;
Martina Navrotillova (4), U.S., def. Barbara
Ritmer, Germany, 7-5, 6-1; Natholie Touzlot

Yaruk Basuki, Indonesia. def. Anka Huber (10), Germany. 6-2, 6-3; Katerian Maiseva (12), Bulgaria,def. Mana Enda, Japan, 7-5, 6-3; Amy Frazzler, U.S., def. Mary Joe Fernandez (7), U.S., 6-3, 6-3; Monica Seles (1), Yugodio-via, def. Laura Gildemeistar, Peru, 6-4, 6-1.

TRANSACTIONS

CLEVELAND—Sent Dove Offin, Pitcher, to Colorado, Pocific Coast League. Colled up Jim Thoma, third basemon, from Conton-Akron. Eastern League.

KANSAS—Called up Kavin Kosiotski, autifielder, from Omeha, American Association. Sent Horvey Pulliam, autifielder, to Dmeha. SEATTLE—Activoted Ken Griffer Jr. autifielder, from 15-doy disabled list. Optioned Reauty Kramer, pitcher, to Colgory, Pocific Coast League.

Cost League.
Nutional League
NL—Suspended Babby Bonillo. N.Y. outfielder, for two games and filmed him an undisclased
smouth for role in bench-clearing incleant and
for throwing unsite to the ground on June 24.
HOUSTON—Activated Gerald Young, outfielder, from 15-day disabled list. Optioned
Rob Mailloari, pitcher, to Tucson, Pacific
Cost League. Coast League. N.Y. METS—Signed John Harris and Mark McGinn, pitchers, and assigned them to Gutf Coast League. Signed Don Parker, outfielder,

BASKETBALL

ASSKETSALL
National Basketball Association
DETROIT—Truded William Bedford, canler, and rights to Don MocLean, forward, lot
LA Clippers for Olden Polyntce, center, and
second-vound draft picks in 1996 and 1997.
ALLWAUKEE—Traded Joy Humphriss,
sound, and Larry Krystipovick, forward, for
Utch for Blue Edwards, forward, Eric Murdock, subtrd, and 1992 first-round draft pick,
Signed Antihony Avent, forward, to 4-year contract. Named Jim Eyen assistant coach,
N.Y. KNICKS—Acquired Robotanon,
guard, from Dalles for 1995 first-round draft
pick, Released Kiki Vandeweghe, forward.

offensive lineman.

PITTSBURGH—Signed Aaron Jones. de-'ensive end, to 1-year contract, Named Tem Modrak director of pro personnel. Charles Balley college scouting coordinator and Phill Kriedier southeast scout.

TAMPA BAY—Released William Frizzell, defensive back; Hyland Hickson, running back, and Stocay Simmons, wide receiver.

MOCKEY

Intringual Hockey League

Notionel Hocker League
NHL-Named Gilbert Stein Interim president, Elected Bruce McNell as chairmon,
board of governors.
BOSTON-Signed Gord Roberts, defense-

ANNNESOTA—Traded AI Pedersen, de-fenseman, to Hartford for future considerations. MONTREAL—Signed Benoft Brunet, left winger, to 1-year contract. NEW JERSEY—Signed Craig Billington, goollender, to multiyear contract. N.Y. ISLANDERS—Extended contracts of Steve Thomas, right wing, and Benoft Hogue, left wing, Signed Daniel Marels, right wing, and Martin Lacrab, right wing. N.Y. RANGERS—Normed Nell Smith presi-

N.Y. RANGERS—Named Nell Smith president and general manager.
OTTAWA—Named Rick Bowness couch. UI I AWA—Nomed Rick Bowness couch.
Agreed to terms with Andrew McBoln, risht
wins. Traded Chris Lindberg, wins, to Colsary for Mark Osleck!, defensemen.
5T. LOUIS—Signed Brandon Shanohan,
risht wing, to multiwear contract, and Daniel
LaPerriere, defensemen. Traded Rob Robin-

son, defensemen; Par Jobionski, poolfender, and Darin Kimble and Steve Tuttie, forwards, to Tampe Bay for future considerations.

TAMPA BAY—Traded Frederic Chabot, soatlender, by Morrirest for Jean-Cloude Bergeron, soatlender. Admirest Brod Morski, defensemen, from Petrolit and Jorna Myllys, soatlender.

mon, from Defroit and James Myllys, Softender, Irom Son Jose for future considerations. WASHINGTON—Signed Ken Sabourin, defensement, and Mikhoel Boback, certer. Traded Dino Ciccorelli, right wing, to Defroit for Kevin Miller, center, WINNIPEG—Traded Stephane Beaure-

COLLEGE ATLANTIC COAST CONFERENCE-Signed 3-year ogreenment with the Peoch Bowl.
PACIFIC-19 CONFERENCE—Put WashIngton State on 2 years probation for scholarship violations; suspended men's track and
field and baseboil seams from past-season

field and baseboll teams from past-season competition in 1973; stripped 1985 and 1971 conference fittes in track and field.

SOUTHWEST CONFERENCE—homed Kyle Kallander assistant commissioner for external affairs.

ALABAMA—Kevin Gray, men's assistant posketball acooch, resigned effective June 20.

AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL—Tom Burgess, baseball apoch, resigned so he can become assistant baseball apoch af Central Connecticul State. Named Al Albana men's assistant soacer and Al Albana men's assistant soacer and Al Albana men's assistant soacer and all albana men's assistant soacer and alla albana men's assistant soacer and alla albana men's assistant soacer and alla albana men

CAL STATE FULLERTON-Named Mary

men's part-lime assistant basketball coach Promoted Tony Clutto, sports information of rejotions; Jerry Baker, associate at and Laura Lageman, assistant athletic aire tor, to associate othletic director. CLEVELAND STATE—Eliminat

CLEVELAND STATE—Eliminated men's and women's track and men's tennis progroms; will also eliminate men's cross country program after fall season.

COLORADO ANINES—Named Kelth Brown men's basketball coach.

DUKE—Named Cleve Wright women's assistant basketball coach and Bob Zarzour assistant trainer.

FRANKLIN & MARSHALL—Heather Setzie, women's locrasse and field bockey.

Selzier, women's locrasse and field bockey cooch, and Karl Purnell, men's lennis cooch, beth resigned. Named Richard See woman's volleyball cooch. GEORGIA SOUTHERN—Pat Spurgeon.

SIDELINES

Court Has Questions on Tyson Case

PROVIDENCE, Rhode Island (NYT) — The Rhode Island Supreme Court in a highly unusual move, has ordered evidence forwarded to the Indiana judge who presided over the rape trial of former boxing champion Mike Tyson that indicates the victim and her father may have committed perjury.

The information "might well have an effect upon the validity" of Tyson's conviction, the court said. Alan M. Dershowitz, who is now

Tyson's conviction, the court said. Alan M. Dershowitz, who is now representing Tyson, said he would use the order Thursday in a bid to get a new trial for Tyson, who is serving a six-year sentence.

The information being forwarded is an agreement that Desiree Washington signed with a Rhode Island lawyer, Edward Gerstein, to pay him a percentage of whatever money she might recover in a potential civil suit against Tyson. The agreement, the court says, was signed by the victim and witnessed by her parents before Tyson's criminal trial.

The Rhode Island Supreme Court said the existence of such an agreement "should have been made known to the trial court and its existence might well have had a bearing upon the jury's determination."

Barnes Ruled Out of Olympic Trials

CHARLESTON, West Virginia (AP) — A federal judge has overturned a lower court order that would have permitted Randy Barnes, the world-record holder in the shot put, to participate in the U.S. Olympic trials, U.S. District Judge John T. Copenhaver Jr. on Thursday dissolved a temporary restraining order issued earlier this week requiring that Barnes be allowed to try out for the U.S. Olympic team at the trials Friday in New Orleans. Barnes is under a two-year suspension that was imposed when he tested positive for steroids in Apprist 1990.

when he tested positive for steroids in August 1990.

Copenhaver ruled that Barnes had not exhausted administrative appeals within The Athletics Congress, the governing body for U.S. track and field. He drew a distinction between Barnes's case and that of the sprinter Butch Reynolds, who won a court order allowing him to try out for the Olympics despite a steroids ban. Copenhaver said Barnes was not entitled to seek a court order because he had not followed the same procedures.

Eagles' Jerome Brown Dies in Crash

BROOKSVILLE, Florida (AP) — The Philadelphia Eagles star defensive lineman, Jerome Brown, was killed Thursday when the sports car lie was driving skidded out of control in his Florida hometown, police said.

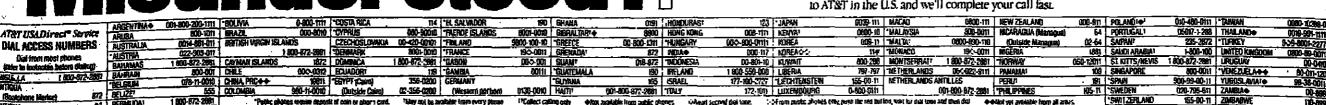
Police Chief Ed Tincher said Brown's 12-year-old nephew also was killed in the single-car accident. He said Brown's Corvette skidded and flipped over on a rain-slick road.

Brown, 27, anchored the Eagles' defensive line. The Eagles took him as the ninth draft pick in 1987 after he was voted All-American out of Miami.

AT&T USADirect® Service makes it easy to call home.



Just dial the access number of the country you're in. You'll be connected to AT&T in the U.S. and we'll complete your call fast.



Sex and the U.S. Deficit

M IAMI — Being an ordinary citizen, you are, no offense, way too stupid to understand the complex problems involved in trying to balance the federal budget. This is why you are very fortunate that you have the U.S. Congress gnawing away on the deficit problem for you, like a colony of busy beavers who have somehow obtained blue suits, red ties and

checking accounts.

The federal deficit is creating a monstrous, crushing burden of debt that will be placed on the shoulders of future generations. This has a certain appeal. It could be seen as revenge for all the times that our future generations failed to pick their possessions up off the floor even after we asked them 62,000 times.
If you walked into the future gen-

eration's room in my house, you'd think a 15-megaton Garment Bomb had exploded in there. And I still occasionally get a ringing in my ears from the time, several years ago, when I fell in the bathtub after stepping on a missile from a Voltron robot left there by the same future generation, who denied all responsi-bility, as though Voltron suddenly got a case of robot B.O. and decided to take a shower on his own.

So it's tempting to pass along a crushing burden of debt. It's tempting to make the deficit even WORSE by dreaming up deliberately wasteful federal programs. such as establishing Dairy Queens

But this would be wrong. We need to eliminate the deficit, which is why we're so lucky that we have Congress.

One member of Congress working on the problem is Senator Dennis DeConcini, Democrat of Arizona, who by the way was a member of the "Keating Five" group of lawmakers who did so much to resolve what could have been a serious savings-and-loan problem at a cost to the taxpayers of only \$973 bazillion, not that there is any need to dredge that up here. Senator DeConcini recently held

a news conference on the deficit. during which he said - I am not making this up — "We're going to finally wrestle to the ground this gigantic orgasm that is just out of control.

So we see that the root cause of the deficit, like the cause of so many other national problems, is:

This is also true in the case of urban unrest, as was pointed out last month by Vice President in Training Dan Quayle, who observed that the Los Angeles rious were caused by Murphy Brown's baving a baby. If there is one lesson that history teaches us, it is that a nation that has high federal officials promising to wrestle gigantic orgasms to the ground is a nation that needs to take the cold shower of budgetary restraint while wearing the condom of fiscal responsibility. This is where Congress

comes in. Let's play a little game: Let's pretend that you readers are the Congress, and you wish to do something about the deficit. Bear in mind that:

1. You have the power to balance the budget.

2. You have ALWAYS had the

power to balance the budget. 3. So any time you want, you can

balance the budget. 4. Legally, nobody can stop you

from balancing the budget.

O.K.! So What would you do?

Did you answer: "Balance the budget"? You did? Ha ha! This is why you are lowlife working scum, as opposed to a member of Con-

П

Congress is not balancing the budget. What it is doing, amid much fanfare, is talking about passing a constitutional amendment requiring itself to balance the budget. Really. This amendment will become effective in a few years if three-fourths of the states ratify it. Meanwhile, this year Congress has produced the largest deficit

Everybody got that? Congress is like a doctor who finds a knifing victim lying in the street, bleeding to death, so the doctor opens his medical bag, takes out a scalpel, stabs the victim a few hundred more times, then writes himself a stern note that says: "DO SOME-THING ABOUT THIS BLEED-ING! BY 1997 AT THE LAT-EST!" Then he goes and builds a

Dairy Queen in space.
But I'm not worried. I'm confident that three-fourths of the states will ratify the balanced-budget And the really smart states will

Knight-Ridder Newspapers

How Spike Lee Fought Warners and Won

By Kim Masters Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON — Spike Lee is driv-ing the white men who run Warner Bros. crazy.

His movie about Malcolm X, expected to be released in the fall, is costing a few million dollars more than they wanted to pay and a few million more than he said he would spend. That's not that unusual in the movie business. But Bob Daly and Terry Semel - the top men at the powerful studio - decided to play hardball in an

He resorted to his standard sally: He called them racist.

effort to keep the bills down. The fight with Lee was on — and it went on until Lee was on the brink of being fired. But Lee, who's had critical and modest financial success with Do the Right Thing" and "Jungle Fever," was prepared to fire back. And he came up with a

weapon that no one had used before. At the time, he remembers thinking, "I cannot call Terry Semel and Bob Daly anymore and say, 'Please, Mr. White Man. Can't you find [more money] in your liberal hearts? [Expletive] that."
First he resorted to a standard in the

Lee arsenal: He called them racist. Racist for not giving him enough money in the first place, racist for overreacting to his relatively modest budgetary excesses. Then he brought in some reinforcements: In an unprecedented move, he got some of the biggest black stars in the world to pledge enough money to finish his film, due in theaters this November. Bill Cosby, Janet Jackson. Michael Jordan, Magic Johnson, Prince and Oprah Winfrey all signed on. Then Lee held a press conference to announce the dramatic rescue of

"I was very shocked," Michael Jordan says during a break in the NBA Finals. "For them not to lend financial support to [Lee] was really unfair." While not knowing much about the movie business, Jordan says, "I imagine it being a shrewd business and probably a racist business."

Did racism drive Spike Lee to desperate measures to salvage his movie? Or did Lee in fact abuse the trust of prudent managers who had set a reasonable budget - as those who have fiscal responsibility for the film maintain? You get very different answers, depending on whom you ask. The views of a Bill Cosby or a Michael Jordan aren't in sync with the perspective of a

white executive at a film studio. At the root of it all is the same breakdown of communication between the races that makes Malcoim X's complex messages reverberate today.

After Lee told the world about his novel strategy for financing the completion of Malcolm X," the studio came through with more money. It denies that it anted up in embarrassed reply to the donations. (Lee refused to disclose the total of the contributions, but a Warners source insists they could not be more than \$72,000. Whatever the amount, it was at least enough to keep Lee in the editing room until Warners started writing checks

Bob Daly will say little about the matter publicly. "As far as we are concerned, there are no hard feelings between Spike Lee and Warner Brothers," he says. "We Lee and Warner Brothers," he says. have been totally supportive and I think he

In Hollywood, of course, few get total support because the studios' goal is to make money. Lee contends, however, that he was treated worse than many less established directors and that those less established directors happen to be white.

A savvy top executive at a rival studio disagrees. "It's not racism to budget films at a price at which you think they're going to make a profit," he says. "I would not have made the film at \$30 to \$33 million. But I'm not biased against the French because I would not make the Charles de Gaulle story at \$30 to \$33 million. It's just too much money for a bio film."

He also exonerates Warners for calculating that a Spike Lee movie may not pull in hit grosses. "The problem with Spike is not that his movies are black, but they're political," he says. In other words, Spike Lee audiences are racially mixed but limited; the masses do not come. He concludes: "Not making 'Malcolm X' at \$33 million is

But once you decide to make "Malcolm X," even at \$28 million, the decisions stop

being easy.

When he began the project last year, Lee agreed to spend \$28 million and no more on "Malcolm X." He promised a movie that would run 2 hours 15 minutes and no more. At this point, he is on his way to spending \$33.9 million to complete this movie, which is more than any of his other films has grossed at the domestic box office. The film will run three hours plus. Lee admits that he always knew he

wouldn't meet the original terms. "It's an epic movie," he says. "We ain't making no movie for TV. We had to make this film on the scale it deserves." Clearly Warners was nervous about that scale from the start. And when moviemak-

ers are nervous, they take out insurance.



Filmmaker Lee continued editing of "Malcolm X" during bond squabble.

They buy protection from a bond company - in case the film isn't finished on time, on budget or at the specified length. If the film goes over budget, the bond company steps in. It pays the bills and on occasion takes control of the film, trying

to minimize the damage.

Not all movies are bonded. Steven Fayne, counsel for Completion Bond Co., says the firm insures about 100 productions a year, and takes over only two or three. (The company had previously in-

sured Lee projects without incident.) When a film goes over budget, the studio often puts up a portion of the extra money and runs interference between the filmmaker and the bond company. That happened on "Dances With Wolves" and Fried Green Tomatoes."

But last February, when "Malcolm X" exceeded its budget and agreed-upon length, Warners did not put up more money. It let the bond company have its way with Lee. Lee bickered with the bond company while the shooting continued. By the time he started to edit, the film had gone \$5 million over budget, according to Fayne. The fighting escalated.

They were trying to replace me and my editing staff," Lee says. "They were calling editors, saying, Would you be interested in cutting "Malcolm X"?"

Fayne acknowledges that the company might have weighed whether Lee's presence was still necessary. "I don't know that we ever came to a conclusion, but if we did, we didn't do anything," he says. This is a good time to note that Bette Smith, who runs the Completion Bond Co., is black. Fayne says, "To say [Lee] has

been treated any differently than anyone else by the bond company is absurd." When there was no doubt the film would be more than three hours long, Fayne says, his company issued pink slips to Lee's staff. "We sent out notices saying we're not paying any more until we know how long a film Warners is going to ac-

cept."

By now, the level of contentiousness was well beyond the norm. According to Fayne, Lee "just went back into the editing room and continued to work, and somebody paid for it."

Somebody? More like everybody who's

anybody - anybody who's black, that is, Recent sneaker commercials about brotherhood aside, Lee is not what you'd call a peacemaker. And certainly, this experience will make studios wary of him though all will be forgiven if the movie succeeds. And, in the town that recognizes the commercial value of a happy ending, the betting now is that it will.

Tel: 1-0.47.16.57 before Kloss Paris.

Int'l POSTER AUCTION twice yearly.

All information: Van Sabben. Newsy.

All information: Van Sabben, Nassou-stract 15, Haarten, Halland, Tel/fax; + 02502-49871

OVER 10,000 PECES from the vos

ONNESS FURNITURE figh quality precious wood, 19th cent. lables - Chairs - Amchairs - Console & ledade Tobles. Bargoin prices, Credit forms. Tel: Paris (1) 47 27 47 67

BETTISH BOOKSHOP, FRANKFURT Offers a wide selection of British/ American books (also childrens), British touris publications. Mol ander service - Germany anty. Tel: 089-2804972. Face 1089-287701. Boussenstr. 17, D-6000 Frankfurt 1 and also: Mauerstr. 83-84, 0-1080 Berlin.

COLLEGES &

UNIVERSITIES

SARN UNIVERSITY degrees unleang work, life & condemic experience, for evaluation & information forward re-sume to: Poofic Southern University, 9881 W. Pico Bred, Dept. 121, Los Angeles, CA 90035 USA

HOLIDAY RENTALS

MONACO

MONTE CARLO

FRENCH PROVINCES

PROYENCE - COTE D'AZUR

on 1 he see froot Exceptional site VILLA FOR RENT Possible for 5 to 7 people July, Aug., Sept 2 weeks or month, Details, Weekends i-42,59,46,12 Weeks (1-42,25,71,74

ons. HOLDAY LET OR LONGER Tet Paris (1) 46 24 15 10

PEOPLE

White House Wedding: It's Nothing Political

The White House insists the guest list at the Camp David-wedding this weekend of Dorothy Bush LeBlond, the president's daughter, to Bobby Koch, a former aide to House Democratic Leader Richard Dakes Hit Genhardt, is of no political significance. Maybe so. Here's who won't be there: Vice President Dan Quayle and Secretary of State James Baker, Those who made the cut include White House Chief of Staff Samuel Skinner, whose wife, Honey, is a good friend of Le-Blond's, and a former Democratic congressman, Tony Coellio of California, for whom Koch once worked. This will be the first wedding at Camp David. The last White House wedding was Tricia Nixou's in June 1971.

difornia

Mails a Child

I plajures leni

Same Same

المراجعة أيا

والمسترات

The JVC Jazz Festival in New York offered a tribute to Stan Getz, the saxophonist who died a year ago. The concert at Avery Fisher Hall included playing by the saxophonist Nino Tempo, the Brazilian guitarist Toninho Horta, a set by vibraphonist Gary Burton and some arrangements played by the Woody Herman Band.

· 🗖

The singer and songwriter Billy Joel, 43, received his diploma from Hicksville High School on New York's Long Island, 25 years after he was supposed to have collected it. He didn't graduate in 1967 because he was short one credit in English Degree in hand, he addressed the class of 1992: "Well, here I am, Mom. I'm actually going to get my high school diploma, and it's only 25 years after everyone else got theirs. But Mom, don't worry. I can finally pull myself out of this dead-end job I have and start working on a career with a real future."

Maria Maples, of Dound Trump fame, makes her Broadway debut in "The Will Rogers Follies" on Aug. 3. She replaces Carly Huffman as Ziepfeld's Favorite, which entails a lot of walking, card holding and singing. - n

The estranged wife of Washington's former mayor, Marion Barry, says her husband always had a drinking problem during their 14year marriage. "My marriage was stolen from me by alcohol," Effi

GOING ONCE,

TWICE, SOLD!!!

INTERNATIONAL

ART EXHIBITIONS

AUCTION SALES

COLLECTOR'S

IN SATURDAY'S

INTERNATIONAL.

HERALD TRIBUNE

TODAY

PAGE 6

GUIDES

PERSONALS

IRSH GENEALOGY - Write Hibermion Research Compony, Ltd. Fast Office Box 3097, Dublin 6. Iroland. Tel +353 i 966522 (24 hrs) Fast +353 i 973011

ANNOUNCEMENTS

MUNICH POUND - English City morganie - Features, colendar, essen-nal information. Solid in news loads. Tel 49-97-363433. Fax 49-89-3617094 PEELING Jow? — having problems? SOS HELP criss-line in English. 3 p.m. 17 p.m. Tel: Pons (1) 47 23 80 80. ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS English speaking meetings doily. Tel. PARS 46 34 57 65 or ROME 678 (020).

MOVING

interdean MOYES

FOR A FREE ESTIMATE CALL

1 (703) 759 48 01 WASHINGTON





FRIENDSHIPS EDITH BRIGITTA FAHRENKROG

SAY YES TO A PARTI-PRISHED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP-AGENCY WITH ABSOLUTE PERSONAL ASSISTANCE. GIVE ME YOUR FULL CONFIDENCE CALL ME EVERY DAY IALSO SAT/SUM) GERMANY, ELKENBACHSTRAMESI, D-6000 FRANKFURTAN MAIN, 3-79M <u>Till.:</u> (0) 161/263 49 00

CONFIDENTIAL TEL.: (0) 69/43 1979, FAX (0) 69/43 20 66 ENCHANTING "GRACE KELLY" ...

30 174 A CHARMING BLEGANT WOMAN WHO IS VERY FEMININE THIS HUMOROUS WOMAN IS WARM REARTED AND TENDER.
A LADY WITH SOCIAL SKELLS SHE LOVES TRAVELING, MEETING
PEOPLE AND CULTURE SHE IS ALSO INTERESTED IN SPORTS.
RIDING, TENNIS, GOLF, AN EXCITICAT WOMAN WHO WANTS TO LIVE
WITH AN INTERNATIONAL GENTLEMAN UP TO HIS LATE SIX. PLEASE CALL: CO GERMANY (0) 161/263 49 00 ar (0) 69/43 19 79. PROFESSOR DR. MED....

I RUF EXDUR UK, MELL...

IN HIS BARLY SUS HE IS AN INTERNATIONALLY WELL KNOWN PERSONALITY. A VERY SUCCESSFUL, DYNAMIC, ACTIVE MAN WITH CHARM THIS WARM HEATTED GENTLEMAN HAS A SENSE FOR TRADITIONAL FAMILY LIDE AN OWNER OF MARVELLOUS LUX-URY HOMES IN THE MOUNTAINS AND ON THE COAST HE IS A VERY SPORTY MAN WHO LIKES SKIENG, PLAYING TENNIS, SALING AND PLYING (OWN PLANE). A GENEROUS GENTLEMAN WHO IS LOOKING FOR A COSMOPOLITAN WOMAN TO START A WONDERFUL PUTURE TOGETHER.

Belgium's leader in matchinating, Ex-clusive, reliable, efficient and discreet Introduction Service, Call. (32-3) 231 00 40 Faz: (32-3) 225 07 25 Crocks. GLES CLUB in Geneva.

leve Plus

MOVING

THE INTERNATIONAL MOVERS Head Office: World Trade Center Rotterdom, Tel: 31 (10) 405 2090

MOVE Plos - FRANCE
Desbordes - PARS (33) 1-43-43-21-64
emesport - NaCE 05241032 (toll free)
MOVE Plus - AUSTEIA
Sobolck-Vienna (43) 1-226538
MOVE Plus - NORWAY
Moortmore (47) 2-507970
MOVE Plus - BNGLAND
Ameritors (46) 81-933-3636
MOVE Plus - HOLLAND
Nignore (31) 10-437-2255
MOVE Plus - FRANCE Nimon (31) 10- 437 2255
MOVE Plate - SELAND
Beverly Smyth-Dubin (353) 1- 2837011
MOVE Plate - GERMANY
IMS (49) 6172- 670031
MOVE Plate - BELGRUM
Ziegle (32) 2- 4222110
MOVE Plate - SPARN
GI Stouffer (34) 1- 575 9844
MOVE Plate - SWITZERLAND
Genevo: Horsch (41) 22- 436885

THE ADDED VALUE IN MOVING WE MOVE YOU & YOUR

GRANDMOTHER'S CRYSTALS Redai GROSPIRON INTERNATIONAL Tel [1] 47 34 02 66 Fee: [1] 42 73 38 46

ACTION
RNT1 MOVERS
free estimate - Excellent so visco/price
Worldwide representation
for information phone frame
Paris (33-1) 40 85 10 96
Nice (33) 93 26 13 15

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

INVESTING IN SWISS MUTUAL RURDS?

The independent investor's achievry. A bi-vesity financial nevaletter devoted to the independent investor resident or Switzerland.

ROTH, DECREE ASSOCIATES AG Position, CH-5401 Bedsen, Switzerland Fax +41-56-216/69 UNIQUE 9-ROOM APASIMENT for sole in hosely residented building dose to the sea, 620 sq.m., entirely descrated and furnalised, composed of imple living room adjoining library, large master bedroom with 2 dressing rooms, fully equipped litchen, 3 bodrooms, guest tollet, servants' quarters, partong, cellor and VIEW OF THE MEDITERRANEAN 2ND TRAVEL DOCUMENTS. ID-drive Scence-any country. GM, 26 Klemenu Athens 106-75 Graece. Fox 7219080

AGED

PARIS & SUBURBS IN BEAUTIFUL BUILDING, character, lovely 4 rooms, 112 sq.m. exceptional. F5.500,000. Visit today 11cm - 230pm. 48 rue Mr. Le Prizce

A LIFETIME OPPORTUNITY You can own a lovely opartment on Lake General or in a popular mourtain resort. Afficients willies near General. Mortgoges available. Globe Pron SA, no Erroz 10, 1003 Lousanne, Switzerland. Tel 41-21-312 35 12 Fax 20 23 70

Vanous high standard aportments now available for sale in farregners due to change in low.

Contact: Werren & Book Immobilies.
CH-3780 Getrad, Tel + 41 30 4 62 66

TO RENT/SHARE **GREAT BRITAIN** LONDON HOLLAND PARK WII large contemporary family house, communol garden, 2 receptors, dining, latchen, 4 double beds. \$1500 par vist. Tel UK 71 371 4917 PUTNEY super spacous town house. 4/ 5 beds, 2/3 receptors. 2 beths, of-tractive garden, Near High St. 8. stone-port. E475/wk. Tel. UK 81 786 8646. TO RENT/SHARE



For rent. Very lovely two independent villes each with two bedrooms, 2 bath-rooms. One independent nursery 4 beds. Hight quality conditions, Swimming pool, 100 m front the sea. Shift available for August. Also choice of larger and smaller villas for Johy and August.

REAL ESTATE

19 8td du General Laderc 06310 BEAULIEU-SUR-MER Tel 33-93 01 04 13. Fax 33-93 01 17 96 PARIS AREA FURNISHED

74 CHAMPS ELYSES LE CLARIDGE FOR 1 WHEK OR MORE high class studio, 2 or 3-room apartments. FULLY EQUIPPED, IMMEDIATE RESERVATIONS Talt (1) 44 13 33 33

PARC MONCEAU
Besutiful 250 sq.m. operheest, large Ivag, equipped Inchen, 4 bedroom, 2 fell boths + study, elegant furniture. Parling, F42,000 nes, Tel owner (1) 47 54 05 77 Fex (33) 93 15 01 68

PARIS AT HOME PLAZZA - m the heart of the city. Charming Hotel vil-loge, studio 1/5 persons, 4076 lines, July, August 7th right free. Tet 33-1-40,21,22,23 7th, modern 2 rooms, equipped lätchen, washer/dryer, TV, both, 3rd floor, lift 6. garage. F7.000/mo + charges. 1 yr menimum. Tel (1) 45 49 93 34

1 yr mennum. Tel [1] 45 49 93 34

RAT WITH TERRACE ON SENE by
Notre Dome, 90 sq.m. in bacotiful
balding, Loundry/moid. Available by
week or month. Tel. [1] 4325,8592.

6TH SABNT MIGNER, 2 vooms, 55
sq.m., fully equipped, bright, quiet
JULY/AUGUST. F5000/month. Owner:
1-4325,4630

AVAILABLE fully furnished studio, 35
sq.m., seponton both 8 bitchen. Moden building, near Part de la Villette,
F4500 net. Tel: 1-40,36,06.61

TOWN & COUNTRY:
BUREAU ESTR. 1985
The Specialist Domestic Agency
for Overseen Steff*
BUTLESS FOLUSEMENT VALETS
CHEST COOKS FOLUSEMENT OF
Excellent professional
A personal service assent
Tels London 71 409 2773
Fazz London 71 409 4165
18 South Molton Street,
London, WIT EDD

[U.K. LICENCE N° 9629]

POSITIONS AVAILABLE PARTS, 1 6th. Looking for a well spoken. English namy to take care of a 4-year old boy + light hoppiteping for him and 2 grown-up sates. Very seniors and loving person required with experience with children, separate accompositions. Good solary, References required. Write Box 2018, LH.T., 92321 Neighly Codex, France.

AU PAIR FOR FLORIDA FAMILY
4 year old gut. Required immediately.
Would prefer french or Donish, must
peak English & drive. Letter & photoG. Craston, 1282 Shiff Ave., N.E.,
Poka Boy, Florida 3290 USA.

NGLISH SPEAKING AU PAIR non-smoker, 1 year boy, (especing), housekeeping, Photo: Grossbon, 1753 Alexis Rd., Merrick, NY 11566 USA AU PAIR English speaking, non-smoke 2 schoologe boys, light housekeeper Send response. L. Fields, 10 Wyck Woy, Somerville, NJ 08076 USA INCORPORATED British & French Namies, Boby Nurses, Governesses, Mothers Helps, London Tel. LK 71 229 1214 Face LK 71 229 4558. Brusset Tel. 7 235 8462 Face 7 735 8571, Form Tel. I 42 30 56 67 Face 1 42 30 57 44 PARIS AREA PURNISHED



EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE CANADIAN 30, in Germony mod-valed, selfstarter, excellent communi-cation, organizational stalls in search for firm looking for a marketing rep-resentative in Europe, compares, telecom, electronics, becarical engi-neering. Eddi Gallian: +49-40-7606070 Fox BMGIISH NIGHTCUS MANAGER 10

yrs experience, currently managing nightclub Champs Bysees, fluent French seeks similar post worldwide. Fax Barrott [33-1] 42 56 28 35.

BNGUSH SPEAKING free-lancs writers needed for major cities in these infl. markets burge, Middle East, Africa, Asia, Meano, Corribboan, South Annence, For: Hotel & Motel Management, a hotel industry trade journal, Send resume to Glesn Hosel, H & M. A. 7500 CH Cold Red., Carlond, CH 41130. Tel: 216-871-2787, Fox: 216-871-2863 USA.

897-2683 USA.

OVERISEAS POSITIONS Hundreds of top paying positions. All occupations. REE: DETAILS: Overseas Employment Services, Dept. HT, 1255 Lord Bird., Ste 208, Mt. Royal, Que, Cda HSP 211

M.Sc EECTRICAL Engineering & M.Sc Economics, 20 years experience in industrial + project reconogenent, gas hurtone, power stations, building ster reconogenent, etc. seeks will challenging position. Reply Box 2797, 1.H.I., Friedrichstr. 15, D-8000 Fronkfurth Main, GEBMANY

MALE NUTSING ATTENDANT, world travelled seeks position. Will travel carywhere. Excellent references. Tel. +41-307-51901 or werte Box 32, CH-3784 Feutersoey, Swetzerland

NANNIES AND DOMESTICS

MONROE **NANNIES** INTERNATIONAL short or long term contracts. For hall details of this service place

Mrs. ANGELA GREENE Tet: 071-499-8867. Fee: 071-629-416 18 South Motion St., Maydak, Wi POSITIONS WANTED

BRITISH - NANNY/ GOVERNESS experienced/qualified 27 year old, requires top position in Hong King, Escaled reference, Willing to be non-residential. Start Aug/Sept. Day time 16t/ Fast UK 734 461441, Eve 16t UK 734 461440

OCCASIONAL AND PERMANENT NANNY AGENCY has experienced British Nonnes and Boby Nurses for strenotional jobs 2 Crowned Place. Landon, SW/ 2E. Tel: 071-225-1555, Fac(01-389-4966, lic. UK SESSII). HELPOIL, CONGENIAL, serious pid (18) seeks work July 10 - August 70, Will bobyst, aid hou-2 work, shopping, occumpany, alderly lody. Contact Lineau Lean from Jone 27th apprings/evenings Paris 331-45 48 48 79 PRENCH WOMAN seeks job or ou par in USA to emprove English. 1 yr. Tel (33) 91413961 or write Mrs Mourel, Golotte J. Av. Berger, 13007 Morselle AU PARK INTERNATIONAL AGENCY in Paris. Nonnies, Mother's Helps, Au Pours. Coll Paris (1) 44 49 04 98.

EMPLOYMENT SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE

and at other efficient bringsol or triingsol personnel. Call: Moud, GR Interns, Paris (1) 47 58 82 30.

HOLIDAY RENTALS

MONTE CARLO Ses view, altrodively furnished Ya rooms. HOLDAY LET OR LON Tel: Paris (1) 46 24 15 10

FRENCH PROVINCES PROVENCE - COTE D'AZUR on 1 ha see front Exceptional ste VILLA FOR JEN/ Passible for 5 to 7 people July, Aug. Sept 2 weeks or month. Detuits Weeks 1-42.25.71.74

NEAR CANNES, MCUGINS, neor golf-nica villo, 4 bedrooms, 2 bolfs, 1 shower room, pool, lorge 7,000 sym-pork, correlators/houseleeper, week FFZ2,000. Tel: Paris (33-1) 4625562

GREAT BRITAIN LONDON - IONIGHTSBREDGE Bed & Breakfast, fabulaus private house next to Harrods, From £25 per right per person Tet: UK 71 581 0618.

TUSCANY - FIESCUE, flor with exceler room with view of Florence, ovalidate in August of US\$2,500. Casy living freeplace and breety terrate. Coll firm (39:55) 99043 and leave your name principle of the second content of the secon

PARIS & SUBURBS 13th, SURRAY & QUIET, IN PLEASANT NBGF808H000. 33 sq.m. + bol cony, bedroom & living room, F8,500 JULY + AUGUST, Tel [1] 45 89 60 21 MONCEAU. July 4 - Sept 4. Beouthup perthouse 70 sq.m., superb view of Paris, terrocas. 16: 1-46.22-40.16 16th, TROCADERO, 170 sq.m., 3 bed-room, 2 boths. Aug. 1st - Sept. 1st. P15,000. Reterences. 7al 1-4553 SF.

EAST HAMPTON, N.Y. Beouriul, exquotely furnished, new circondinance
villa (5000 sc. ft.) His old listics wal
complex with gratics, large heated
pool on 2+ very private cores.
Perfect for entertaining, Walk or bite
to ocean beach, 3 to 4 bedroons, 6H
boths, Sele price furnished, 52,900,000.
Rental July SSB,000, August Hrs Labor
Day \$55,000. Call owner 212-684-2222
or 514-574-8891 LISA

ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES

BELLE EPOCH LONDON 071 937 8052 Credit Cards Welcon

MERCEDES VLP ESCORT AGENCY WAJOR CREDIT CARDS ACCEPTED TEL·LONDON (071) 351 6666

AUTO SHIPPING SAVE ON CAR SHIPPING. AMESCO, Knibbest: 7, Antwerp Belgium. To/from US, Africa. Regular Ro-Ro solling. Free hotel. TI 32/3/231-4239 Fx 232-6353 HOMESHIP. Small & medium moves baggage, cars worldwide. Call Char lie: Paris (1) 42 B1 18 81 (near Opera)

AUTOS TAX FREE

Some day registration possit renewable up to 5 years **ICZKOVITS** Opridenstrasse 36, CH-8027 Zurich Tel: 01/202 76 10, Teles: 815915. Fax: 01/202 76 30

OCEANWIDE MOTORS
noe 1972 broken for Mercedes, BMV
Porsche, GM & Ford. Worldwide
delivery, registration & simpment
OCM - GERMANY
Tenseegenstr 8, D-4000 Duesseldorf
Tel. (0) 211 - 434646, For: 4542120

EUROPE AUTO BROKERS, Inc Tel: Holland [31] 3402-64494 Fax 60994

AUTO SERVICES

LICENCE PLATES EXPIRE? Fost solution. GMC, 26 Kleamenou, 10675 Athens, Greece. Faz 7219080 BOATS/YACHTS

ALL WOODEN YACHT 43" POR SALE
Two MAIN. diesel engines, each 300 HP.
Three cabins, Iwa bothrooms, Flying
Bridge, Eachlers for Meditertanean
ouseing, Bult 1977, only 1300 hours.
PLDS LIMMOUSINE CAR, Dominer
Double 5ix, Joly 1986 about 45,000
miles, color blue. Yacht and Dominer
logether: USS265,000, For appointment
olimine files. (1918, 27 S. M. & & & LEGAL SERVICES

11.5. Immigration & Business Lawyers
30.02 Kew Gordens Rd, Kew Gordens, NY 11415, Face 718-520-0230
DOMINICAN ATTORNEY divorces since 1972 - Box 66423, Workington DC 2003S USA Face 2027-88-3607
LEGAL TITLE OF NOBILITY
For more reformating content, Face

WORLDWIDE. Special departure of the lowest ever discount: economy partons. Credit conds possible. Talk Foris [1] 42 89 10 81 Fors 42 36 25 82 DALLY RIGHTS AT LOWEST FARES to any major North Association in Tairport. Tel: Poris (33-1) 47 04 67 51.

NEAR CANNES, MOUGRS, near goff nice villa, 4 bedracers, 2 balls, 1 shower room, pool, large 7,000 sc.m. ports, carectalar/floresseapers, week FFZZ,000. Tel: Paris (\$3-1) 46225562

PRIME TIME

LONDON BRAZILIAN Escor Service 071 724 5397/91 Open 7 day 908.60.30.70 mobile phone GLAMOUR VIP Escort Service, Modrid, Boroslo

GREAT BRITAIN LONDON - KNIGHTSBEEDGE Bed & Sneakfast, Fobulous private house next to Horrods. From \$25 per night per person Tel: UK 71 581 0818. FOR SALE & WANTED BOHEMIAN CRYSTAL replice 18: creating chandeliers. Control. FESSE CRYSTAL Sweden Face 46-8-662316

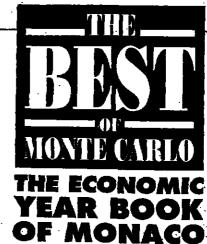
USCANY - RESOLE, Flot with expe room with view of Florence, available in August at US\$2,500. Cary living, fireplace and breazy terroom. Call Kins. (39-55) 59043 and leave your name. PLOKENCE - HISTORIC CENTRE, I bedroom oportment, sleeps 2 + 2. Monthly Malion Lira 1,400,000. Weekly 600,000, Gall Spenatti (39-55) 245739 URGENT! Selling stock lithegraphy: Belliner, Goldoth, Leonor Fin, Corzou, Inst Further Vicensels Totals

HOLIDAY RENTALS

PARIS & SUBURBS 36. SURNY & QUET, IN PLEASANI NEIGHBORHOOD. 33 st.m. + bar coxy, bedracen & Fring room. F8.500 JULY + AUGUST. Tel (1) 45 89 60 21 MCNCEAU. My 4 - Sept 4. Benefifu perithrese 70 st.m. superb view oil Poris, terrores. Tel: 146.22.40.16 166., TROCADERO, 170 st.m., 3 bed-rooms, 2 bioths. Aug. 1st - Sept. 1st. F15,000. References. Vel 1-4553 5/54 OVER 10,000 PECCES from the vost Archipetago of Indonesia. Bromay Age. Hindur, Tribol, Islomia, textiles 13,000+), gold/siver. The best this land of 1,000 cultures has to offer. The Kesenson Group, 4 goldenies Our over museum curator & archipetagolists to masseums & declers. Fore 6221-38097975 TRIBAL Tet. 7502807 (Pom-lant) or writer 8ax 71.59, Johanta Selaton 12071. We are looking for senous reliable goldenes in London and New York for long terms business.

EAST HAMPTON, N.Y. Beautiful, exquestely furnished, new airconditioned vito (5000 sp. ft.) Yas ald Italian wall complex with grotton, large headed pool on 2+ very private cores. Perfect for extertaining, Work or bits to casan baoch, 3 to 4 bedrooms, 6½ bodhs. Sole price furnished. \$2,900,000. Rentol. July 338,000. August first Labor Day \$55,000. Call owner 212,684-2222 or 516,324-8850 USA.

International Herald Tribune ads <u>work</u>



BILINGUAL ENGLISH/FRENCH - INTERVIEWS, STATISTICS— COMPANY INFORMATION — PRACTICAL GUIDE

TO ORDER : Price in Europe 250 FF / copy Price outside Europe 270 FF /copy Send your order accompanied with a bank cheque for the amount in french francs to

E.P.I. sam 2, rue des Iris, 98000 Monaco Tel. 92 16 03 76 - Fax 93 15 03 13

ESCORTS & GUIDES NEW AUSTRIAN ESCORT SERVICE Vienne, Schlaug, Innfanuck, Zuerich Amsterdam, Colf Vienno +43 1/512

V.I.P. ESCORT-GLIDE SERVICE TEL (03) 35927123 TOKYO *** TOP ESCORT SERVICE Major credit cords accepted. Tel: (13) 3436-4578.

LONDON COTE D'AZUR ALLANCE V.I.P. Escort Service Gedir Cards (7) 381 6852 DUESSELDORF COLOGNE PRIVATE Exclusive Escort and Guide Service. Tel: 0211-0350687.

ESCORTS & GUIDES VENNA - BLDAPET - BERLY
"Esreconice" Expet Service. Credit cards. Vienna Tet 0222/616002.

Tel: 01/382 05 80

TALY

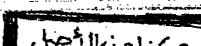
TALY

TRACY

TRACH

4 Becord The state of the

Affers Tou





BUSINESS SERVICES MY AMERICAN CONNECTION will be your personal shapper in U.S.A. We can get it for you. Quadry & reasonably. Try us. My American Connection, P.O. Box 22373, Cleveland, OH 44122, Face 216447-0733 or Tax 82564 U.S.A.

LONDON ADDRESS BOND STREET, Mail, France, Fox, Telest, Conference room, Tel. 071 499 9192 Fax 499 7517 **BUSINESS TRAVEL** 1st/Business Class Frequent Traveller America, Sove up to 50%. No cou-ports, no restrictions. Impend Cortodo Tel. 514-341-7227 Fax 514-341-7998. CALITAL AVAILABLE

LOANS UP TO \$20,000 available to anyone. Contact Zafra Group S.A. Fax: 345-2622835. FINANCIAL SERVICES

FOR AMERICANS ASSIGNAD World whee coverage provided. The Colbor Group a pleased to offse section examine replacement protection U.S. exponents worldwide. 77% of moone can be insured. Moodys 8 S.P. AAA Roted Co. Broker engines invited Colle UK 223 423 414
Feac UK 223 420 017
WRITE: The Colbor Group, 135
Combridge Rd, Milton, Combs.
C84 48D, England, UK.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

FRENCH PROVINCES FRENCH RIVIERA Nice, Grasse, Connes area. 250 sq.m. valo on 2,800 sq.m. groun Tel: 93 09 69 46 no agencies MONACO

PRINCIPALITY OF MONACO

SWITZERLAND

GSTAAD REAL ESTATE

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

6th, ST. SULPICE, flot, 4 people, 3 bedrooms, living, 110 sow. F18,000/mc. Possible weathy. Teb 1-42 72 35 50. 6th, ST GERMAIN DES PIES pleasant 2 rooms, story, quiet, fully equipped. Owner [1] 43 25 31 70 IEFT BANK, weekly or storithly rots. No opency feat. Jeon-Michel. Teb 1-43,25,08,91. Fuze 43,54,57,98

EMPLOYMENT

GENERAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE

U.S.A

Printed by Newsfax International, London. Registered as a newspaper at the post office.

DO YOU NEED A Top secretary ?

INTERNATIONAL

ATK WORLDWIDE TAX FREE CARS. Export + shipping + registration of new & used cars. ATK NV, Termindlei 40, 2930 Brosschoot, Belgium. Fronce (3) 6455002; Teles: 31535; Fron: (3) 6457109. ATK, since 1939.

DIVORCE CAN BE DANGEROUS Don't risk of you've got, Consu Divorce Int'l London, WIA 4P7. To 44 71 9381707 Fgs; 44 71 938 1788

LOW COST FLIGHTS

ESCORTS & GUIDES INTERNATIONAL ESCORTS Blondy Escert Service Tel: 894 97 36 Avoiloble Worldwide 212-765-7896 New York, USA Vojor Credit Cords & Chacis Accepted

* * Z U R I C H * * Isobelie Escort Service (11/292 61 25 GENEYA "BEST COMPANY" ZURICH BASEL " VE Excet Service Credit Cords Accepted GENEVA Tel-022 / 732 6018.

LONDON V.L.P. ESCORT SERVICE First Class Except / Guide Service, Tal. (03) 3351 - 2278 , open everyday & ENTERNATIONAL GUIDE AGENCY TEL 358-815-90 TOKYO

Private Bicort Service Tel: 077 / 25 78 62

Princess Escart Service, 7 days. Tel: 069 / 666 25 64. FRANKFURT & AREA Mara's New Int'l Escott Agent Placte Call 0*09 - 597 56 56*, Daily. CURRCH SUSAN Excet Service. Tel: 01/382 05 80

Mediate Park & State of the Sta E. S. S.

** 4 * 1 The Author 1

We had Employed ** ALL SECTION AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE -Williams Miles